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FIRST EDITION



## Goering May Send Out His Bomb Armada

# BERLIN BELIEVES AERIAL WAR ON IN EARNEST

## Another Major Clash, Claim

STOCKHOLM, DEC. 19 (REUTERS).—THE RECENT INCREASE IN AIR ACTIVITIES HAS PROMPTED BERLIN TO BELIEVE THAT AN AIR WAR IS BEGINNING IN EARNEST.

Attempts will now be made by the German air force to show their capabilities in carrying out large-scale attacks, says the Berlin correspondent of the "Dagbladet."

Air force officials claim that German reconnaissance planes have obtained comprehensive aerial photographs both of Britain and France.

## THRILLING DETAILS

Pilots Tell Of Big Air Battle

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—More details of yesterday's air battle at Heligoland indicate the probability that British bombers shot down more than 12 Messerschmitts, "Reuters" learns.

The German claim that 36 British aircraft were brought down is effectively disproved by the fact that the total number of British aircraft engaged was nothing like that figure.

One British bomber alone accounted for five German fighters. The Germans of the British formation said:

"I could see them waiting like flies to attack us."

25 Messerschmitts Attack

Between Heligoland and Wilhelmshaven, 25 Messerschmitts were seen. Even when the battle had begun, the British crews continued on their course, determined to collect all the information possible.

They also met heavy anti-aircraft fire from ships and shore. Some Germans hung on to the British bombers when the latter were returning.

One British machine became detached from the others and seemed to be in easy prey. Messerschmitts attacked it in force.

The pilot dived and skidded the sea surface with the enemy on its tail. Two Messerschmitts venturing too close were immediately shot down by the rear gunner, but the ammunition was spent.

A moment later the front gunner was wounded, whereupon the reserve pilot scrambled from the rear turret to the front gun, where he found plenty of ammunition and made full use of it.

The British aircraft finally shook off its pursuers and reached home. Claimed Five Nazis

From diving to escaping, it had accounted for five Germans. Another British aircraft, returning was forced to descend to the sea within 80 miles of the English coast.

The following aircraft prepared to drop a rubber boat but saw that the crew of the first bomber had been able to launch its own boat which subsequently was rescued by a trawler.

Another aircraft, whose rudder was damaged, made a safe forced landing a few miles from home.

## SILVER IMPORT CONTROL

NEW DELHI, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—It is announced in the "Gazette" that a new rule under the Defence of India Act empowers the Government to impose on those authorised to import silver into British India.

Similar new Reserve Bank



## Goering Orders High Seas Murder

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 21 (UP).—General Goering, Chief of the Nazi Air Force, is obeying his master's voice, as Admiral Raeder did before him.

Unrestricted warfare against British and neutral shipping, which has already been carried out in defiance of International Law by the Nazi U-Boats, will in future be applied by Goering's bombers.

Hitler has decreed merciless war on civilians at sea and, as applied by Goering's air force, it includes the machine-gunning of helpless people in lifeboats as they leave their sinking vessels.

Latest casualties to this form of mass murder are two British, a Norwegian, a Danish and an Italian steamer, as well as several small British fishing trawlers.

The 4,373-ton British steamer City of Kobe was mercilessly bombed and strafed by Nazi warplanes to sea.

## New Phase Of Terrorism

The sinking of the Norwegian steamer Giltfjell (1,568 tons) and the British steamer City of Kobe (4,373 tons) to-day indicated a new phase of U-boat activity, both ships being torpedoed. Survivors of the City of Kobe said two days before they were sunk they had been bombed and strafed by German planes.

A third ship sunk to-day was the Danish steamer Jytte (1,577 tons) believed by a mine, the Nazis apparently mixing mining and torpedoing tactics depending on the success of the Allied counter-measures.

## Air Bombing Intensified

Intensification of the latest Nazi weapon of air bombing and strafing small surface craft is seen in the announcement that several fishing trawlers in the Fortrose area have been attacked, at least one being sunk and two others damaged.

From the Giltfjell, thirteen survivors have been landed, seven of whom are injured. Five of the crew were drowned.

From the Jytte two only have been landed and ten are missing. From the City of Kobe eighteen survivors have been landed.

From the fishing trawler Etruria three were killed and one injured, while from the other trawler Active one is missing and the remainder of the crew have been rescued.

## Ship Machine-Gunned

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—German planes are again attacking defenceless British fishing craft, and to-day sank one, and injured three of the crew of a second.

Both were Grimsby trawlers. A member of the crew of the first vessel said that bombs were first dropped on them and then the German aircraft machine-gunned the ship.

Three men in the forecabin were killed by a bomb and another was injured.

## Aerial Torpedo Used

The cook is missing from the other trawler which was only a quarter of a mile away at the time. A skipper reports that seven bombs were dropped. All of them missed.

An aerial torpedo was then fired and exploded under the trawler just as the crew were trying to launch their small boats.

## LUXEMBOURG CUSTOMS HOUSE HIT BY SHELL

LUXEMBOURG, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The Customs House town of Remich on the south-east frontier was hit by a shell early to-day.

It did not explode but passed through a building, penetrated the roofs of two houses and fell in the market place.

An official enquiry is being held.

## NAZI APOLOGIA

## 'Fooled' British Navy

Latest Claim Over Graf Spee Sinking

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The fate of the Graf Spee is a severe blow for Germany, says the Berlin correspondent of the "Dagbladet," who declares that official quarters of the capital are very bitter regarding the refusal of the Uruguayan Government to allow the battleship an extension of time in order to enable the necessary repairs to be made.

They accuse Uruguay of a breach of international law and declare that the matter will not be forgotten by Germany.

They allege that Uruguay submitted to English pressure. Therefore their action in sending the Graf Spee out of Montevideo "in a state of disrepair" was not in conformity with strict neutrality.

## Nazis Consolation

The correspondent adds, however, that there is consolation in Germany that the Deutschland and the Admiral Scheer can still harass English shipping, and that English warships will be obliged to operate far away from their home bases.

The Berlin representative of the "Tidningen" says that mourning for the Graf Spee is combined with gratification that the battleship did not fall into English hands.

## 'Cheap Victory' Prevented

The British had counted on a cheap victory, says the German Press, but Hitler fooled them by the order to blow up the vessel.

The newspapers unite in declaring that the end of the Graf Spee was an honourable one and in conformity with the traditions of the German Navy.

## LATEST

## Soviets Lose Battleship

Brilliant Work By Finnish Artillery

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—A report of the sinking of a Soviet battleship asserts that the Russians knew that the range of the biggest guns in the Finnish batteries was only about three miles.

Accordingly they kept their warships just out of range. The Finns, however, brought up bigger and better artillery, and when a battleship was cruising within four miles, the shore fired a terrific salvo which hit it, it is believed, sank the battleship.

## Roosevelt's Slip Of The Tongue

NEW YORK, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The White House now reports that President Roosevelt has not signed the restoration of the Cuban Sugar Quotas, but the document restoring the former sugar import duties.

No details are given. The President's Secretary stated that President Roosevelt made a slip of the tongue when he made the earlier statement at a Press Conference.

See Back Page For Further Late News

## NAZIS DISILLUSIONED BY SOVIET FAILURE

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The opinion is growing in Berlin that the Russo-Finnish war will shortly cause significant changes in the political position in Europe, says the "Nyheter" Berlin representative.

This correspondent adds that Hitler and even the economic supporters had been able to expect that Berlin had anticipated from both the Soviet and German (even though it was not in an awkward position) that the war would be a success for Germany.

## Attack On Nazi Base

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 19 (UP).—Reports from Copenhagen state that another big air battle occurred to-day over a German naval base on the north-west German coast.

Apparently the Royal Air Force went again attempting to launch an attack on the island of Sylt.

However, neither Britain nor Germany has announced any important action although a Heinkel bomber was reported over the North Shetlands.

An R.A.F. pursuit plane took to the air in search of the raider, apparently without success.

No air raid alarm was sounded.

## Planes Over Shetlands

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—German planes were reported off the Shetland Islands this afternoon.

R.A.F. fighters went up to give battle.

## Nazis Admit Attack

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—A German communiqué in Berlin claims that the R.A.F. made a raid on the northwest coast of Germany on Monday, trying to reach the Frisian Islands between 5.40 p.m. and 9.40 p.m.

In connection with the earlier raid in which the Air Ministry announced that 12 Messerschmitts were shot down and seven R.A.F. bombers had not been accounted for, a full account cannot be made until the reports of the British pilots participating in the raid have been collated.

One of our bomber formations went to attack enemy warships.

## Fantastic Nazi Claims

The bombers found no warships but almost immediately were attacked by wave on wave of enemy planes.

The Germans are still making exaggerated claims and, giving the figures of their own "amazing successes," they claim to have brought down more British planes than took part in the raid.

## Four Airmen Rescued

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—Four British airmen, who are believed to have taken part in Monday's big air raid battle, have been picked up at sea in a collapsible boat.

A naval trawler landed them at an East Coast port.

## French Loan To China Report Unconfirmed

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—Reports from the Far East of a 180,000,000 franc loan to China for the construction of a railway linking the provinces of Yunnan and Szechwan are not confirmed in official quarters.

## Third Biggest Nazi Liner Intercepted

At Sea, Destroyed By Her Crew

## COLUMBUS AFIRE IN ATLANTIC

NEW YORK, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The 32,600-ton N.D.L. liner Columbus, third largest ship in the German mercantile marine—she is exceeded in size only by the 51,700-ton Bremen and the 49,000-ton Europa—has shared the fate of the Admiral Graf Spee.

The Columbus, intercepted by a British destroyer, was set afire in mid-Atlantic this morning by her crew.

She is still afloat, a mass of blazing flames.

American warships are at hand, ready to sink her by gunfire if she becomes a danger to navigation.

## 400 Of Crew Rescued

Four hundred of the crew have been rescued by the U.S. Tuscaloosa, which, in a radio report to the U.S.S. Texas, says she is proceeding to New York with the survivors.

An unidentified British destroyer is standing by the blazing liner.

At 11 o'clock E.S.T., the Columbus was still burning fiercely her huge cargo of petroleum sending the flames and a cloud of black smoke hundreds of yards into the sky.

There are no indications, says the radio report from the U.S.S. Tuscaloosa, of any un-neutral act on the part of the British warship.

The Columbus was set afire, either by bomb or torch, just inside the 200-mile Neutral Zone set by the Declaration of Panama.

But at no time did the British warship use her guns or attempt to halt the big Nazi liner.

## Relentless Pursuit

It appears that the destroyer intercepted the Columbus in the Gulf of Mexico, but made no attempt to halt her, merely following in her trail with the evident intention of halting the ship as soon as it left the 200-mile zone.

The British destroyer dogged the Columbus to her doom. When the liner was set on fire, the British destroyer saw that it was hopeless to attempt to shake off his pursuer. He set fire to his ship.

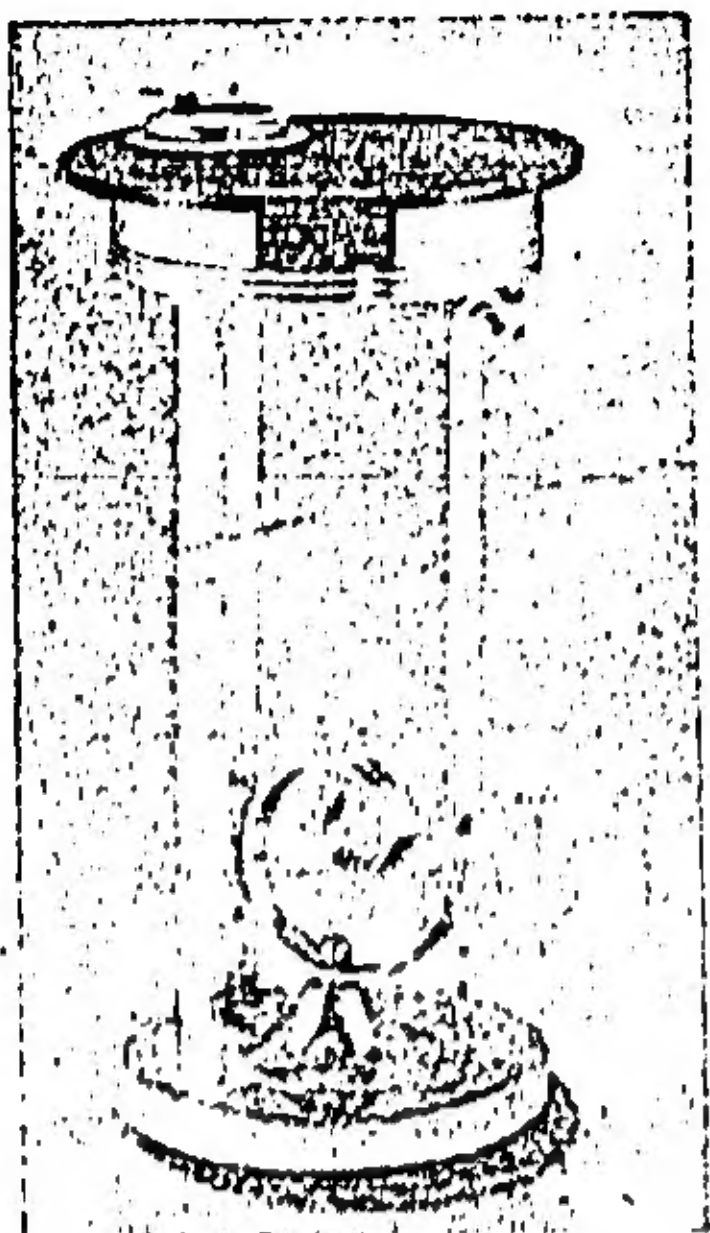
The Columbus sailed from Vera Cruz on Thursday with a full cargo of petroleum oil. Her clearance papers indicated that she was en route to Oslo.

With five decks and capable of carrying 1,800 passengers, the Columbus was a smaller edition of the Bremen, upon which she was "aftered." She was a sister ship of the old Columbus, which was seized in the Great War and became the Chile Star liner Homeric.



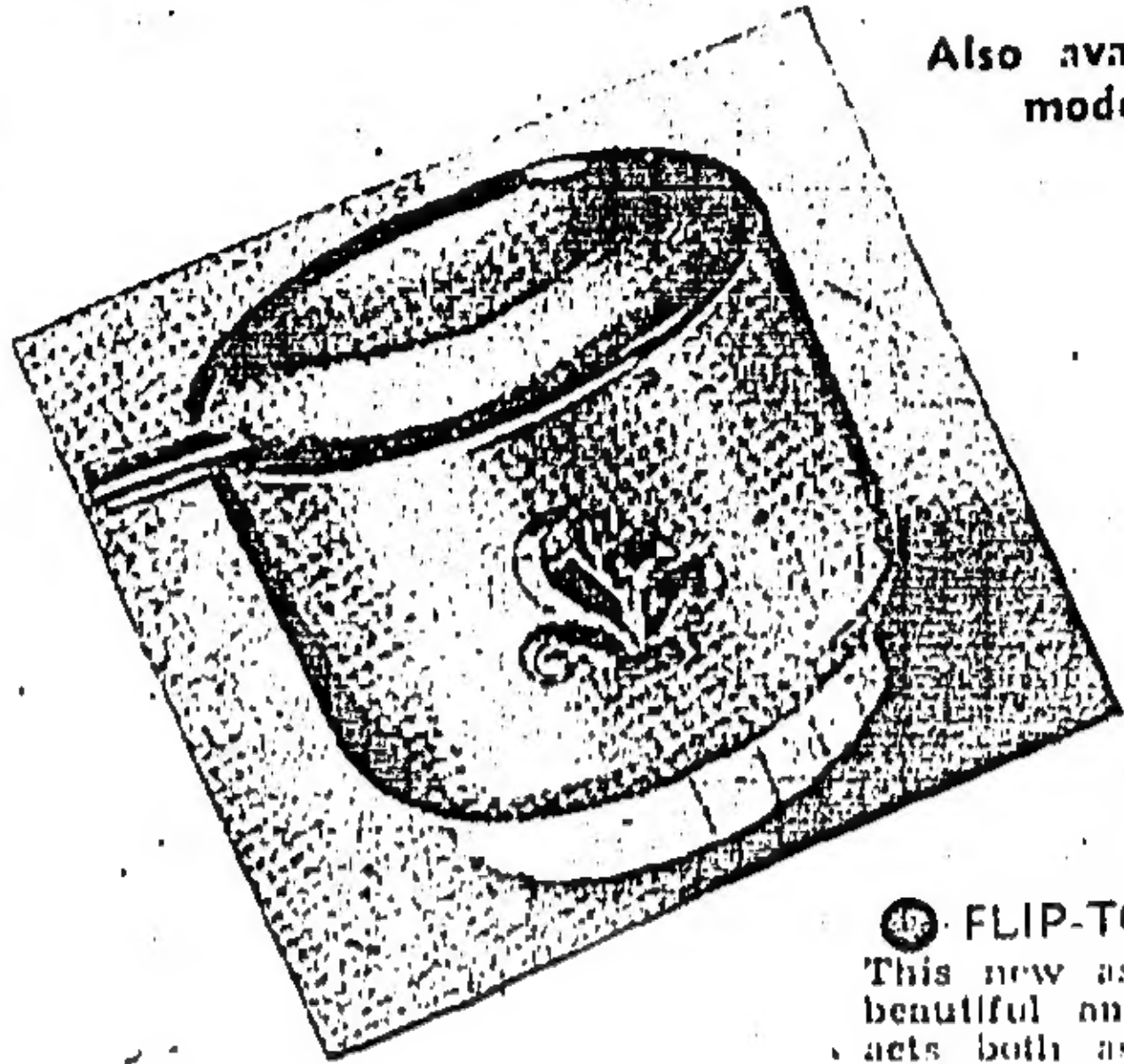
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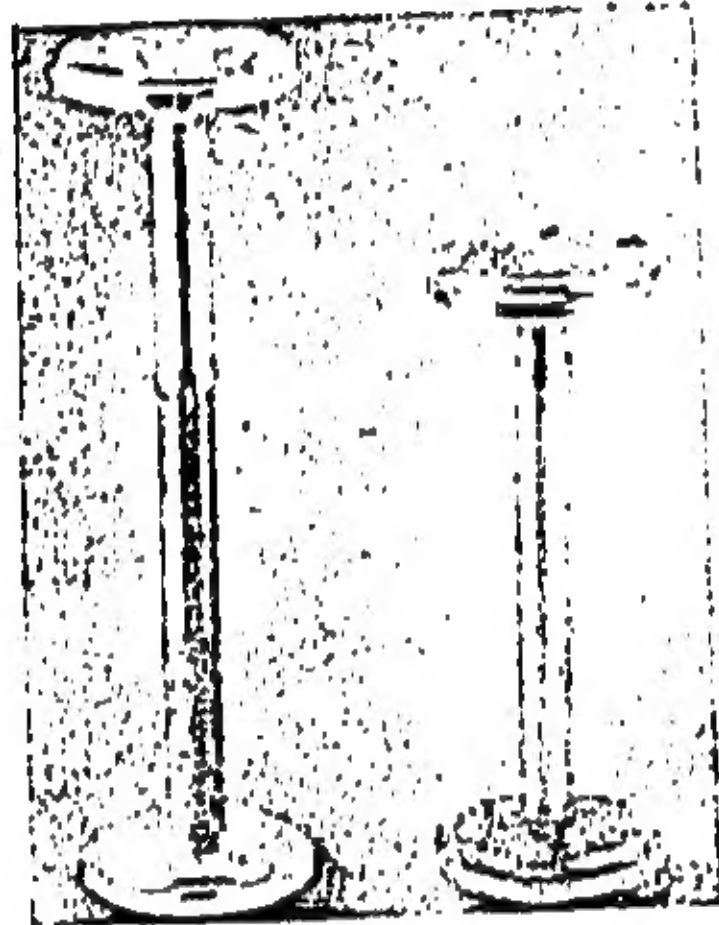


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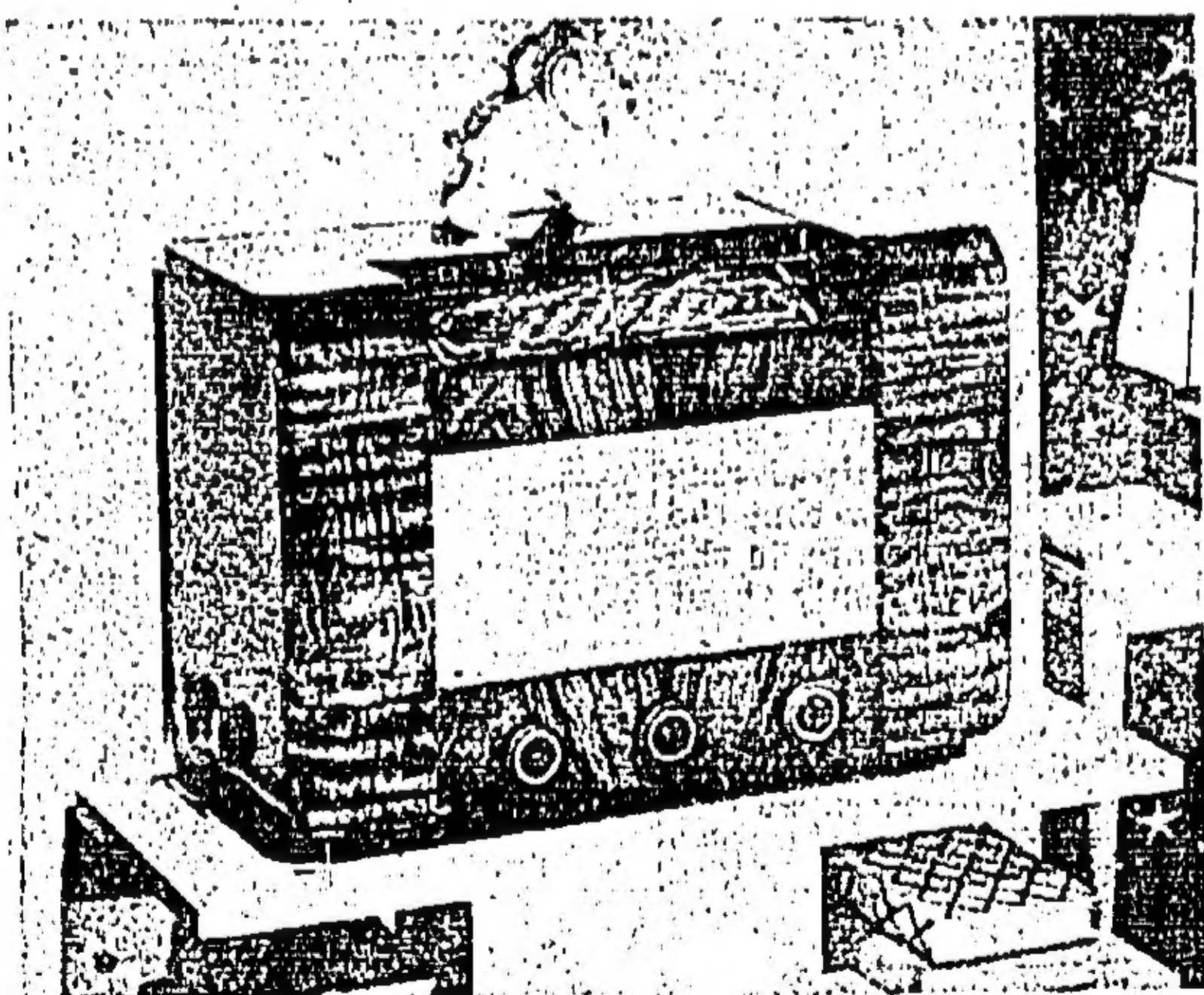
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## Black-out Murder

### REVENGE FOLLOWS THREAT TO SQUEAL

CHARLES EDWARD "CHICK" LAWRENCE, EAST END GANGSTER AND STOOL-PIGEON FOR SCOTLAND YARD, WHO WAS MURDERED IN LONDON'S FIRST BLACK-OUT KILLING, DIED BECAUSE HE TALKED TOO MUCH.

He threatened to give detailed information to the police about the new gambling rings which have sprung up in the back streets of the East End since the outbreak of war.

From the night he voiced his plan to a few associates he was a marked man.

Supt. Percy Worth, one of Yard's Big Five, ended eight days of inquiries recently.

He has discovered that Lawrence was in one of the biggest gambling casinos two nights before he was killed.

But he is still in the dark about the movements of the gangster during the vital hours just before he was found dead in a blacked-out courtyard in Spitalfields.

At every turn the police have met with sullen silence from witnesses who are afraid to speak.

A month ago there were 120 "social clubs" and former billiards saloons which permitted gambling in London's dockland.

There are 200 now.

The racecourse and dog-track gangsters who terrorised book-makers in the early '20's with demands for "protection" money are back in business.

Lawrence worked with a gang of men who saw great possibilities in blackmailing the organisers of the racket. They hoped to offer "protection" to the more flourishing gambling clubs—and report to the police the owners who did not pay up.

#### Dangerous

Somebody who is promoting the playing of faro, two-pack rummy, and chemin de fer in the gambling dens decided that Lawrence was dangerous. So he died.

The post mortem examination showed that he had been drinking beer. But the police have been unable to discover anyone who was in his company shortly before his death.

### WOMAN WITH "ONLY YEAR TO LIVE"

#### Grimsby Fisherman Charged With Murdering Her

When Thomas Albert Cossey (42), a fisherman, of Burgess Street, Grimsby, was accused at Grimsby, recently, of the murder of Maud Stewart it was alleged that he was distressed at the woman's association with another man.

Mr. J. Robey, prosecuting, said that Stewart, who was separated from her husband, had lived with Cossey for some time. During his absence, prior to September 12, she became friendly with a fisherman, James Storr, and stayed with him at her son's house.

On September 12, Storr and the woman's son found both doors locked at Cossey's house. There was a smell of gas and a dressing table had been pushed against the bedroom door.

Mr. Robey said that Cossey was resting against the wall near the gas bracket, which had been torn away. The woman was in bed with a ligature tied tightly round her neck.

"Give Me Some More Gas"  
Cossey, who had wounds in both wrists, was alleged to have said to the police, "Why did you come so soon? Give me some more gas. She is dead. I wish I was too."

Mr. Robey added that a letter written by Cossey to the mother of the woman would show that he was very fond of Stewart, and was distressed by her association with the other man.

Dr. J. M. Webster, pathologist, said that the woman was suffering from cancer of the liver and would have probably died from that cause in twelve months. The cause of death was shock due to strangulation by the ligature.

A constable said that while they were persuading Cossey to leave, he said, "Let me kiss her again first," and he did so.

Later, Cossey, it was alleged, said, "Give me a knife, and let me put it across my throat and let me go with her."

A letter to Mrs. Bratley, mother of the dead woman, written by Cossey,

### SEYMOUR HICKS ANGRY

SIR SEYMOUR HICKS is back from France where he has been entertaining British soldiers, and he is angry with the B.B.C.

"As an ordinary English mug in the street, I say that they missed the greatest opportunity since the war of doing some brilliant propaganda work," he said.

"They gave 15 minutes to a show which lasted more than two hours. Grace Fields sang for 38 minutes and never was in better form. Every mother, wife, and sweetheart was thinking her boy might be there."

#### In Disgrace

"To have heard those men singing, shouting, and laughing would have cheered their hearts as nothing else could do."

"I shall be in disgrace for saying this—I shall never get another job from the B.B.C.—and I don't want one!"

Sir Seymour took the first concert party to France. He organised the party in record time, for Grace Fields wanted to give the boys a treat on her way through France to Capri, and felt she was not strong enough to carry the whole show herself. They gave two shows to almost 4,000 men.

"The halls were packed," Sir Seymour added. "Tickets were allotted by ballot, and 10 men got tickets to every officer. There was tremendous competition for tickets."

#### The "Gang" Going

"And what an audience they were. Even the soldiers who moved the caskets for Tom Webster got a bigger round of applause than has ever been heard in this country."

Sir Seymour is returning to France in a week's time with a party, and Leslie Henson is taking out another which will include Miss Violet Loraine and Miss Binnie Hale.

The troops will also hear some of Ralph Reader's "Gang," a music-hall party arranged by Will Hay, and some of the more important dance bands.

A. B. C. official, replying to criticisms, said there were difficulties. Although negotiating for the broadcast, the B.B.C. did not know until 6 p.m. that it definitely would give it that night.

The 15-minutes programme meant readjusting several other items.

was read. It said:—"She tells me she has found somebody over there that she loves better than me. I hope she is happy with him as I love her dearly. She is the best woman in the world to me. I am broken-hearted."

Cossey was committed for trial at Lincoln Assizes.

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C1783—More Old Songs. My Irish Molly. Silver Threads Among The Gold. Waiting at the Church. Two Little Girls in Blue. Killarney.  
C2307—Further Old Songs. She's A Lassie from Lancashire. Egypt. Oh! Oh! Antonio. I'm Afraid to Come Home in the Dark.  
C2716—Ballad Memories. Sweet and Low. Sally in Our Alley. Come Sing to Me. God Save the King. Three Fishers. Bells of St. Mary's.  
C2900—Leslie Stuart Songs. Tell me, Pretty Maiden. I May Be Crazy. Soldiers of the King. Little dolly daydream. Shade of the Palm.  
C2708—Paul Robeson. Lazy Bones. Wagon Wheels. Deep River. Fat Little Feller. Ma Curly-headed Baby. Scarecrow. Old folks at home.  
C2700—Songs that Everyone would Know. Landlord Ill the Bowl. Here's A Health. Will ye no come back again. Good night ladies.  
C1585—Plantation Songs. Carry Me Back to Old Virginia. So early in the Morning. Way Down South in Dixie. Old Kentucky Home.  
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## Women Shoppers and Girls Make Up Parties To Join the A. T. S.

### Liner Captain's Heroism

A 15-YEAR-OLD boy bugler told recently of the heroism of Captain V. C. P. Smalley, master of the liner Yorkshire, as his ship went down following U-boat attack.

The bugler, John Alexander Taylor, was reunited with his widowed mother at his Liverpool home. "I was on the bridge with the captain, two quartermasters, the commodore and my mate," said Taylor.

"The captain told us to get in the boats, and then he turned to us and said, 'Get a boat and I will join you as soon as possible.'"

"I don't think he had any intention of joining us," said Taylor.

Survivors of the Yorkshire were picked up by the United States vessel Independence Hall.

But Captain Smalley has been reported "missing."

"One of the most tragic things I remember," added Bugler Taylor, "was the sight of a mother and two daughters clinging to one another on the deck as the boat went down. They seemed too stunned and shocked to move."

### AIR PERIL AT SEA SLIGHT

By A Naval Correspondent

SUGGESTIONS that seaborne trade will soon be endangered by attacks from long-distance aircraft should not be taken too seriously.

Apart from the question of fuel endurance, it is difficult for aircraft to find a convoy in the broad Atlantic, especially if there is any low cloud or mist.

For many days convoys have been coming in regularly and without any sort of trouble, except that a merchantman was damaged by a mine. She was brought safely into port, and her cargo has since been discharged without harm.

The appearance of a surface raider on the South American trade route was a fairly regular feature of strategic exercises set at the Royal Naval Staff College before the war.

In no instance was a long life guaranteed to such a raider.

### DANCER WHO "JUST COULD NOT STAY STILL"

ALTHOUGH the War Office announcement of the scheme to double the Auxiliary Territorial Service was only made 24 hours before, hundreds of applications for enrolment were received at the Central London Recruiting Depot by first post the next day.

Before the staff could begin sorting through the rush of personal applications began.

Girls taking a few minutes off from their work, married women with their shopping baskets, parties from the suburbs came trooping along to Great Scotland Yard. Each was given a form to be filled in at home.

"These selected will later be asked to attend for a personal interview and medical examination."

Sergeant's 'Don't Worry Ladies'

The recruiting sergeant was careful to impress on them that enrolment will mean submission to military instead of civil law.

"But don't worry, ladies," he added, with a grin. "Things that might get you five years under civil law mean only a five-bob fine in the Army."

ONE of the first to arrive was Miss Gertrude Sheffield, who saw four years' service as a V.A.D. in the last war.

"I see ex-Service women can join up to the age of 50, so I am hoping they will take me on again," she said.

With Dance Girls in Germany

Next to Miss Sheffield was a girl, who, at the time of the Munich crisis, was with a dancing troupe in Germany.

She is Miss Maude McNaughton, of Brockley.

"It's exactly a year ago to-day since I got back from that trip," she said. "Since then I've been working in a cigarette kiosk, but I just can't sit still any longer and watch all the men and women going past in uniform."

Another young woman explained that she wished to join up because her husband is a regular soldier and if he is going to France she wants to go too.

Recruiting began at 9.30 a.m. In the first half-hour there were 20

callers. But by 10.30 the women were arriving at the rate of one a minute and extra benches and tables were brought in to accommodate them while they listened to the sergeant's "law talk."

As they were leaving the women saw a group of girls enrolled some time ago waiting with their luggage to go to the training depot. They watched them move off with not a little envy.

### OBITUARY

#### Well-known Hongkong Resident Dies

Mr. Walter Hung died at the Canossa Hospital at 7.30 p.m. yesterday from pneumonia.

Only 30 years of age, Mr. Hung, who was Manager of the Chinese section of the Hongkong, Canton and Macao Steamship Company, and Manager of the Sun Wo Steamship Company, leaves a widow, who is a daughter of Sir Robert Kewell, and two small children, John, aged one year, and Wendy, aged three. Mr. Hung also leaves a mother, two sisters, one of whom married Robert Ho Tung, Jr., and two brothers.

Educated at Hongkong University and taking a B.A. degree in 1933, Mr. Hung rapidly established himself in the business world and at the same time maintained a keen interest in sport, particularly cricket and tennis.

The funeral will leave the Canossa Hospital at 4 p.m. to-day, direct for the Chinese Christian Cemetery, Pokfulam.

#### Mrs. Kipling Dies

Burwash, Sussex, Dec. 19. The death has occurred of Mrs. Rudyard Kipling in her 74th year.

Mrs. Kipling had been in indifferent health since the death of her husband, the famous author, in 1936. —United Press.



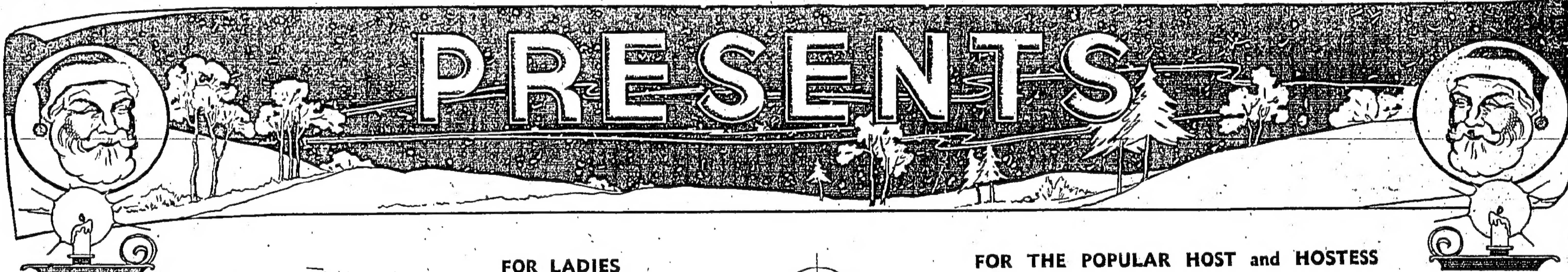
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You can do all your Christmas gift shopping at Whiteaway's

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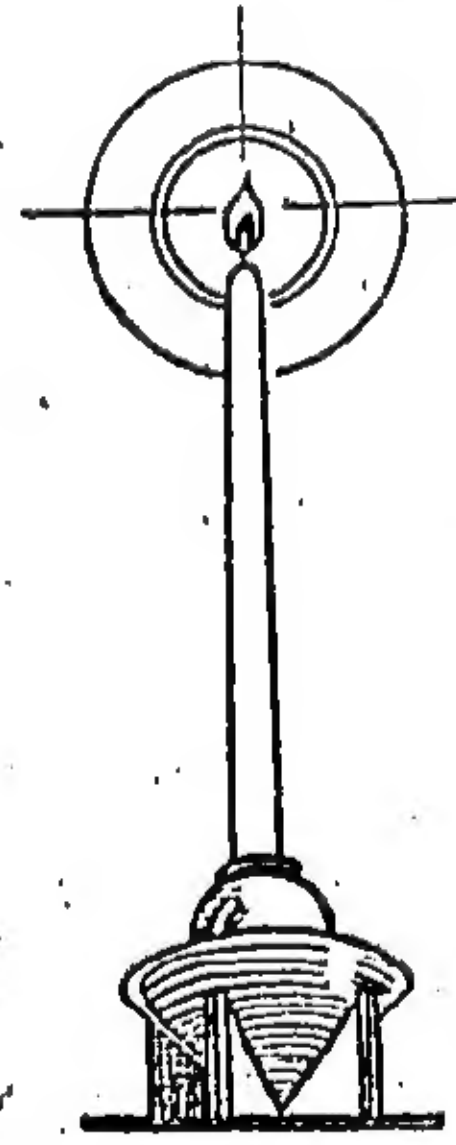


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##### HAMPER No. 1

- Bot. Dewar's White Label
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- Perrier Jouet Champagne

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##### HAMPER No. 2

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- Renault's \*\*\* Brandy
- Old Reserve Sherry
- Royal Purple Port
- White Satin Gin
- Perrier Jouet Champagne

\$42.50

##### HAMPER No. 3

- Bot. Dewar's White Label
- Renault's \*\*\* Brandy
- White Satin Gin
- Old Reserve Sherry
- Royal Purple Port
- Vermouth
- Benedictine D.O.M. (Pt.)
- Perrier Jouet Champagne
- Vintage 1928.

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##### HAMPER No. 4

- Bot. Dewar's White Label
- Renault's \*\*\*\*\* Brandy
- White Satin Gin
- Amontillado Superior Sherry
- Fine Old Tawny Port
- Vermouth
- St. Julien Claret
- Benedictine D.O.M. (Pt.)
- Perrier Jouet Champagne
- Vintage 1928.

\$75.00

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IN SPECIAL GIFT CASES

1 BOTTLE 3 BOTTLES 6 BOTTLES 12 BOTTLES

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LONDON DRY OLD TOM WHITE SATIN

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WHITBREAD'S PALE ALE — \$6.25 & \$10.00 per doz.

TIGER BEER — \$5.20 & \$8.75 per doz.

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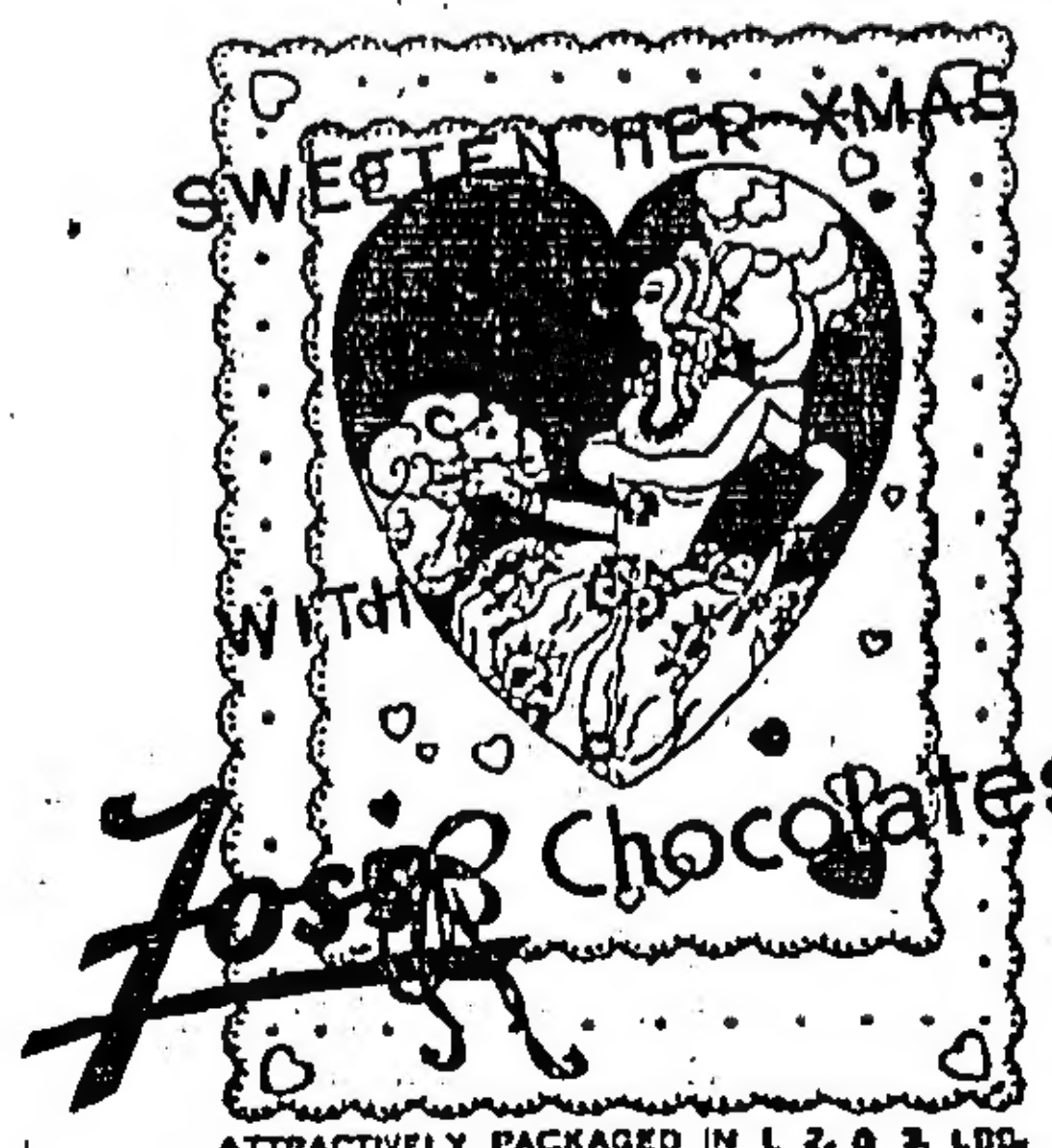
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## JOFFRE'S TROOPS WOULD BE AMAZED

By RICHARD CAPELL

"Daily Telegraph" War Correspondent with the French Army. A commonplace of every day in the saying that this war begins where the other left off.

You hear it said again and again when the mighty engines of destruction and defence are exhibited for your admiration and awe. But it is also true of the treatment accorded to the humble human servants of the great machine.

A pandemonium of 1914-18 was that at time went on and the people at home felt the pinch more and more the food we got at the front grew more tolerable.

Early in the war we were fed with a truly wonderful incompetence, wastefully and sickeningly. As the years rolled on there came milk for our tea, vegetables for the stew, and a margarine ration. An effort was in fact made to provide a more or less balanced diet.

I have asked a large number of French soldiers in a variety of circumstances about their food. Not one has complained, though I have had every opportunity of talking with them confidentially.

### Put On Weight

A middle-aged reservist, who sported a row of medal ribbons, said to me that the soldiers of Joffre's armies would have made eyes like saucers at the food that is served to the troops to-day.

And he recalled that in Joffre's days the tasteless of French Army food was the envy of the British, while our wastefulness was a by-word with the French.

My reservist, a little man, told me that he had put on six kilograms, or nearly a stone, during his two months at the front this autumn.

The French soldier is also much better off than he was last time in the provision of the French equivalent of our Y.M.C.A. huts. The name of this equivalent is "Le Foyer du Soldat."

It existed in a very modest way in 1914. Help from the American Y.M.C.A. made possible a large development, and in 1918 there were nearly 1,000 foyers behind the French lines.

So many is not too many. A regiment—the equivalent of our brigade—comes out of the line. The men are muddy and weary. They have not been through heavy fighting, but their spell in the line has, all the same, been no holiday.

They come back to billets in barns and stable lofts, which do well enough, but are not wonderfully cheerful on a wet autumn evening.

### Comforts Appreciated

At such a time the modest comforts of the foyer are well appreciated. The men pour in. There are hot drinks to be had.

At the counter, chocolate, cakes, soap, writing paper, pencils and fountain pens are on sale at manufacturers' prices. Many of the men come in for a hand of cards. They play belote—the pontoon or brag of the French Army.

Sometimes a foyer will boast the luxury of a billiard or a ping-pong table.

But if a unit has just come out of the line what most of the men think about is the letter home.

The foyer du soldat is, like the Y.M.C.A., undemonstrative. It may be said to go further: it takes particular care to avoid giving the impression that it has a didactic aim.

The directors of the foyers know their men: it would be the mistake of mistakes to raise the suspicion that the welcome, the lighted room and the free writing paper were intended to influence anyone's religious or irreligious opinions or outlook.

### Counsellor And Friend

The directors are in practice directresses. The directress of each foyer is a motherly Frenchwoman of the educated classes whose business is not only to see that the provision of hot coffee and writing paper does not fail, but also to become a counsellor and friend to the men.

Many of these women have devoted their lives to this work—for the foyers continued their activity in garrison towns and in the colonies between the wars. More than a few are women who suffered bereavement in 1914-18.

Not all the foyers are as yet too well equipped. They have not enough games to go round. Let me then mention the central address of the organisation.

It is: La Direction Generale du Foyer du Soldat, 155, rue de Rome, Paris.

Readers can easily guess what kind of gifts will be serviceable.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating at once with—

The Hon. General Secretary, H.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall, 1st floor.  
The Inspector, 15, Star St., Wanchai.  
The Inspector, 12, Sai Yeung Choi St., Kowloon.  
The Inspector, 52, Argyle St., Kowloon.

All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society. The informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved.

## TRIBUTE TO THE B.E.F.

### Premier "Amazed" By Progress Made

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—Mr. Neville Chamberlain paid a high tribute to the B.E.F. in a broadcast to-night.

He said later: "I have been impressed by everything I have seen of the troops and air components."

"When I consider the shortness of time the force has been in France, conditions of the weather and other difficulties, I am simply amazed by the progress made."

**Complete Confidence**  
"I must congratulate the Commander-in-Chief upon the way his preparations for defence have been progressing, and upon the obvious smartness and efficiency of the troops under his command."

"I have been delighted to hear of the excellent relations existing between the B.E.F. and the French inhabitants."

Mr. Chamberlain concluded by saying that he had complete confidence in the ability of the B.E.F. to tackle any task.

### Murder Of Nazi Echo

## Proof Of Our Naval Power

### Three Tasks Carried Out Simultaneously

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—A special commentary issued to-day states that the recent news reveals the full extent of the British naval power.

While fighting successful actions in the North Sea and Montevideo simultaneously, the Royal Navy was also engaged in the gigantic task of conveying the first contingent of Canadian forces across the Atlantic.

The successful performance of three such arduous tasks over this wide area sheds light on the foolish German boast of control of the North Sea and Atlantic.

## Communism Growing In Austria

### BUDAPEST.

SOME authentic facts about the situation in Austria have just been made available here.

A growth of aggressive Communism among Vienna workers, partly because of the pact with Stalin and partly because of low wages and the poor quality of food, worries the Nazis.

Strikes have just occurred in several factories, including a locomotive works, where hundreds of workers held up their hands in reply to the question "Who is dissatisfied?" by the Gestapo (Secret Police) after they had occupied the building.

B.B.C. broadcasts are widely listened to despite the ban. The broadcasts are criticised because of too much talk of Austria's present plight and too little of Austria's future should the democracies win.

## ONLY 4

### SHOPPING DAYS TO CHRISTMAS

## HEAVY BOOKINGS AT GRIPPS FOR WEEK-END

BY FAR the biggest and most joyous crowd will gather at the Hongkong Hotel's "Gripps" for the Christmas week-end festivities, if advance bookings are any criterion.

Reservations already in hand indicate that the Colony's most popular centre will be the rendezvous on both Saturday and Sunday nights of an unprecedented crowd.

Saturday night's Gala will be extended to 2 a.m. while on Christmas Eve—Sunday Night—there will be an extension to 3 a.m.

Fancy or Evening Dress may be worn.

Cabaret entertainment will be provided by popular June West and Kay, ultra-modern dancers who have introduced a breath of freshness and originality to this type of Terpsichore.

The versatile and smooth dancer of her type ever seen in Hongkong will also give two numbers. These three favourites will be joined from Saturday night by the Six Gripps Graces, who arrive from Shanghai on Thursday to open a Hongkong season with the Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels Ltd.

In view of the heavy bookings, the Management of the Hongkong Hotel advise immediate bookings for all nights of both the Christmas and New Year seasons.

In addition to the gala nights already mentioned, a Dinner Dance will be held at the Gripps on Boxing Night. The New Year season will commence on Saturday night, December 30, with a Gripps gala extension to 2 a.m. and New Year's Eve will be celebrated on Sunday night with an extension to 3 a.m.

In addition to the Hongkong Hotel, the Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels Ltd. have arranged galas and carnivals for both the Peninsula and Repulse Bay Hotels. The Cabaret artists who are appearing at the Hongkong Hotel will also appear at the Peninsula on Christmas Eve and Christmas Night.

The Peninsula will remain in full swing until 3 a.m. on Christmas Eve Night, and will be the only hotel providing an extended Dinner Dance on Christmas Night. A Rose Room carnival, at which Fancy Dress or Evening Dress is optional, will be held on New Year's Eve.

Christmas Eve will be celebrated at the Repulse Bay Hotel by a Ballroom Gala until 2 a.m. and a Grand Carnival will be held until 3 a.m. on New Year's Eve.

At these functions the Band of the 2nd Bn., The Royal Scots, will provide the music, by kind permission of Lt. Col. D. J. McDougall, M.C., and officers.

## Nazis Gagging The Press New Restrictions

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—A special commentary states that the German authorities have devised a new method of preventing news about Germany reaching the outside world despite the boast of not imposing censorship.

It is already known that neutral correspondents are liable to expulsion if they send out unfavourable news. Now it is stated that they have been warned that if colleagues in neutral countries outside Germany send home unfavourable news the correspondent in Germany will be prevented from working.

## BOXER IS ARRESTED

### Sensational Turn

New York, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The boxer, Ernie Haas, has been arrested in Toronto in connection with the murder of Herr Walter Engleberg, Secretary of the German Consulate in New York.

Engleberg was found dead in bed with his skull split open, apparently as the result of a blow, on December 6 at his residence.

## INDEPENDENCE OF LOWLANDS

BRUSSELS, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—M. Paul Spaak, the Prime Minister, in a speech to the Chamber, declared:

"An independent and neutral Holland is indispensable to Belgium's neutrality."

It would be imprudent to determine now the attitude we take if the situation in Holland changed, but it would be equally imprudent to state that the new situation would leave us indifferent."

## ALLIED SUPREME WAR COUNCIL

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—A meeting of the Supreme War Council was held in Paris this morning, those attending including Mr. Chamberlain, M. Edouard Daladier and General Gamelin.

They met at the war Ministry.

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The death occurred suddenly on December 19 of Mrs. A. W. Burkill, wife of a former Shanghai businessman.

## Rousing Welcome For Canadians

### Arrival Of Force Is Big Surprise

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The arrival of the first Canadian Expeditionary Force has aroused great interest, and newspapers give them a great deal of space.

The first news of the Canadians' arrival was given by Mr. Winston Churchill, the First Lord of the Admiralty, in a broadcast.

Even the people of the port at which they landed did not realise who they were until the men spelt out in unison, C-A-N-A-D-A and then shouted "CANADA."

### Route March To Camp

They were promptly given a warm welcome. Those on shore threw them packets of cigarettes, the Canadians replying with apples.

They were transferred to the base by train and marched through the quiet country headed by their band.

They found their camp fitted with every amenity, including iron beds with mattresses, hot and cold water showers, a large mess room and an up-to-date kitchen.

They have already named their camp "Hore-Belshu Palace."

## Linguistic Borgin

### Talks To Newsmen In Four Languages

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—Entertaining members of the Foreign Press Association at a luncheon, Mr. Leslie Burgin, the Minister of Supply, evoked rounds of applause when he declared that "almost all the civilised world—with one solitary exception—is represented here to-day."

Mr. Burgin added that the Allies were fighting to put truth back on a pedestal and the correspondents might rest assured that every communication they received in Britain would be strictly factual.

Mr. Burgin delighted the cosmopolitan audience by speaking to them in French, German and Spanish.

## POLES TRAINING TO HIT BACK

### Navy And Land Forces To Join Allies

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—Poland's war efforts in the Allied cause were discussed by a member of the Polish Military Mission to Britain.

An agreement has been reached with the British Government for units of the Polish Navy to operate with the Royal Navy for "the duration."

They comprise destroyers and submarines, which are manned by Poles. Few Polish merchantmen are now in enemy hands.

Polish land forces are now training in France.

## RAILWAYS FOR THE B.E.F.

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—About £10,000,000 worth of engines and railway equipment have been ordered for the use of the B.E.F. in France.

The order includes 240 freight engines, 10,000 covered wagons, permanent way material costing £1,750,000 and mechanical equipment for docks.

## Graf Spee Crew To Be Interned

BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The Argentine Government has decided to intern the officers and men of the Graf Spee, who landed at Buenos Aires following the scuttling of the battleship.

Those who returned to Uruguay have already been interned.

## French Patrol Takes Nazi Prisoners

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—A number of French soldiers volunteered on Monday for a special patrol.

They penetrated for some miles behind the German lines and brought back a number of prisoners, including two officers.

For Health  
and  
Energy

TRADE 'KEPLER' MARK



COD Liver Oil with MALT Extract

It contains beneficial natural vitamins vital to all children.

It strengthens the teeth.

It increases resistance to illness.

It leads to mental and physical alertness.

Bottles of two sizes,  
all Chemists and Stores

BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO.  
(PROPRIETORS) THE WELLCOME FOUNDATION LTD., LONDON, ENGL.  
LONDON AND SHANGHAI

## CHRISTMAS HAMPERS OF SELECTED WINES

Case No. 1	\$17.00
1 Qt. Bot.	Booth's Sloe Gin
1 " "	Booth's Cherry Brandy
1 " "	Cusenier Creme de Cacao
Case No. 2	\$21.00
1 Lt. Bot.	Absenthe 68°
1 " "	44 Peppermint
1 Qt.	Cremant Royal Champagne
Case No. 3	\$24.00
1 Lt. Bot.	Cointreau Liqueur
1 Qt.	Booth's Cherry Brandy
1 " "	Piper Heidsieck Champagne
Case No. 4	\$28.00
1 Qt. Bot.	Cusenier Creme de Cacao
1 " "	Cherry Whisky
1 " "	Gordon Rouge Champagne
1 Lt.	Absenthe 40°
Case No. 5	\$25.00
1 Qt. Bot.	Gonzalez Brown Sherry
1 " "	King George Whisky
1 " "	Plymouth Gin
1 " "	Red Chianti
1 " "	Cross Port, 5 year old
1 " "	Tiger Head Brandy
Case No. 6	\$31.00
1 Lt. Bot.	Absenthe 68°
1 Qt.	Cherry Whisky
1 " "	Drambuie Liqueur
1 " "	Cremant Royal Champagne
Case No. 7	\$27.00
1 Qt. Bot.	Meukow 3-Star Brandy
1 " "	Findlater's Dry Gin
1 " "	Gonzalez Brown Sherry
1 " "	Margo Port
1 Lt.	Red Chianti
1 " "	French Vermouth, N.R.
Case No. 8	\$29.00
1 Qt. Bot.	Peter Dawson Whisky
1 " "	Findlater Pale Dry Sherry
1 " "	Tiger Head Brandy
1 " "	Booth's Cherry Brandy
1 " "	Red Chianti
1 " "	Margo Port
Case No. 9	\$32.00
1 Qt. Bot.	John Exshaw Brandy
1 " "	Findlater's Whisky
1 " "	Seager Dry Gin
1 " "	Breson French Vermouth
1 " "	March Brown Sherry
1 " "	Margo Port
Case No. 10	\$68.00
1 Lt. Bot.	Absenthe 68°
1 " "	44 Peppermint
1 " "	N.R. French Vermouth
1 Qt.	Gordon Rouge Champagne
1 " "	Beehive No. 1 Brandy
1 " "	Margo Port
1 " "	House of Lord Whisky
1 " "	Gonzalez Brown Sherry
1 " "	Amontillado Sherry
1 " "	Seager Dry Gin
1 " "	John Fraser Whisky
1 " "	Cusenier Creme de Vanille

TELL US TO SEND A BOX  
TO YOUR FRIEND TO-DAY!

Delivery anywhere in Hongkong & Kowloon.

THE SINCERE CO., LTD.  
THE CHRISTMAS STORE

## POST OFFICE

Packet Post to all countries suspended.

Christmas and New Year Cards sent not more than five written and enclosed in open envelopes accepted by the Post Office at the rate for printed matter, i.e. 5 cents for 2 ounces, for all countries. Hongkong, China and Macao at 2 cents per ounce. Envelopes must not be closed.

### OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Registered and Parcel Mails are despatched 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 1 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel Mails are closed at 5 p.m.

**INWARD MAILS.**  
Air Mail by "Air France Direct Service"—Paris date, 13th December.

Java and Manila ..... Dec. 20.  
Shanghai ..... Dec. 20.  
Straits ..... Dec. 20.  
Rabaul ..... Dec. 20.  
London and Straits ..... Dec. 20.  
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 13th Dec.

Australia and Manila ..... Dec. 21.  
Europe via Suez and Straits (London date, 13th November) ..... Dec. 21.  
Haiphong ..... Dec. 21.  
U.S.A., Honolulu, and Japan (San Francisco date, 22nd Nov.) Dec. 21.

Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 15th Dec. .... Dec. 22.  
Saigon ..... Dec. 22.  
Straits ..... Dec. 22.  
Japan ..... Dec. 22.  
Europe via Suez and Straits (London date, 18th Nov.) ..... Dec. 23.  
Haiphong and Hobei ..... Dec. 23.  
Japan and Shanghai ..... Dec. 23.  
Sundakan ..... Dec. 23.  
Shanghai ..... Dec. 23.  
Shanghai and Amoy ..... Dec. 23.  
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 16th Dec.

Japan ..... Dec. 24.  
Shanghai and Amoy ..... Dec. 24.  
Shanghai ..... Dec. 24.  
Straits ..... Dec. 25.  
Calcutta and Straits ..... Dec. 26.  
Japan and Shanghai ..... Dec. 26.  
Japan, Shanghai and Formosa ..... Dec. 26.

**OUTWARD MAILS**  
Wednesday, Dec. 20

Haiphong ..... 2 p.m.  
Parcels only for Japan ..... 3.30 p.m.  
Shanghai ..... 5.00 p.m.  
Air Mail for India-China-Taiwan-France (Paris and Northern France only) by the "Air France Airways Direct Service"—due Paris 28th December.

Reg. .... 5 p.m.  
Ord. .... 5.30 p.m.  
G.P.O.

Reg. .... Dec. 20, 5 p.m.  
Ord. .... Dec. 20, 7 p.m.  
Straits ..... Thursday, Dec. 21

Saigon ..... 10.30 a.m.  
Parcels only for Shanghai and Tientsin ..... 10.30 a.m.  
Amoy and Parcels only for Shanghai ..... 2.30 p.m.  
Japan ..... 3.00 p.m.  
Amoy ..... Friday, Dec. 22

Amoy ..... 8.30 a.m.  
Dairen ..... 9.30 a.m.  
Shanghai ..... 10.30 a.m.  
Formosa, Shanghai and Japan ..... 3.30 p.m.  
Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Thursday Island—due Thursday Island, 4th January 1940

Reg. .... 5 p.m.  
Ord. .... 5.30 p.m.  
G.P.O.

Reg. .... 5 p.m.  
Ord. .... 7 p.m.  
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu and U.S.A., by the "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—due San Francisco, 29th December.

Reg. .... Dec. 22, 5 p.m.  
Ord. .... Dec. 22, 5.30 p.m.  
G.P.O.

Reg. .... Dec. 22, 5 p.m.  
Ord. .... Dec. 23, 5 p.m.  
Ord. .... Sunday, Dec. 23

Saigon ..... 10.30 a.m.  
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—due London 31st December.

G.P.O. & K.P.O.  
Reg. .... Dec. 23, 5 p.m.  
Ord. .... Dec. 23, 5.30 p.m.  
Manila, Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa, Egypt and Europe via Naples—due Naples, 17th January 1940.

G.P.O. and K.P.O.  
Reg. .... Dec. 23, 5 p.m.  
Ord. .... Dec. 23, 5.30 p.m.  
Port Bayard and Toulon ..... 5.30 p.m.  
Sunday, Dec. 24

Amoy ..... 9 a.m.  
Haiphong ..... 10 a.m.  
Monday, Dec. 25

Shanghai and Parcels only for Tientsin ..... Noon.  
Haiphong ..... Tuesday, Dec. 26

Shanghai ..... 8.30 a.m.  
Balavia and Sourabaya ..... 9.30 a.m.  
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa, Aden, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 24th January 1940.

G.P.O. and K.P.O.  
Reg. .... 11.15 a.m.  
Ord. .... Noon.  
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—due London, 3rd Jan.

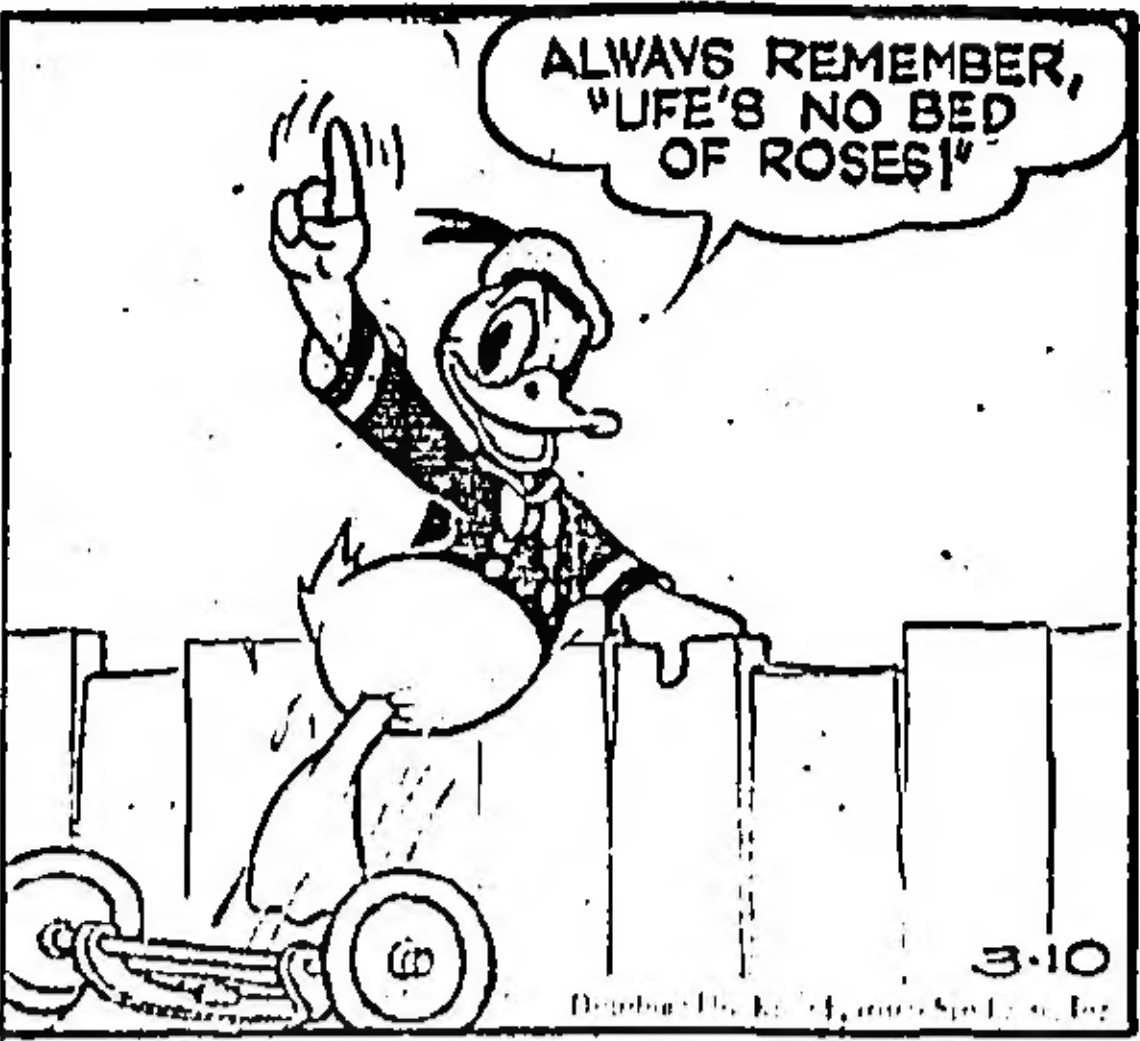
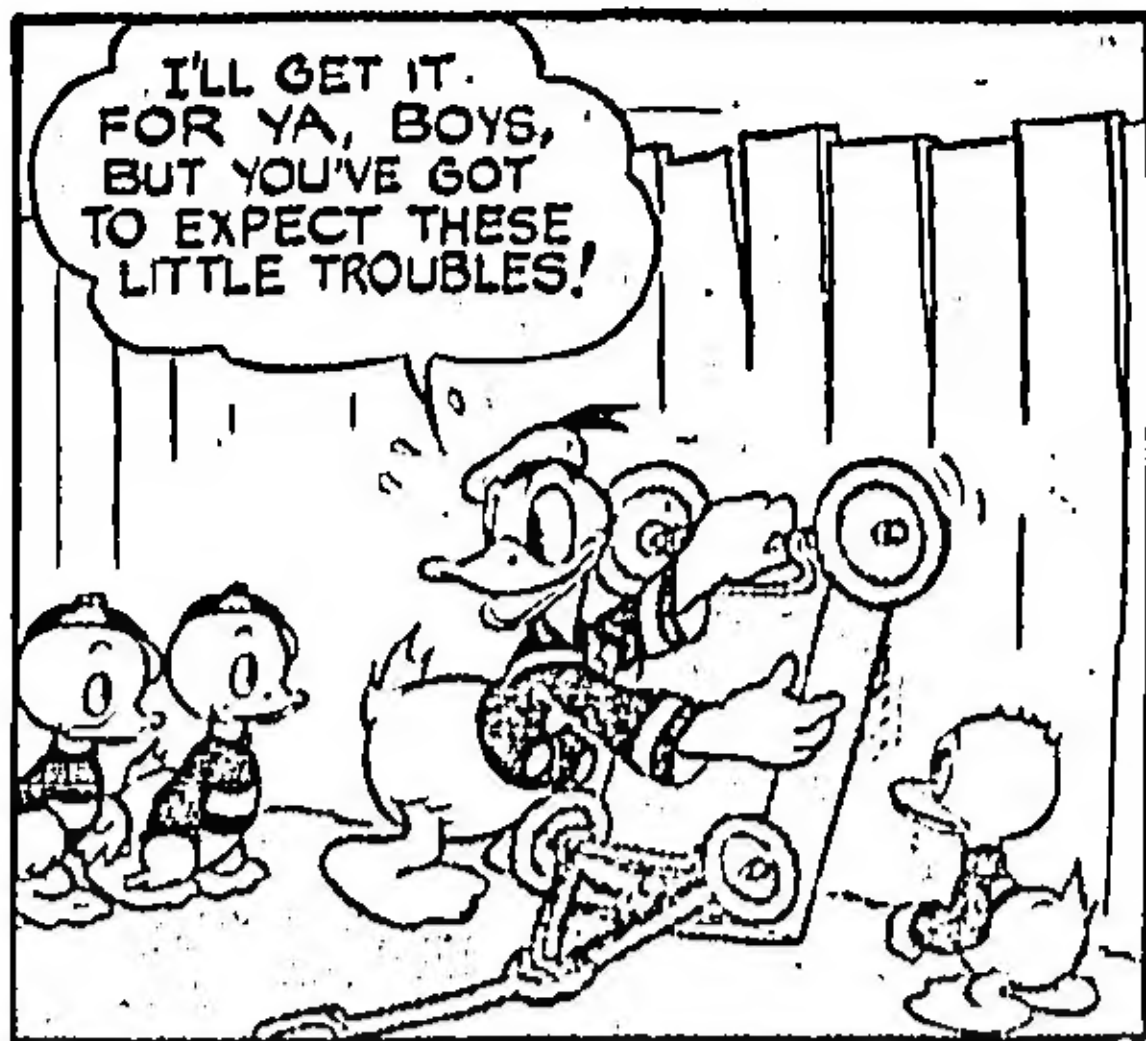
K.P.O.  
Reg. .... Dec. 26, Noon.  
Ord. .... Dec. 26, Noon.  
G.P.O.

Reg. .... Dec. 26, Noon.  
Ord. .... Dec. 26, Noon.  
Air Mail for Malaya, Java and Australia by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—due Sydney, 1st Jan.  
K.P.O.  
Reg. .... Dec. 28, Noon.  
Ord. .... Dec. 28, Noon.  
G.P.O.

Reg. .... Dec. 28, Noon.  
Ord. .... Dec. 28, Noon.  
G.P.O.



# DONALD DUCK



By Walt Disney

OPEN  
UNTIL  
**6** P.M.  
LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

## Australia May Export War Material

AUSTRALIA is industrially prepared to meet war conditions, and both Government and private factories are being called into action to assist the Allies.

"In 1914 Australia had to depend on Great Britain for munitions," said Mr. James Hendry, president of the N.S.W. Chamber of Manufactures. "To-day it is most likely that Australia will not only help to feed the Allied armies, but will export munitions."

### Mobilised Industry

"Now that the call has come, the manufacturers of Australia will respond with all the resources at their disposal. Australia's safety may well depend on the ability of Australian industry to supply all the many and varied requirements of modern mechanised warfare."

Australia now makes almost everything necessary for modern warfare from aeroplanes to motor-cars, states the British United Press. For nearly three years the Government has been mobilising private industry, as well as such units as Government railway workshops to supplement Government munition factories.

## Mayfair Witness To Wed Army Officer

Mrs. Pauline Daubeny, who gave evidence at the Old Bailey in April, when four Mayfair men were charged with stealing £2,500 from her flat, was married for the second time at Aldershot, recently.

Her husband is Second-Lieutenant Colin Dennistoun Sword, twenty-three-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Dennistoun Sword, of Glottenhurst, Robertsbridge, Sussex.

Mrs. Daubeny obtained a divorce from her first husband, one of the Army's tallest officers, this year. She was granted the custody of their year-old baby.

Mrs. Daubeny is a daughter of Princess Nicholas Galitzine. She was presented at Court in 1930.

## WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

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Your liver should pour out two pints of bile into your large intestine. If this is not flowing freely, your food does not digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sick and the worst looks punk.

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## NERVE CENTRE OF ARMY IN FRANCE

CORPS OF SIGNALS DEALS WITH 500 CALLS AN HOUR

By DOUGLAS WILLIAMS,

"Daily Telegraph" War Correspondent  
WITH THE B.E.F. IN FRANCE

THE switchboard was housed in a cellar. Three soldiers, the Corps of Signals badge on their tunics, worked feverishly without a moment's pause, their voices murmuring an incessant chant as they pushed in or pulled out plugs completing calls.

The multi-panelled board at which they sat was a maze of cords and switches, but they handled it all with the nimble fingers of busy hotel operators. There was no excitement but quick, efficient co-operation.

Through a half-open door leading into another and larger cellar came the clack of teletype machines as the trained fingers of the operators typed out messages in flowing columns of paper.

I stood in the nerve centre of the B.E.F.—in the headquarters of Signals.

Through this centre pass day and night all the myriad communications of an army in the field, from Whitehall to Viscount Gort, from the Commander-in-Chief in turn to his Corps and Divisional Commanders, from the Quartermaster General to his supply bases, and lines of communication from the British Army to the French Army.

A ceaseless flood of telegrams is handled by the Corps Signals with the same frictionless ease as though they were passing through the post office at home.

Nearly 500 calls an hour the switchboard receives, incoming and outgoing, more than 700 telegrams a day pass over the electrical teletype machines.

And this in a quiet period of preparation and organisation. It needs little imagination to think to what an extent this traffic would suddenly be swollen in the event of military activity, some sudden move by Hitler or the imminence of actual fighting operations.

Yet I was assured there would be no hitch, no over flooding, that all would be taken care of as speedily and as efficiently.

### Direct Lines To London

Lines, telephone and telegraph, stretch direct to London, to the buses, to the Corps, to the French Army. Three teletypes alone chatter all day long talking direct into the office of the Signal Master at the War Office.

Where possible existing French Government lines are utilised; but in connections leading forward to G.H.Q. we string all our own wires and thousands of miles of cable have already been used.

The fresh supplies of new drums of wire that come out every day from England are absorbed as quickly as they arrive.

Several sections of motor-cycle riders, each consisting of 23 men, all carefully selected from experienced amateurs of peace-time, spend their days and nights riding the roads of France.

### Dangerous Work

The despatch rider's work is difficult and dangerous. Roads in this part of France, with their high camber and greasy surfaces, are perilous, and despite urgent orders demanding the greatest precaution, a number of accidents involving broken limbs and minor convulsions have already occurred.

Three or four thousand messages a day stream in and out of despatch rider headquarters, and all are checked, examined for correct address, and delivered within an incredibly short space of time.

As a precaution against damage, or perhaps even the complete interruption of lines, even though they may be buried by bomb attacks, a complete substitute wireless service is already available, all built by Army Signals and the Royal Engineers.

## SPOTLIGHT ON GERMANY

THE German Free radio last night repeated the charge that the Nazis are selling the nation's art treasures to obtain foreign currency.

This has been denied in Berlin, but the announcer said Raphael's "Madonna" had already gone from the Dresden Gallery. Directors of art institutions all over the Reich had been ordered to bring to Berlin lists of their most precious treasures.

### HITLER SECRECY

HITLER'S movements are not being disclosed following the Munich explosion.

For example, the Führer's flag was flying over the Chancellery in Berlin on Saturday when he was really in Munich, says a Paris message.

The Gestapo are sifting statements from thousands of informers after their appeal to the public to help track down those responsible for the bomb. Special inquiries are being made in Monarchist circles. Arrests are also being made among the Gestapo themselves.

### NICE TO LOOK AT

"THE main part of eating is looking at a nicely and daintily prepared dish, the Hamburger Familienblatt tells its rationed readers in an article on "War-time Gastronomy."

"The nicer the food looks, the tastier and more wholesome it is, even if the portions are small."

### THE "INNER FRONT"

EIGHTY per cent. of meals offered at German restaurants now consists of Stammeness, a kind of hot-pot containing scraps of meat and vegetables.

The people call the food shortage the fight on the "Inner Front."

### POLISH PRIMATE

CARDINAL August Hlond, the Primate of Poland, will probably remain in Rome for some time, as the German authorities have refused to give him permission to return to Poland, according to a Rome report, quoted on the French radio.

Cardinal Hlond, who is 58, is Archbishop of Agniezno and Poznan.

At suitable locations the latest type of sending and receiving apparatus has been installed, complete with generators, poles and antennae and all of the other equipment required for a high-powered station.

Tall poles stand in farm middens and barns, and stables are filled with humming dynamos and flashing lights.

Tucked away in these carefully concealed spots a technical officer and a handful of skilled wireless operators stand by ready at a moment's notice to throw in switches that will bring their powerful plant into immediate emergency operation and send a vital beam of instantaneous connection across France, across the Channel, into the receiving station in England.

## Man Who Finds Homes For B. E. F.

From PHILIP JORDAN News Chronicle Correspondent with the British Expeditionary Force Nov. 21.

FRANCE. FATHER CHRISTMAS has made what may seem a premature appearance in France.

In the red-tipped person of the Director of Hires he has turned up at a newly-opened leisure port and has rented enough houses and buildings to make an adequate rest camp for men going home on leave.

It will be ready and comfortable before the first batch arrive in the middle of next month to embark on their leave boat.

For obvious military reasons it is not possible to say where this port is, but it can be said that the men will not be wasting a great deal of time on the journey home.

### Billets—Better Than Ever

In spite of his unromantic title the Director of Hires is a man to whom the Army owes thanks for billets more comfortable than any army on active service has ever enjoyed before.

He, his handful of officers and 100 men, are responsible for housing the entire expeditionary force, from the Commander-in-Chief down to the smallest bugler; and almost without exception the whole lot sleep with roofs over their heads.

Ordinary billets cost the Director of Hires three francs a day for officers, one franc for N.C.O. and 70 centimes for men. It is not a lot when translated into terms of sterling, but the price is fixed by the French authorities, and they consider it adequate.

### All Experts

This department of Army life is one more example of the care which has been taken to put round pegs into round holes. Its nucleus was selected by the Chartered Surveyors' Institute. This means that every man in a key position was an expert in civil life at the job which he now does out here.

The two chief lawyers on the staff were found after France had been "tooth-combed." Both are experts in French law, and both have the additional advantage of having studied in England. They are now "lent" to the British Army by the French authorities.

When he is not busy signing thousands of leases the Director of Hires acts as the president of the Claims Commission. That job keeps him busy, too.

### Right To Sue

Any French civilian who thinks he has a claim against the Army or against any member of it, goes to him, and if the two of them cannot agree, he fixed tribunal gives its opinion on the matter. If the claimant is still unsatisfied, he has the right to sue the British Army in a civil court.

Motor accidents account for the majority of such claims, with damage to beet crops and fields a close second.

## ...SO I ASKED IF THEY HAD EVER READ THE STORY

(Continued from Page 6.)

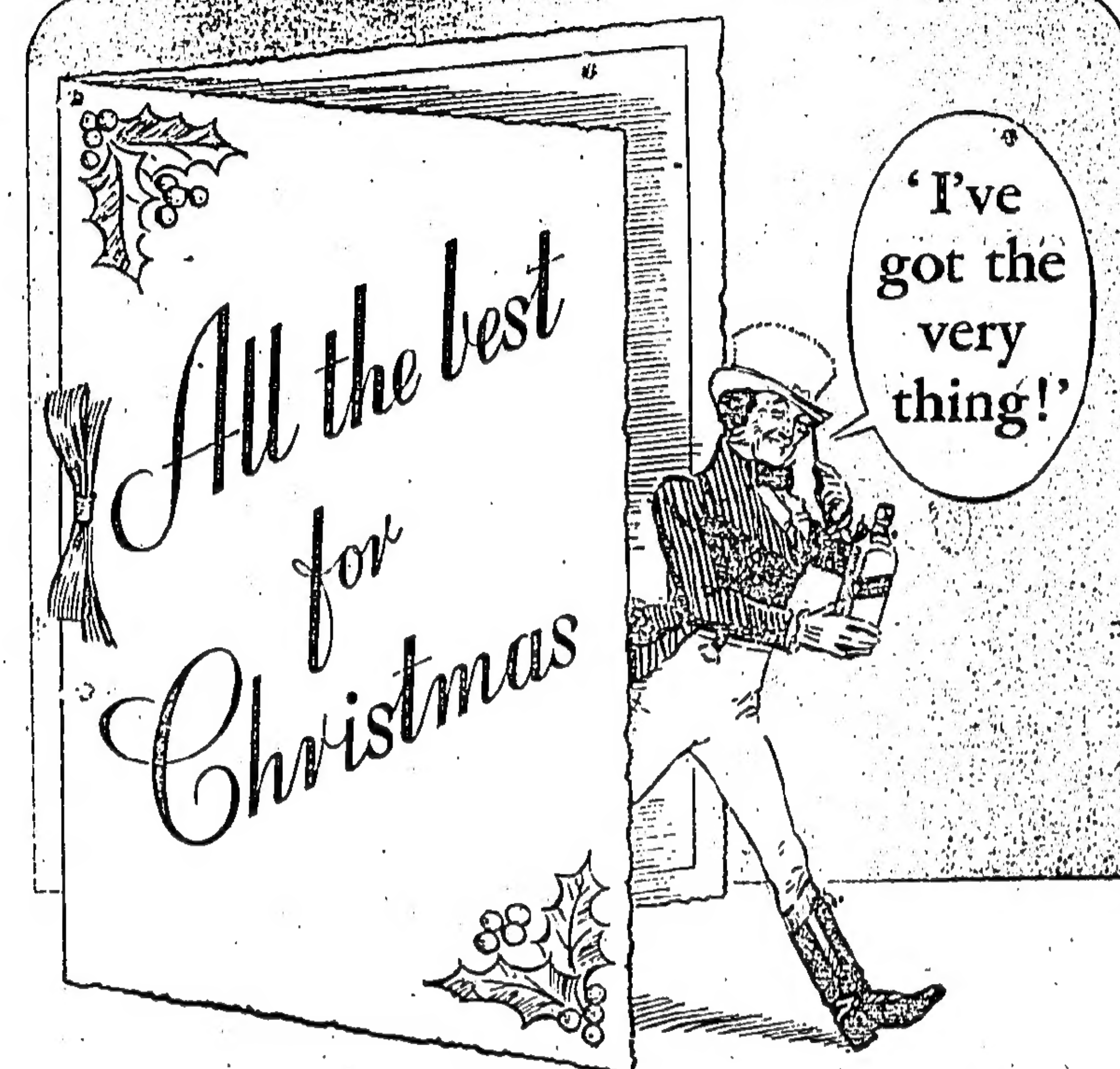
But my mother always tells me she reads it, and says I miss a lot in life."

So I found varied opinions and reactions. Here and there most unexpected interest in the Bible and religion. And in places where there are leisure and personal comfort, an almost complete disregard for anything but the passing show.

I have come to certain conclusions. Apart from the homes of the regular church-goers, I am certain that the Bible is opened more often in Mile End than it is in Mayfair. Cleverer said that to add a library to a house is to give the house a soul. I would say that one book is sufficient—if that book is the Bible.

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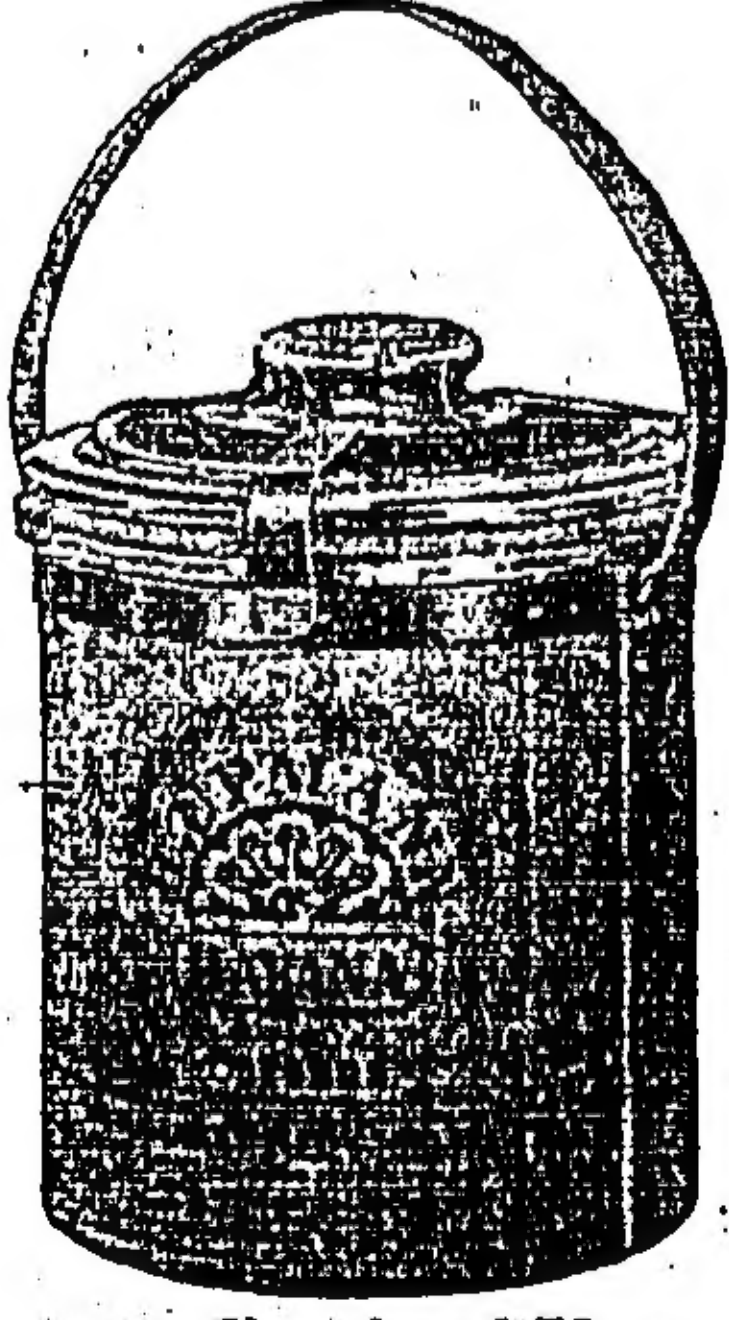
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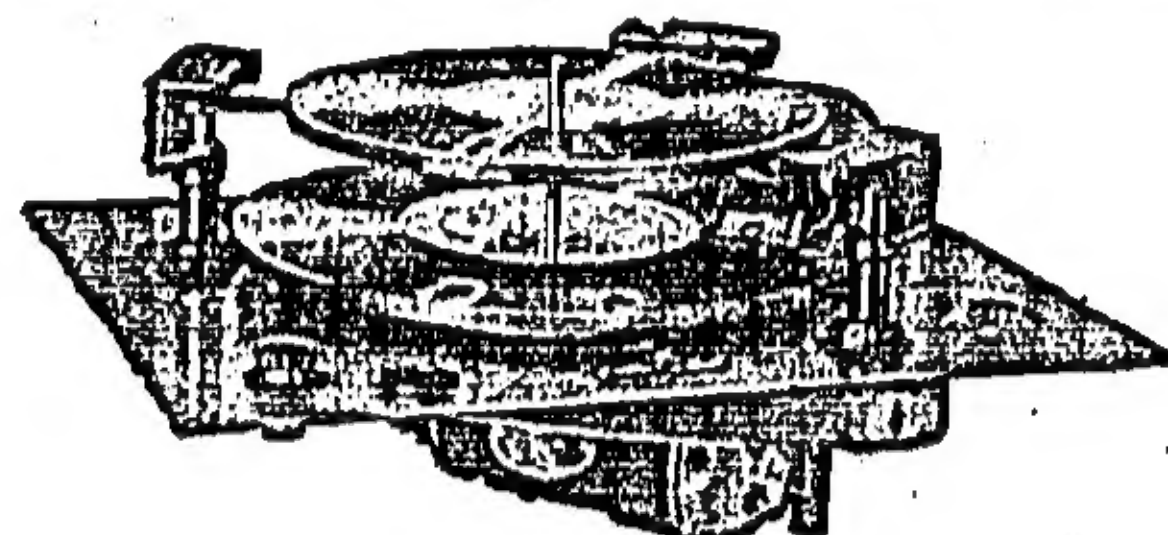
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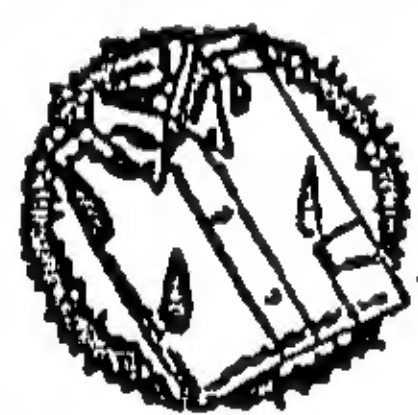
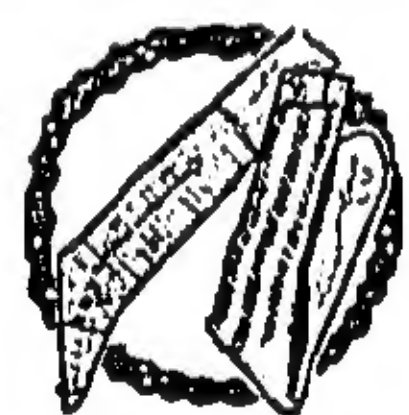
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The  
**Hongkong Telegraph.**

Wednesday, December 20, 1939.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
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### Britain and Free Speech

A day seldom passes in which some London newspaper does not complain of the burden of war-time officialdom restricting the freedom of British life. A reader of the London press, recently arrived in England, might come to the conclusion that Britain had ceased to be a democracy and was now governed by a dictatorial bureaucracy.

Yet if he asked himself how he had come to such a conclusion, he would surely think it significant that he had been led to it by reading the public press. Was there ever a purely authoritarian State which permitted such free discussion of grievances? Is there any mention in German press of the suppression of news or of the character of German propaganda? Is anyone in Germany, in print, or in public speech, permitted to criticise the administration or to suggest desirable reform?

It is remarkable evidence of Great Britain's retention of the democratic attitude that, though news about military matters and foreign policy is obstinately censored, there is no restraint whatsoever on general comment except that imposed by the critics on themselves. New orders and regulations are frankly discussed. Complaints against hardship are freely ventilated. The press is active in giving expression to what the people are thinking, and Members of Parliament are alert in asking questions in the House and extracting answers and explanations from Ministers, which in their turn, are reported in the papers.

The result is that public opinion, anxious to back up the Government in regard to all restrictions which are necessary in war, is exerting ceaseless pressure on it to remove abuses or rectify mistakes. Errors, of course, seem inevitable. The indispensable bureaucrat exceeds and will doubtless continue to exceed the justifiable limits of his far-reaching powers. But never beyond a certain point. The people are not silenced. The public will is not ignored. Great as are the sacrifices and the losses of freedom which war involves the democratic sanctions are still operative.



HITLER: "Where is the Admiral Graf Spee? Where is the Leipzig? Where are my beautiful U-Boats so many?"

## YOU MUST BE CAREFUL WHAT YOU SAY

IN wartime every letter that enters or leaves Britain, except in the Diplomatic bag of a neutral embassy, must pass through the postal censorship.

At present this entails a great deal of delay, but there will be less when the department is working properly. The censorship has three legitimate purposes—namely, to stop spies from sending information, to stop other information which would be useful to our enemies, and to interfere with enemy trade and finance. Its misuse for other purposes can be prevented if Parliament does its duty in protecting our rights.

A lot of quite innocent people send information which must be stopped. For example, if a woman in a seaport writes to sister in Holland that she cannot sleep for the noise of the trains, this means that the port is being used on a large scale, perhaps for sending troops abroad; and the letter must be held up.

You may be sure that your foreign friends aren't Nazi agents, but the nation can't take chances in wartime. Things will be much easier if the Government tell us in full detail what kinds of things we must not write.

Then there are the not-quite-so-innocent people who try to get things past the censor. For example, when there was a shortage of fat in 1917 a woman wrote in Germany, that there were big queues waiting to see a music-hall star called G. R. Ease!

And last come the real spies. They can't send cipher messages beginning QVAXL, but they can use apparently harmless innocuous codes if they are in a commercial office.

Or they can have a prearranged code. "The cat had seven kittens" means that seven transports left a port last week. "Aunt Lottie is not so well" means that there are four battleships in the harbour, and "Aunt Lottie is up again" means that they have put out to sea.

Aunt Flora stands for three battleships, and so on. This sort of thing is hard to check, until some one notices that the cat has kittens every month, or that the writer has seventeen aunts!

THIS kind of code only works for routine information such as troop movements. A spy can also use invisible ink. One can write between the lines of an ordinary letter, using a colourless solution which shows up when treated with the right chemical.

A great many kinds of invisible inks are known, and some

can be made from drugs which any one can buy without causing suspicion.

It is easy enough to develop them if you know what ink is being used. During the last war every censorship tried to produce a universal developer which would show up all kinds of secret writing, as the charcoal in a gas mask will stop all the very poisonous gases.

Perhaps we have found such a developer, but I am not very optimistic about it. If not, we have still got a number of first-rate chemists who have not been called up for National Service.

FINALLY we have underground trade with the enemy. The Germans will soon be in desperate need of many raw materials. They may be able to buy some of these from their neighbours, if they can make the manufactured goods, to pay for them.

But some materials, like rubber, can only come by routes controlled by the British Navy. Synthetic rubber cannot replace it for all purposes, and can only be made by men and machines and from materials which would otherwise be used for making explosives. So the Nazis will try to get rubber by every possible means.

It will be supposed to be for cycle tyres or goloshes in neutral countries, and there will be large fortunes for those who supply it.

TRADING with the enemy can only be checked by carefully examining all commercial documents going abroad, and in the case of some commodities by abolishing private foreign trade altogether, as was done in 1914-18.

Honest traders will agree to such measures only if they are sure that the regulations will be used only for national ends, and that those who are found guilty of trading with the enemy will be treated as severely as any other traitors.

A censorship is necessary, but it will be extremely and deservedly unpopular unless its duties are explained to the people, its work supervised by Parliament, and workers in it who exceed their duties are transferred to jobs where they are no longer a nuisance to their fellow-citizens.

If these things are done, I believe that the public will accept the necessity for the censorship as they have accepted the need for black-outs.

## ... So I asked if they had ever read the story

I PICKED up my Bible and read in the second chapter of St. Luke:

"And she brought forth her firstborn son... and wrapped him in swaddling clothes, and laid him in a manger; because there was no room for them in the inn."

In those few words is contained the most significant story in the history of the world.

We are about to celebrate the 1,939th anniversary of the birth of Jesus of Nazareth in the stable at Bethlehem.

Age-long custom has made Christmas-time an occasion for rejoicing and good will among men. It is the feast of the Redeemer of Mankind.

And while we rejoice we might take pains to read again the story of the birth of Christ as recorded in the Holy Bible.

Do you read your Bible? A famous general declared recently that never a day passed without his reading a passage of either the Old or New Testament. The remark occasioned some astonishment, because for some reason or other soldiering and religion do not seem to go together, although in point of fact some of the most God-fearing men have been soldiers.

Every day before the House of Commons embarks on the questions and debates of the hour the Chaplain reads a passage from the 67th Psalm—"God be merciful to us and bless us, and cause His face to shine upon us."

And at the coronation of our Kings, the newly crowned Sovereign is given a Bible by the Primate with the words, "Our Gracious King, we present you with this Book, the most valuable thing that this world affords. Here is wisdom; this is the royal law; these are the lively oracles of God."

### In Wormwood Scrubs

In the course of the past few days I have spoken to many and various people of all sorts and conditions about the Bible.

There was a London man-about-town. He had lived a carefree life. He had been self-indulgent. One evening after a wild party he was arrested for a motoring offence and the courts sent him to Wormwood Scrubs for two months.

For the first week the only literature allowed in his cell was a copy of the Bible. "I thought that the issue of the Bible to prisoners was a subtle form of punishment," he said. "But that was before I began to read it—the Book I had hated as much at school as I did Caesar's 'Gallic War,' and only because of the way in which we were forced to read those things as discipline."

"But in my cell I began to realise the newer, fresher beauty of the Bible, even from the second verse of Genesis: 'And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters.' 'Even when the time came that I was allowed some lighter reading I found myself turning to the Bible. Now when I feel a little lonely and depressed and things are not going well, I often pick up the Bible and read some passage I like.'"

### None In The Homes?

Then there was the case of a house-master at one of our big public schools. He said: "I am amazed at the ignorance concerning the Bible among the

young boys who come to me from preparatory schools. Either they resent—Biblical—teaching—or—they positively know nothing about the Bible at all."

"The Bible to them is a penance and not a pleasure. It has been a matter of astonishment to me that scores of boys who have come into my charge since the war are quite unaware of even the big dramatic stories of the Old Testament—the call of Samuel, the tragedy of Samson, the beautiful character of Ruth, the story of David, and the Nemesis that waited on Nebuchadnezzar."

"Are there no Bibles in the homes of the well-nurtured youth of the country? Is religious teaching something that is postponed to a later day in the modern 'prep.'?"

A country parson visiting London, staying at a leading commercial hotel in the City of London for the week-end, said, a little sadly:

"I had reason to ask if there was a Bible in the hotel, and although the staff looked everywhere they could not find one."

On the other hand, a member of Parliament, who has lately been prominent in the House, confessed: "My Bible is the first of my bedside books. I try, even after the most prolonged session, to read a chapter or two."

"I open it at random but almost always I find some verses which arrest attention, which are helpful and of guidance. There is more philosophy in the Old Testament than in all the other books of the world together."

And a few other reactions. The porter at the block-of flats where I live:

"I am a Spiritualist. I am aware of the after-life. My belief has nothing to do with Christian teaching as such."

"But I read the Bible, because, although, porters are not supposed to have either imagination or much culture, I find it is the greatest reading in the world. Every story that has ever been told is to be found in much more exciting form in the Bible."

### A Mother's Advice

A SUNDAY school teacher: "I am surprised at your question. Of course I read the Bible, and I make my class learn passages by heart because it is good for them. And I give them illustrated texts every Sunday for their scrapbooks so that they may always be reminded of what they ought to know."

A labourer remarking the road close to where I live:

"I have no time to read the Bible, or, in fact, anything at all except the football results and the pool papers."

PLEASE Turn To Page 5.



## OVERNIGHT NEWS PAGE

### EXETER'S PART IN BATTLE

London, Dec. 19. Further details of the Exeter's fight with the Admiral Graf Spee given by the British Colonial Governor indicate that the enemy alighted the high mast of the Exeter and opened fire from 12½ miles. The Exeter returned the fire, the vessels steaming parallel.

The first salvo from the Admiral Graf Spee's 11-inch guns fell short, the second went directly astern, the third and fourth missed, the fifth scored a hit and later there were a number of direct hits.

The impact of one shell on the Exeter's forward turret killed out-right eight out of 15 of the crew of marines, and made havoc of the bridge immediately above. The Captain was in the centre of one or two survivors left unscathed.

The Exeter closed in receiving three or four more hits from 11-inch shells, and coming under the fire of the Admiral Graf Spee's 5.9 guns, she returned shot for shot till only one of her eight-inch guns could be fired, and that by hand.

Numerous shells which fell alongside riddled the ship's side and upper works and the steering gear was damaged just after 7 p.m. For the following 45 minutes the Captain steered by hand compass from the after-control, forward of the main mast. Through a chain of 10 sailors directions were conveyed from main to man to the after-steering wheel and the engine room, until the ship was no longer serviceable as a fighting unit and fell out of the action.

Numerous fires broke out but these were kept under control by the men throwing the burning material into the sea, and below deck, where the fires were most numerous, by the staunchness of the fire parties.

The labours of the engine room staff were incredible. Normally two hours are required to work up to full speed, but the impossible was achieved in 20 minutes.

The Admiral Graf Spee clearly concentrated on the destruction of the Exeter in the early stages of the engagement.

Of the heroism of the wounded much might be related. One man with both legs shot off said on enquiry that he was not doing "too badly." He later died ashore.—*Reuter*.

# FINNISH POSITION STATED TO BE DETERIORATING

## Luxembourg Fears Developments

BRUSSELS, Dec. 19. (*Reuter Bulletin*).—New measures which are being taken in the Duchy of Luxembourg are having a somewhat disquieting effect on the population, according to reports received in Belgium.

The police are now guarding all public places and main street intersections for undisclosed reasons.

Late on Sunday night, the Government had a long meeting.

## WARNING TO THE WORLD

Shanghai, Dec. 19. The world war spy, Trebitsch-Lincoln, alias Abbot Chao Kung, in a statement making a final appeal for peace, demands that the British, French, German and Russian Governments should immediately resign simultaneously, after which new Governments should call for a worldwide peace conference.

Failing this, the Tibetan Buddhist Supreme Masters, without prejudice, predilection or favour, shall unchain forces and powers whose very existence is unknown to you, and against whose operations you are consequently helpless.

"The world leaders are mere human beings subject to all human limitations, with the sole exception of the Buddhist Supreme Masters, who by their unlimited and unbounded knowledge of nature's secret and the ability to use the will of certain Powers have broken through these limitations," he continues.

"The United States could have prevented the European war, but followed the path of open partiality, prejudice and downright injustice, cloaked in phrases pretending to be all that is virtuous."

The statement adds that the British, French, German and Russian Governments are all guilty of provoking war. Regardless of the background of the Sino-Japanese war, Japan is willing to discuss peace but China continues her insane scorched earth policy.—*United Press*.

## But Russians Still Are Not Having Own Way

Lodon, Dec. 19.

A message from the Norwegian-Finnish frontier states that, piercing Finland from the extreme north, Red Army troops have turned the Finnish defence line south of Salmijaervi and continued the march southwards. They are now over 60 miles from Petsamo and have apparently occupied 100 miles of territory along the Norwegian border.

The Finnish troops are retreating in good order, probably on a pre-arranged plan, while a small detachment is carrying on guerrilla warfare behind the Russian lines.—*Reuter*.

### Position Deteriorates

Copenhagen, Dec. 19. Pushing across central Finland in an attempt to cut the country in two, the Russians are reported to have been successful at Salla, just north of the "wasp waist," in the drive against Kemiärvi some 50 miles further west.

If the report is true the Finnish troops are in danger of being cut off from their supplies in the south. On the Petsamo front the Finnish position is reported to be more dangerous. A Russian victory is reported in a battle south of Petsamo and the Russian drive towards Pitkanjärvi claimed in a Soviet communique is confirmed here.

Three Russian regiments are reported to have been destroyed by the Finns at Suomussalmi.

The Finns are holding out south of Lake Ladoga.—*Reuter*.

### Crushing Resistance

Helsinki, Dec. 19. The weather was the clearest today since the war began, the sky being blue with misty clouds. The Russians are reported to have renewed their attacks on the Mannerheim Line, despite heavy losses, apparently believing that Finland's small man power cannot long withstand the incessant pounding. The latest attack was to the west of the middle isthmus.

In the past three days the Russians attacked with great force six different places along the Line. Finnish military observers believe that the Russians plan to continue the series of punches, hoping to keep their might steadily unrested, but it is indicated that Finland has more reserves than it is realised, including 200,000 women enrolled in an unpaid corps doing men's work and releasing the latter for fighting.

The Russian theory of war is the use of overwhelming mass of tanks and artillery, followed by infantry, against the Finnish theory of skilled man power using the geographical and natural obstacles to mobility to knock out the machines.

This is illustrated in an official Finnish report that 72 Russian tanks have been destroyed and captured in three days. The fighting has extended 120 miles from the Isthmus along Lake Ladoga.—*United Press*.

### Smallpox Attacks Russians

Helsinki, Dec. 19. Small-pox has broken out among the Russian army in Finland, according to reports reaching here. It is stated that the outbreak is spreading rapidly, and has already reached the proportions of an epidemic.

A further 2,000 men from Moscow have been brought to reinforce the Russian troops in Finland.—*Reuter Bulletin*.

### Helsinki Alarmed

Helsinki, Dec. 19. Russian planes passed over Helsinki at 11.25 a.m. local time and met heavy anti-aircraft and machine gun fire. As far as is known no bombs were dropped. The all clear was given at 12.15 p.m.

Apparently the Russian planes were on a scouting mission, because they were flying at a very high altitude. Heavy firing commenced a few minutes before 11.25 a.m. north of the city where the aerodrome lies and the railroad runs to Aabo.

The firing later shifted to the west of the city and then to the south. The weather was clear and the sky was filled with puffs of smoke. Many unseen machine guns on top of buildings rattled. The firing went on for 15 minutes.—*United Press*.

### Finns Will Retaliate

Helsinki, Dec. 19. The Finns believe the Russians are preparing major air bombing expeditions.

It is reported persistently that if the Russians again bomb Helsinki the Finns will retaliate on Leningrad, the havoc of such a raid can be imagined on a city of 3,500,000 people.—*United Press*.

### MONOTYPE EXHIBITION

The Exhibition of Monotypes arranged by Mrs. Eric Freeland, which is being held at the St. Andrew's Hall in Kowloon, has been extended for an additional day, and will now be shown until 9 p.m. today. The exhibition opens at 9 a.m.

## EMPIRE UNITY

### Canadians Arrive In England

London, Dec. 19.

The Canadian Expeditionary Force received a very enthusiastic welcome when the men streamed ashore in thousands on Sunday.

Great liners, guarded by a formidable squadron from the Royal Navy, brought the soldiers into the British port, while a fleet of aeroplanes patrolled overhead, guarding against any surprise attack.

The troops represent every part of Canada, and include some Red Indians.

Many of the Canadians served in the last war, but the majority are youngsters. When they heard the General Officer Commanding read a message of welcome from His Majesty the King, who said: "The British Army will be proud to have as comrades in arms the successors of those who came from Canada in the Great War and fought with a heroism that has never been forgotten."

The Canadians doffed their caps and cheered Mr. Anthony Eden, Secretary of State for the Dominions, when he officially welcomed them. Mr. Eden said: "The British people will never forget this great act of co-operation. The last before us may be a long one—it certainly will be a tough one, but in the assurance of the peoples of the British Commonwealth it will result with certainty in a final victory."

The Commander-in-Chief of the Canadian Forces, Major General A. G. McNaughton, replied, expressing gratitude to the King and to Mr. Eden, and to the Royal Navy for their splendid safeguarding of the troops across the Atlantic. The troops then entrained for a camp in a distant part of Britain.—*Reuter*.

### Bengal Assurance

Calcutta, Dec. 19. Mr. Nalin Ranjan Sarkar, Finance Minister of the Bengal Government has resigned after abstaining from voting on a resolution passed by the Bengal Legislative Assembly assuring full co-operation in the prosecution of the war.

The resolution, which was passed by 82 to 42 votes, also urged the granting of Dominion status to India immediately after the war and the framing of a new constitution providing for effective safeguards for the minorities.

Mr. Sarkar explained his abstention, saying that he could not acquiesce in investing the minorities with power for vetoing all political advancement.

The Government Coalition Party subsequently passed a vote of no confidence in Mr. Sarkar in view of his total disregard of the unanimous Party decision.—*Reuter Special*.

## STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday says:

Surface appearances would indicate an easier feeling in the market, particularly as the list does not contain a plethora of bidding prices. But usual it is found that enquiries even of a modest kind, elicit the fact scrip is difficult to acquire.

Buyers	
H.K. Bank	\$1,335
Union Insurance	\$400
Humphreys	\$7.00
Star Ferries	\$60
Yanmali Ferries	\$23½
China Lights (Old)	\$8.03
China Lights (New)	\$5
Electric	\$9½
Telephones (New)	\$16¼
Cemcens	\$21
Dairy Farms (Old)	\$20¼
Dairy Farms (New)	\$8.60
Entertainments	\$1¼
Constructions (Old)	\$1¼

Sellers	
H.K. and S. Hotels	\$5.15
Telephones (Old)	\$26¼
Cemcens	\$16¼
Watsons	\$8.90

Sales	
H.K. Bank	\$1,350
Humphreys	\$8
Tramways	\$17
Electric	\$24¼
Watsons	\$8.85
Constructions (Old)	\$1¼

## Mysterious Arrival

A C.N.A.C. plane arrived at Kai Tak about 11 p.m. yesterday from Chungking with ten passengers, including a hospital case from a British gunboat. The patient was accompanied by a British Naval doctor who went to Chungking from Hongkong last week.

A naval ambulance which had waited at the airport since 7 p.m., rushed the patient to the Naval Hospital.

Officials refused to divulge the name of the patient or the nature of his complaint or injury.

## Jack Dempsey Didn't Come

Delayed by the heavy weather off the Philippines, the China Clipper arrived at Kai Tak late yesterday afternoon, but Jack Dempsey ex-heavyweight champion of the world, was not aboard. He had intended to visit Hongkong up to the time of his arrival in Manila, but the Reception Committee which met him there would not hear of it. They had already planned a full programme for his short stay and this looked so promising that Dempsey decided to give Hongkong a miss. It is probable, however, that he will come after the Garcia-Lee fight on Saturday.

The Clipper, which landed shortly before 6 p.m., brought several passengers, among whom was a bridal couple who will be married at noon to-day at the Union Church. They are Mr. A. J. F. Barretto, young Manila business man, and Miss Simone J. Levy, of Manila. Mr. Barretto was in business in Singapore before going to Manila. They will spend the honeymoon in Hongkong before returning to Manila. Several friends gave the couple a hearty greeting.

Other passengers were Lt. John G. Brimmer, of the Philippines Defence Force, who has arrived with his wife to spend the Christmas vacation here; Lt. Clement W. Crockett, of the Philippines Defence Force, and his wife who are similarly here for the yuletide season; Mr. Jack B. Mier, of the Max Factor Company, Manila, and Mr. Willard K. George, Meteorologist.

### Airmail Arrives

The first Imperial Airways plane to make a landing here so late, the Dolphin arrived at 11.10 o'clock last night. She carried one Chinese passenger from Bangkok, and 320.042 kgs. of mail.

The plane was actually two and a half days late in arriving, but Captain A. B. Dykes said they had been delayed waiting for the connection with the main line at Bangkok.

### Dardanus Delayed

Imperial Airways Dardanus, which was expected to arrive yesterday from Port Bayard after completing repairs, has been further delayed. She will probably arrive to-day.

## CHY LOONG Ginger

DELICIOUS PRESERVED GINGER Chy Loong's choice product attractively packed in gift box 1 lb. nett. \$1 per box at all leading stores.



### Reminder

## TEA DANCE ON SUNDAY

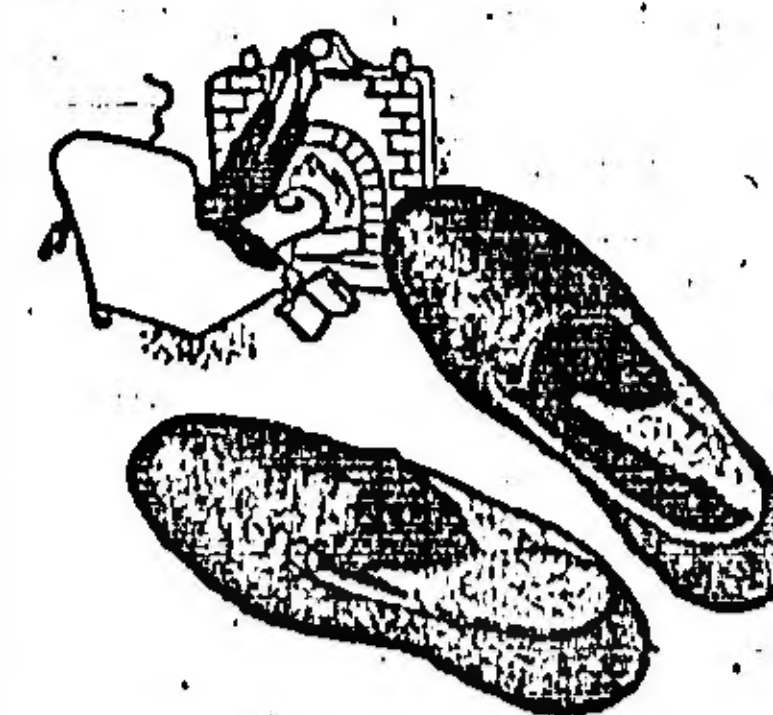
## IN THE ROSE ROOM PENINSULA HOTEL

## ALSO POPULAR DINNER DANCES EVERY THURSDAY & TUESDAY

Reservations Phone 58081

The Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels, Ltd.

Something he can wear



A nice pair of Slippers for comfort after a tiring day will please any man,

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## CHRISTMAS PRESENTS

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# Around The Courses

## NOVEL MATCH TO AID RED CROSS

### Mrs. Kew Wins Country Club Ladies' Cup By Last Putt Of Match

(By "Birdie")

GOLF HAS SEEN SEVERAL novel contests, and quite a few were played during the last great war, but the latest one has arisen out of a desire on the part of Joe Davis, world snooker champion, to raise money for the British Red Cross. He has offered to meet Henry Cotton in a series of golf and snooker matches.

All that Davis wants from Cotton is a stroke a hole, and he, in turn, offers the golfer six blacks start at snooker. Cotton is interested, and though of the opinion that no handicap at snooker could be high enough for him, is willing to meet Davis in both games—provided Davis gives him some lessons at snooker first!

At the start of the last war in 1914, J. N. Farrar, a native of Hoylake, took a 10-1 bet that he could not go round the Royston Course under 100 strokes fully equipped in full infantry marching order, water bottle, full field kit and haversack. He won by going round in 94.

Several golfers, including professionals, later tried this feat, and failed.

ONE of the greatest handicaps there is in golf is the mental handicap. I read somewhere recently of a "freak" match that was based on this factor. A low single-figure handicap player paired up with a poorer golfer, and before the match offered the usual handicap of strokes difference. This was refused, and the suggestion put forward by the second man that he be allowed the privilege of saying "boo" at any three times during the round, and there would be no stroke difference. This was agreed to, and the "psychologist" won quite comfortably—and with two "boos" in hand!

A DIFFERENT kind of handicap is a distance allowance. At Littlehampton in 1924, Harry Rowntree, an amateur, played the better ball of Edward Ray and George Duncan, and received an allowance of 150 yards to use as he required during the round.

Rowntree won by 8 and 5, having used only 50 yards two out of his allowance. At one hole Duncan took two, and Rowntree, who was 25 yards short, took that off his handicap to hole out on one!

Ray afterwards declared that if he were given one yard handicap per round he would win every championship in the world. And it is quite feasible when one considers how many putts stop an inch or two from the hole, or how much difference is between a bunker and the fairway by a matter of an inch or two.

ONE of the closest matches that has ever been played in the Ladies Cup competition at the Country Club, Sheungshui, was the final between Mrs. A. J. Kew and Miss A. Sequiera last Sunday. Mrs. Kew won on the last putt!

The first round ended all square, Mrs. Kew having gone round in 47 and Miss Sequiera in 48. The second round was completed in 45 and 46 respectively, and actually, in strokes they were equal—92 each.

On the last hole, Miss Sequiera had the misfortune to land on the edge of a penalty ditch through making allowance for the wind which failed at the wrong moment. Without a foothold, she had to chip on to the fairway, and reach the green in three, it was that chip!

### AFTER FEVER CARE

During fever, the whole system including the digestive organs is undermined and weakened. Convalescence will be hastened if tissue can be quickly rebuilt and strength restored by building up reserves. The patient must be encouraged to take as much nourishing food as the capacity of the weakened digestive organs will allow. Doctors all over the world have found that Horlicks supplies the right kind of nourishment in an easily digested form. Furthermore, it is palatable and helps to stimulate the appetite. Get Horlicks to-day, at your store. In an amazingly short time you will be up and strong again, full of vigour and vitality.

### Scotland's XI To Meet England On Dec. 26

Scotland's team to meet in the Sunday Herald Charity Cup on the Football Club ground on Tuesday at 3.30 p.m. was selected yesterday. Players are to report to Mr. W. Pryde, manager, in the dressing room at 3 p.m. Uniforms, shorts and stockings will be supplied.

The team is—Duncan (Scots); A. Bone (Club), Blackburn (Police), Captain, Clarke (Scots), McEwen (Club), Williamson (Kowloon), Clarke (Scots); Munro (Scots), Pryde (Club), Hosack (Scots), Ferrier (Police), Tait (Middlesex), Reserves, Dignan (Signals), Birrell (Engineers), Gibb (Scots).

that cost her the match. Mrs. Kew won the hole with 5.

ONE cannot hesitate to congratulate J. T. Smith on his third big win in the Colony. F. D. Hunter's anticipated challenge in the R.H.K.G.C. Championship did not materialise, and little wonder in view of Smith's winning score. Hunter improved six strokes in the afternoon on his morning round of 80. Smith went round in the morning in 72, but bettered that in the afternoon with a 69!

On greens that were very true, Smith was deadly accurate. At the 12th, in both rounds he sank 2's, while nine of his other holes were 3's.

It seems that as long as the champion remains in Hongkong, he will remain champion (on present form).

TWO close games were seen in the first round of the Country Club Junior Championship. The complete results were:

A. G. Botelho beat L. Roza Pereira 4 and 3.  
A. R. de Pinna beat R. E. Lee 2 up.  
S. V. Gittins beat M. F. de Pinna 1 up.  
H. R. de Pinna beat W. G. Williams on the 20th.  
W. C. Hung beat A. A. Alvares 3 and 0.  
C. Kew beat A. Guterres 5 and 4.  
Geo. Lee beat C. Roza Pereira 7 and 5.  
Gittins beat Pinna on the last putt, while, as can be seen, Pinna and Williams went to the 20th green. The second round will be played off during the Christmas holidays.

E. SADICK (70) and C. Kew (82) E. qualified for the Captain's Cup competition on Sunday last.

### H. K. C. C. Teams To Play Recreio

The following teams will represent Hongkong Cricket Club against Recreation on Saturday:

Firsts (away)—T. A. Pearce (Capt.), D. de S. Carey, G. P. Challenor, D. A. H. Finnie, J. H. Fox, R. D. Gillespie, M. F. L. Hayman, J. L. Halsey, J. L. C. Pearce, L. T. Rise.

Second (home)—F. Y. R. Mitchell (Capt.), C. W. E. Bishop, H. J. D. Lowe, T. Macleod, A. R. Mackenzie, D. O. Parsons, R. B. W. Paterson, J. E. Potter, D. S. Robb, W. Stoker, T. M. Suter.

**ROOM & BATH**  
from \$6  
CENTRAL CLEAN COMFORTABLE

### SPORTSMEN IN TRAINING



Bert Sproston (Manchester City), Willie Cook (Everton), Eddie Watts (Surrey C.C.) and Gordon Gunson (Liverpool) under instruction of Sgt. Instructor Ted Harper (Blackburn). These are some of the many cricketers and footballers in England who are busy taking a course in the Physical Training Branch of the Army.

### Middleweight Title

## Lee Shows Considerably More Punch Power Than Ceferino Garcia

Ceferino Garcia, world's middleweight champion, may be rated the hardest middleweight puncher in the world to-day, but it was Glen Lee, the American title contender, who displayed the punching power in training, states the *Manila Bulletin*. Demonstrating the vicious mauling that enabled him to score victories over the leading middleweights in the world, including Garcia, Solly Kreiger, and Fred Apostoli, Lee smacked around his sparring partners with merciless abandon, and had three of the four boys who worked out with him sprawled out on the canvas several times.

He first took on Bobby Willis, claimant to the welterweight championship of Japan who recently returned to Manila and floored him three times in the first round. He eased up in the second round but even at that the Japanese champion called it quits after the second round.

Lee then turned his guns upon Vic Vicente, another 145-pounder, but he too quit after being dumped in the first round. Johnny Cabuco next went in against the Nebraskan and lasted one round.

Just to show that he not only has a punch but also has plenty of speed, Lee next took on Francisco Faren, a lightweight, whom he knocked down three times in the three-minute workout.

### LOSS OF CONFIDENCE

AFTER seeing Lee in action yesterday, Garcia's backers are not so confident that he can win the title bout will be an easy one for the Filipino world champion. Garcia worked five rounds, and drew a big hand on the manner he handled himself against his sparring

### China Clipper Arrives Without Dampsey

The China Clipper, having been delayed through bad weather off the Philippines, arrived at Kai Tak yesterday, but without Jack Dempsey, former heavyweight champion of the world. He was met at Manila by the formal Reception Committee, who would not hear of his continuing his trip and visit Hongkong because of the heavy schedule of entertainment they had arranged for him.

It is probable, however, that he will visit the Colony following the Lee-Garcia fight on Saturday.

partners. He first went two rounds with Jimmy Castro, a welterweight and two rounds with Joe Velasco, a featherweight. He planned to work out two or three rounds with Young Narang, his chief sparring partner, but after one round of battering, Narang's manager refused to let his boy go another round. Garcia clipped Narang with a right hook in that one round of activity and sent him to the floor.

### TRAINING DIFFICULTY

BOTH Garcia and Lee are having difficulty getting sparring partners.

for their training for the world's championship bout slated at the Rizal Memorial Stadium, December 23.

Practically all of the P25,000 and P15,000 seats have been sold out but there are quite a number of P10,000 seats still unsold. Cortes, however, is confident he will have a sell-out of his P200,000 capacity house.

### Race Entries For December Meet At Kwanti

1.—2.45 p.m. "The Taipo Handicap". A steeplechase of 1 1/4 miles for China ponies—Clowner, Ebony Idol, Mortmain and Three Farthings.

2.—"The Jorrocks Plate". 1 1/4 miles. A hurdle race for China ponies, bona fide hunters. Winner last season of a steeplechase and/or hurdle race barred. Catchweight 160 lbs.—Centre Forward, Emergency Call, Jack O' Lantern, Seventeenth of September, The Minx and Widnes.

3.—"The Hobart Handicap". 7 furlongs. A flat race for Australian ponies "C" Class—Ajax, Amber II, Brittle, Dick Turpin, Discovery Bay, Helix, Macquarie River, Schmutterling, Tarzan and Zodiac.

4.—"The Canberra Handicap". 1 1/2 miles. A steeplechase for Australian ponies—Bingo, Glorious Star, Ironquils Kiola, National Unity, Sea Uchih, Spectrum and Tarzan.

5.—"The Fanling Cup". 7 furlongs. A handicap flat race for China ponies "D" class. Winners this year of more than \$1,000 barred. Novice jockeys allowed 8 lbs.—Arabian Cat, Estover, Fei Ying, Golden Cow, Jack O' Lantern, Lancashire Chap, National Liberty, Piet Hein, Plain View, Popular Star, Sports Venture, Tempest, The Leopard, The Tiger and Tribute.

6.—"The Happy Valley Handicap". 8 furlongs. A flat race for China ponies classified "B" class. Novice jockeys allowed 8 lbs.—Diogenes, Dow-Jones Ebony Idol, Gallant Marshal, Heddon, Heriot, High Tower, King's Envoy, Lucky Eleven, New Bedford, March Brown, Old Fashioned, Palmer, Rose Day and Tiger Eyes. Handicaps will be published next week.

A special \$1 Sweep will be run on "The Fanling Cup".

Through Tickets costing \$10, include a chance in the Special \$1 Sweep and may be obtained at the Secretaries Office, Messrs. Thomson & Co., Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, or at the Cash Sweep Department, 17, Connaught Road Central.

### Army Boxing

## MIDDLESEX INTER-COMPANY TOURNAMENT

EIGHT KNOCK-OUTS feature the second day's programme of the inter-Company Novices boxing tournament of the 1st Battalion Middlesex Regiment held last night at Nanking Barracks.

The enthusiasm of both spectators and boxers was high, and the same spirited boxing of the first night was evidenced.

The tournament continues to-day at 7.30 p.m. The following were the positions at the end of last night's fighting: Headquarters 50 points, "A" Coy. 38 pts., "B" Coy. 35 pts., "C" Coy. 34 pts. and "D" Coy. 30 pts.

The results were: Headquarters is leading with 50 points, followed by "A" Coy. 38, "B" Coy. 35, "C" Coy. 34, and "D" Coy. 30.

Heavyweight.—Pte. Bridle (C) k.o. Pte. Jennings (A), Pte. Flood (HQ) k.o. Pte. Ellis (D).  
Light Heavyweight.—Pte. Revell (HQ) k.o. Pte. Newman (C), Pte. Webb (A) k.o. Pte. Rayner (D).  
Middleweight.—(1st string) L/Cpl. Wooley (HQ) beat Molham (C), Cpl. Manning (B) beat Cpl. Bedding (D); 2nd string, Pte. Mearns (A) beat Pte. Morgan (B); L/Cpl. Williams (HQ) k.o. L/Cpl. Goodman (B); 3rd string, Pte. Williams (HQ) beat Pte. Bennett (C).

Welterweight.—(1st string) L/Cpl. Shaw (C) beat Pte. Thomson (HQ); 2nd string, Pte. Bridge (HQ) beat Pte. Hurlock (A); 3rd string, L/Cpl. Colebeck (C) beat Pte. Claridge (A); 4th string, Pte. Cohen (A) k.o. Dmr. Orslew (HQ).  
Lightweight.—(1st string) L/Cpl. Williams (HQ) k.o. Pte. Buller

(D); 2nd string, A/Cpl. Miller (HQ) beat Pte. Corrigan (C); 3rd string, Pte. Day (A) beat Pte. Turner (D).  
Featherweight.—Pte. Gunterford (D) gave Bds. Bolam (HQ) a walk-over.  
Bantamweight.—Pte. Tait (B) k.o. Pte. Clarke (D). Dmr. Dewbury (HQ) beat Pte. Hooper (C).

## WEEK-END SHOOT

### Small Units Cricket 40th Company To Represent R. Engineers

BEATING the 22nd Coy R.E., by six wickets at Lookmopoo yesterday, the 40th Coy. gained the honour of representing the Royal Engineers in the Small Units Knock-out cricket competition.

Except for L/Cpl. Shaw (40) and L/Cpl. Waite (37), none of the 22nd Coy. batsmen could do anything against the 40th bowling, particularly Denyer. Shaw hit seven 4's and Waite five. The last five wickets fell for 28 runs.

Fortieth Coy's first wicket fell at 30 and another followed five runs later. Freeman, who opened, and Carpenter carried the score to 73, when both left, and Denyer and Shipp remained together until the 22nd Coy's score was passed. Freeman hit five fours in his 37 and Shipp the same number in his 28 not out.

The tournament continues to-day at 7.30 p.m. The following were the positions at the end of last night's fighting: Headquarters 50 points, "A" Coy. 38 pts., "B" Coy. 35 pts., "C" Coy. 34 pts. and "D" Coy. 30 pts.

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Light Heavyweight.—Pte. Revell (HQ) k.o. Pte. Newman (C), Pte. Webb (A) k.o. Pte. Rayner (D).  
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Bantamweight.—Pte. Tait (B) k.o. Pte. Clarke (D). Dmr. Dewbury (HQ) beat Pte. Hooper (C).

## Excellent Conditions At Stonecutters

FORTY-FOUR MEMBERS attended the spoon shoot at Stonecutters on Saturday. The light was particularly good, just falling towards the last 600 yards, and the wind was tricky only at 500.

Capt. Sequiera, Volunteers, came top in the aperture sights class with 97. Pte. Fonseca, Volunteers, tied with Sgt. Rushman, Naval Range Staff, in open sight shooting with 86, the former taking the spoon by putting on 31 at 600 against 29.

Handicap spoons were won by Cpl. A. F. Ferreira and H. G. Foreman.

Leading scores:

Aperture Sights	200	500	600	Total
Capt. F. P. Sequiera (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
W. Trenchard (1)	28	32	30	90
H. L. Langley (2)	28	32	30	90
H. G. Foreman	28	32	30	90
Sgt. R. J. Heap (Ser.)	28	32	30	90
L/Cpl. A. d'Aquino (3)	28	32	30	90
Lt. L. B. Holmes (Ser.)	28	32	30	90
Cpl. V. M. Hammond (1)	28	32	30	90
Lt. A. Guard (2)	28	32	30	90
Cpl. J. S. Blake (Ser.)	28	32	30	90
A. L. Warburton (3)	28	32	30	90

Open Sights

# Indoor Bowling

## U.S.S. Barker Bea

## U.S.S. Tulsa

In a friendly duck pin match played at the Hongkong Bowling Alley yesterday, U.S.S. Barker beat U.S.S. Tulsa by 30 points.

Indoor Bowling

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U.S.S. Barker



U.S.S. Tulsa

A black and white photograph showing a person from the chest up. They are wearing a light-colored shirt with a dark, possibly floral or geometric, pattern. Over the shirt, they are wearing a dark, textured jacket or sweater. In the lower-left foreground, there is a decorative object, possibly a piece of fabric or a small box, featuring a pattern of small, dark, bell-like shapes. The background is dark and indistinct.

Total

U.S.S. Barker

U.S.S. Tulsa

Total

U.S.S. Barker

U.S.S. Tulsa

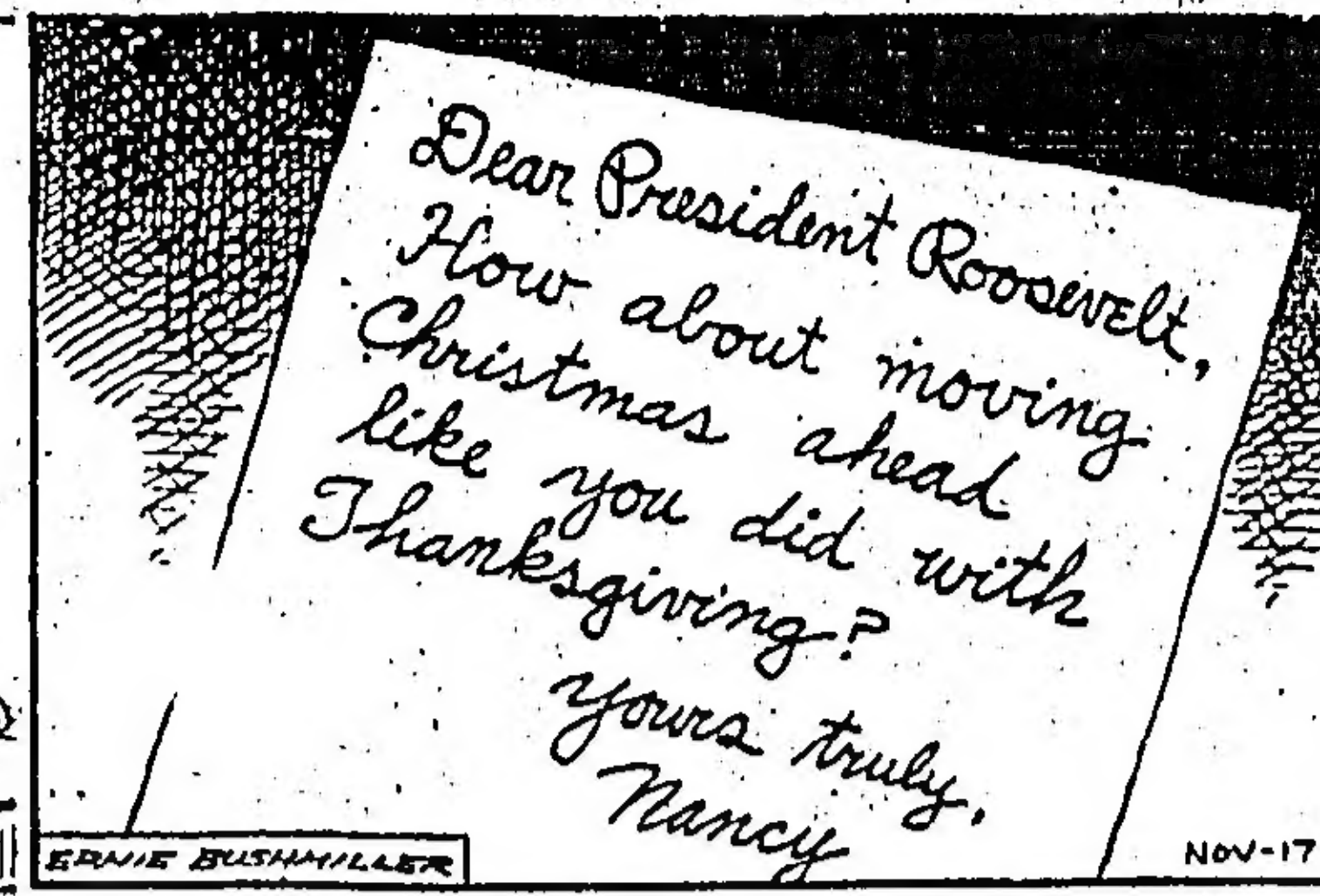
Total

U.S.S. Barker

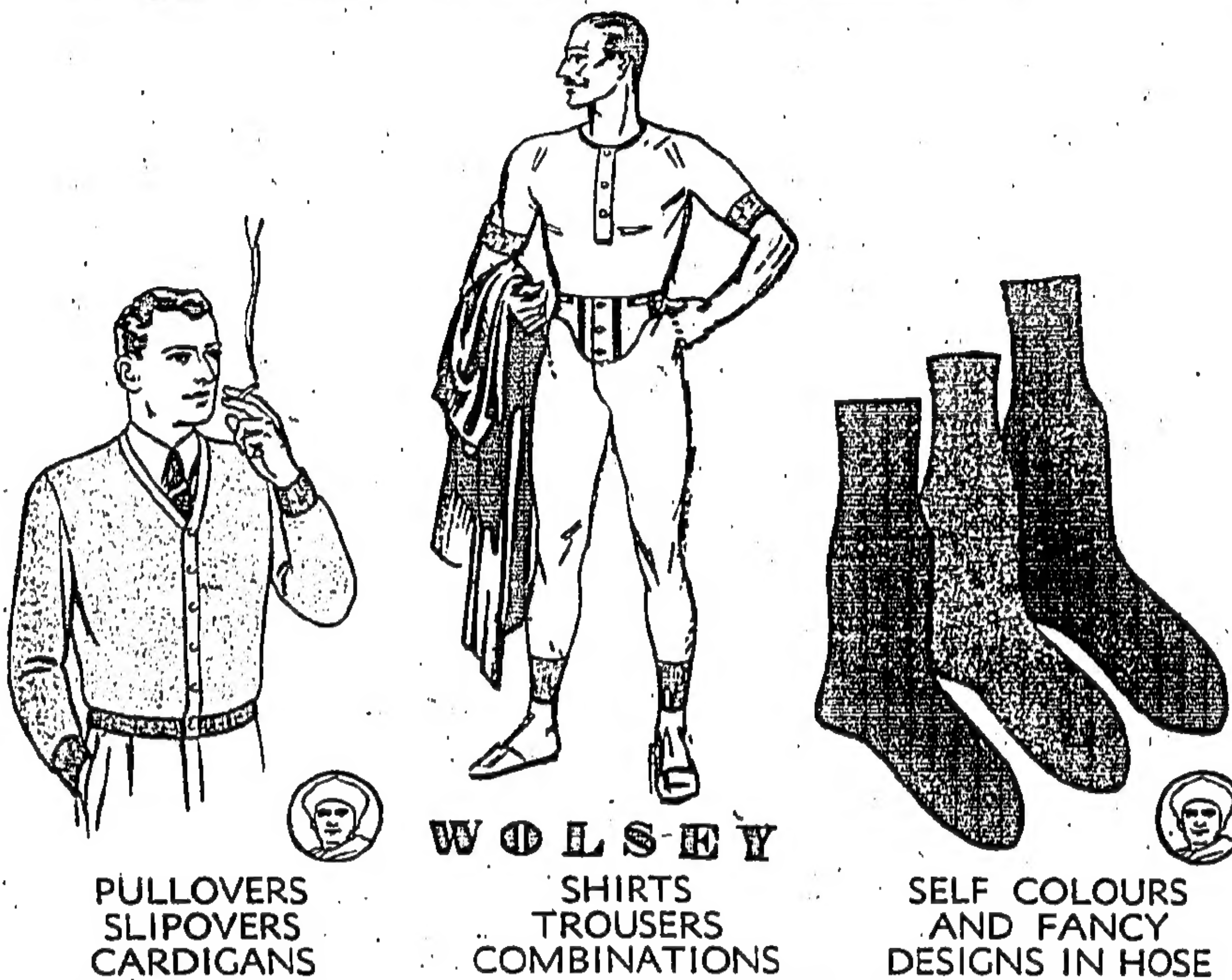


NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



**WOLSEY,**  
The Health Safeguard.  
WISE MEN WEAR WOLSEY,



SOLD BY  
ALL LEADING STORES AND OUTFITTERS.

**800 - A - Minute**  
**Deadly Hail of**  
**The Bren Gun**

By IAN MACKAY BRENTOWN.

I DESCRIBED recently how British and Dominion journalists watched a great 14-inch iron-lunged monster hurling a ton of steel at a sandbank 300yds. away.

To-day we saw a murderous little spitfire which a boy could sling over his shoulder peppering a target with third-of-an-inch-long bullets at the rate of 700 or 800 a minute.

This was the famous Bren gun, which the Czechs invented to save their freedom but were never allowed to use.

It is an incredibly simple thing to watch in action, but, in reality, a more complicated mechanism never emerged from the mind of man. It consists of 172 parts which require 3,174 separate operations to create and 4,987 different gauges to perfect.

Perhaps the most remarkable feature of this wonderful weapon is that the first bullet to leave the muzzle fires all the rest. The gas produced by the first explosion sets all the others going.

**Non-Stop Hail**

Every gun has a space barrel which can in one movement be substituted for the first when it gets hot, thus ensuring a continuous hail of bullets.

As I stood in the proof butts, my ears stopped with cotton wool, and watched the vicious thing spraying up fountains in the sand, I wondered how it could be possible for even the most fearless of men to stand up against it for more than a second or two.

But even more remarkable than its performance is the magic of its making. Among the instruments used to produce it are micrometers which measure parts to one-millionth of an inch. In case this figure is meaningless to you, it may help you to grasp it when I say that by comparison a human hair (1/2,500 of an inch) would look like a telegraph-pole.

The need for such gossamer accuracy will be understood when I say that in testing the Bren barrel a flaw of 1/10,000 of an inch makes all the difference whether the bullet leaves the gun or jams the whole works.

**Smithy Sensations**

Then there are great air hammers pounding the white-hot steel into shape. And there are dreadful red covers and incandescent furnaces where the ingots are cooked and roasted by "devils" in dungarees who stand all day in the glare of the ovens prodding away with long-pronged forks.

In the smithy I had an eerie feeling that every time an oven door opened Virgil and Dante would step out to ask why poor mankind was still engaged on its endless but determined task of wiping itself out.

Important though it is, the Bren gun is not the only product of this place. Vickers machine-guns—still the standard machine-gun of the British Army—and Lewis guns are also being turned out in large quantities, including special types for the Navy, anti-aircraft, and for tanks.

**Boys Best For The Job**

One of the most interesting features of Bren production is that the springs of the gun are made by boys, as it was found that their nimble fingers were best adapted to the work. Girls are also doing splendid work.

**R. A. F.**  
**Want Cheap**  
**English Beer**

By RONALD WALKER

MEN of the R.A.F., battling with rain, mud and cold, have a great grievance. They have been badly let down on the Home Front.

Just how serious the position is I discovered when I went into a N.A.A.F.I. canteen to-day and found that the only English beer obtainable costs six francs, approximately 8d. to 9d. a bottle, holding just over half a pint.

Weeks ago, back in London, I read the brave news that some 4,000,000 bottles of beer had been shipped out to the troops in France. That appears to be quite true, as English bottled beer is now on sale at 50 N.A.A.F.I. canteens.

**More Than Champagne**

But beer at this price is too expensive for the men. English beer is a luxury here, costing much more than champagne.

Because this is a land of plenty, it is all the more irritating to the troops to find that the beer in their own canteens is so dear, and that they cannot afford to buy it.

French beer, to which the men have not yet become accustomed, costs 3d. a glass. They drink the French product, and eye the British bottles behind the counter, sadly.

One reason for the high cost of our own beer is the bottle. The consumer has to pay for the bottle, which is not sent back. This was explained to me by an officer in charge of beer supplies, but he failed to explain why beer should not be sent out in barrels or metal containers to quench British thirsts at the right price.

Feb. 28/51.

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BOXING NIGHT ("Gripps" Dinner Dance)	TILL 2 A.M.
SATURDAY DEC. 30 ("Gripps" Gala)	TILL 2 A.M.
NEW YEAR'S EVE ("Gripps" Carnival)	TILL 3 A.M.

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NEW YEAR'S EVE (Rose Room Carnival)	TILL 3 A.M.

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NEW YEAR'S EVE (Grand Carnival)	TILL 3 A.M.

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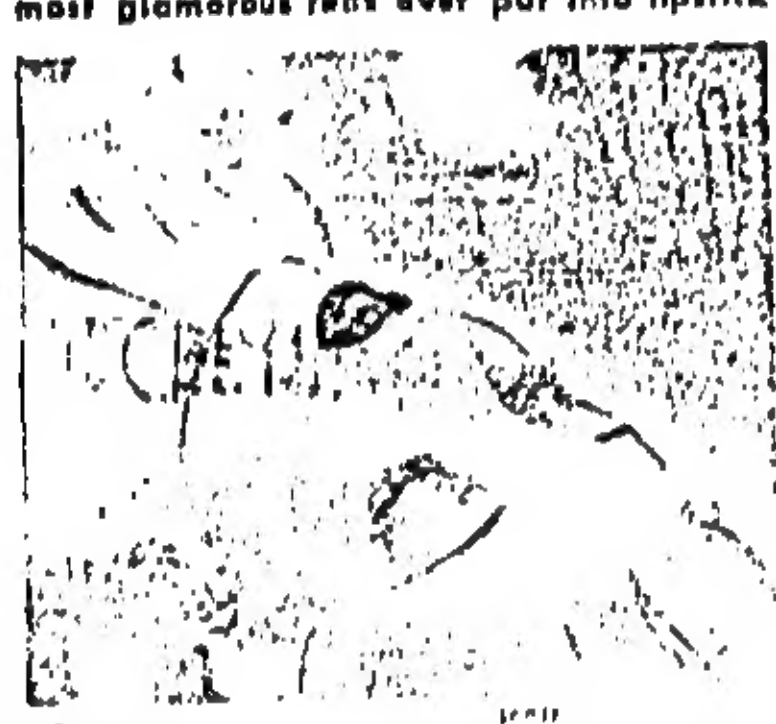
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## ENTERTAINMENT PAGE

### H.K. "PANTO" JUBILEE

#### Ali Baba At The Y.M.C.A.

THE opening to-day of "Ali Baba", this year's Y.M.C.A. Christmas entertainment, marks the golden jubilee in Hongkong of the presentation of this popular "panto" by local amateurs.

By a remarkable coincidence, it was fifty years ago, this Christmas that the Hongkong Amateur Dramatic Club made their debut in burlesque when they presented "Ali Baba" at the Theatre Royal, City Hall. The show ran until January 4, 1890.

The "Telegraph" of December 27, 1889, says: "His Excellency Governor des Voeux and the elite of the Colony were present to witness the novel and somewhat daring experiment of our local amateur talent in an altogether new field."

"Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves" is an old extravaganza that was played in London with considerable success many years ago; the version played last night has, of course, been modernised and localised to suit the altered character of the times. The plot is based on the ancient story in the "Arabian Nights".

"GAGGING" IN 1889  
"The piece itself is about as threadbare as even a modern extravaganza could be, but as it affords opportunities for any amount of 'gagging' and so-called 'witticisms', and for the introduction of musical selections, comic and otherwise, it serves the end for which it was written."

"Before proceeding further we have to compliment Captain Clayton, the stage manager of the A.D.C., on the manner in which the piece was staged, the scenery being exceptionally effective."

"Great credit is certainly due to the conductor, Mr. Hill, the bandmaster of the Argyle and Sutherland Light Infantry, and to the orchestra generally for the accuracy and precision with which the musical numbers were dealt with."

And now to-day, fifty years after that first local performance, "Ali Baba" will again be presented to the Hongkong public.

A dress rehearsal for to-day's show was held on Monday night and was attended by a large number of Service men.

The pantomime, which will run during the Christmas festivities, is being produced by Major Brown. The make-up for certain members of the cast is being done by Victor Mamak.

**Plans For Anna Neagle**  
ANNA NEAGLE is identified so closely nowadays with serious characters, thanks to her prolonged career as Queen Victoria and her present appearance as Nurse Cavell, that her gay and tempestuous film past tends to become obscured.

She is far from having exhausted the more vicious parts for which Herbert Wilcox designed her, in view of her Nell Gwyn and Peg Woffington successes, but it isn't any of these for which she is announced next. Instead, Anna Neagle is to star in the screen version of that stage hit of nearly twenty years ago, "Trene"—pronounced, you may remember, in the American way with two syllables. Edith Day played the part in New York and London.

There had been rumours that Herbert Wilcox might direct Anna Neagle in "Marie Lloyd" whilst they were in Hollywood. The screen biography of the most famous of London music-hall comedienne involves some ticklish considerations and no doubt it is wiser to leave it until they get back to London.



Eleanor Powell and Fred Astaire, America's King and Queen of Dancing, rehearsing for a scene in their first co-starring film, "Broadway Melody of 1940." This M.G.M. film will be screened in Hongkong sometime next Spring.

#### R.E.O.C.A. DANCE

The Royal Engineers Old Comrades Association are holding a Carnival Dance on Boxing Day at the Peninsula Hotel. The dance will commence at 8.30 p.m. Music will be provided by the dance orchestra of the 2nd Battalion, The Royal Scots, by kind permission of Lt. Col. R. J. McDougall, M.C., and Officers.

#### Canada's Ban On German Films

THE ban on trade with the enemy under the War Measures Act in Canada affects the acceptance in the Dominion of any motion pictures of German origin, whether through a neutral country or not.

Through the regulations of the Act it is an offence for any firm or individual in Canada to accept importation of any commodity through which the enemy country derives any assistance in the way of revenue, whether a neutral third party is involved or not.

This forbids the importation of any moving picture film, including news-reel clip, any revenue from which would accrue to the credit of the enemy.

#### "Mamlock" Banned

THE banning of a film without viewing is the astonishing precedent created by Home Watch Committee. The film is "Professor Mamlock."

The manager of the Lido, Hove, applied for permission to screen this Russian-made film showing the horrors of Nazi concentration camps. Alderman E. J. Thompson, chairman of Hove sub-committee, said: "If this film is shown it will breed hatred towards the German people, and Hove does not want to contribute to this. Our decision was based on reliable reports."

The film was being shown in the adjoining town of Brighton at that time.

#### Christmas Cinema Fare

HONGKONG entertainment centres are busily preparing for the festive season. Every social rendezvous here reports record bookings for the Christmas and New Year holidays.

Local cinema houses have lined up some of the best movie productions for screening during the holidays.

Mr. Chas. Rowelet announced yesterday that for the Christmas holidays, the Queen's and Alhambra Theatres will screen "Flying Doctors," the new Laurel and Hardy film. This picture will open on Sunday afternoon.

For the New Year celebrations, commencing on Sunday, December 31, the latest Mickey Rooney picture will be shown at these same theatres. This is "Babes in Arms," an M.G.M. film in which Mickey Rooney appears with Judy Garland, Charles Winninger and Guy Kibbee.

The Christmas attraction at the King's Theatre will be "Second Fiddle," a romantic comedy drama starring Sonja Henie and Tyrone Power. Musical numbers in this film are by Irving Berlin.

Another important Twentieth Century-Fox film, "Hollywood Cavalcade" will commence screening at the King's Theatre on Sunday, December 31.

#### Oberon-Brent Co-Star

Latest news from Warner Bros. this week is that Merle Oberon has been signed for the starring role in "We Shall Meet Again." Edmund Goulding will direct, with George Brent, Jane Bryan and Pat O'Brien in the cast.

Laurence Olivier, who starred with Merle Oberon in "Wuthering Heights," will be starred in the leading role of "Disraeli" with Geraldine Fitzgerald in the cast.



No, it's not... it's Albert Burdon, who heads the cast of the recently completed "Jill Birds" a British film. The resemblance was noticed quite by accident; but a spacial sequence taking advantage of it will be found in the film.

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### Free Gifts to Patrons

We beg to announce to our Patrons and the Public that we are holding a

### Grand Christmas and New Year Sale

on and after the 15th December.

It may be of interest to know that our Company deals mainly in special Chinese handicraft articles viz.

#### Silk Lingerie, Decorative Linens, Handkerchiefs & Novelties

produced in our China factories. Due to the unsettled conditions in the greater part of this globe we are now carrying a very unusual large stock of all kind of goods suitable for gifts to meet all tastes and for every day use, and as the present rate of exchange is very favourable we are glad to be able to announce that all goods offered will be at real bargain prices.

We also wish to state that to show our goodwill, we are giving free gifts in a great variety of valuable articles to each purchaser of goods to the value of \$3.00 and upwards, each free gift having a value in proportion to the value of the goods purchased.

We therefore hope that our Patrons and the Public when making their Christmas and New Year's purchases will bear this in mind and visit our shop and make use of our rare offer and bargains, and we have every confidence they will leave in complete satisfaction at having received full value of goods in return for their patronage.

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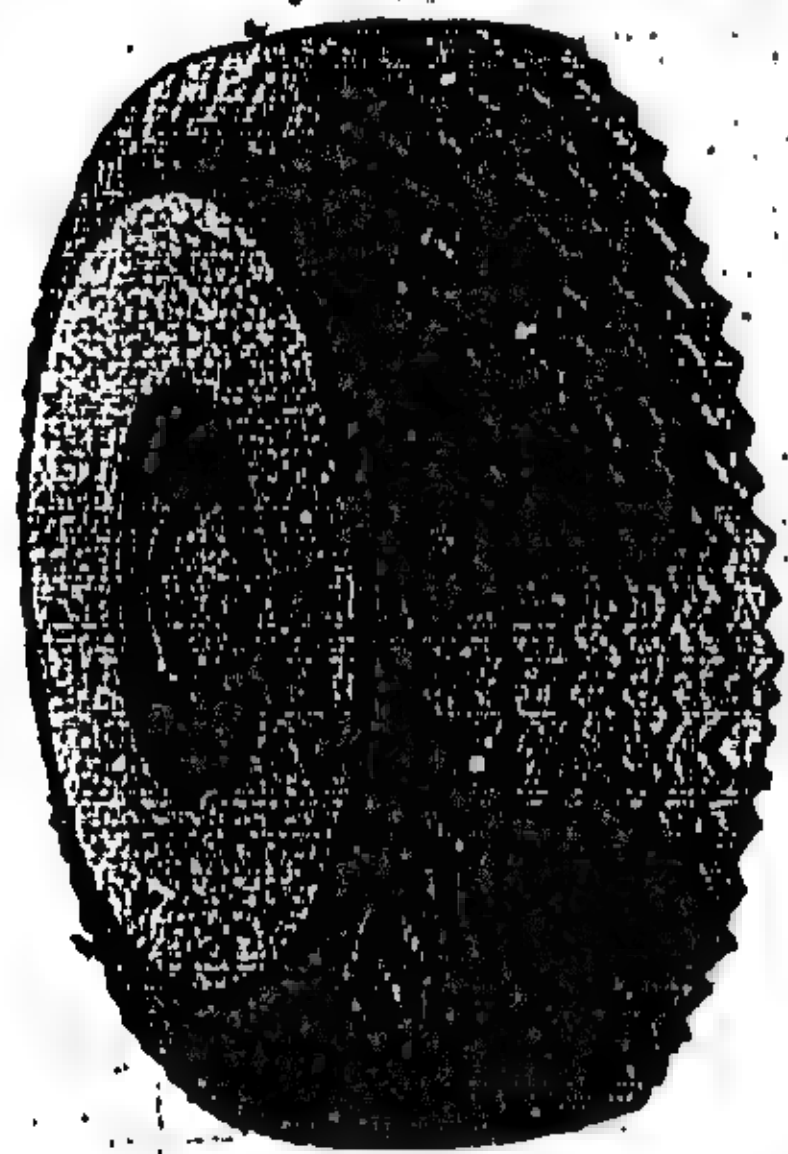
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# Hitler Hopes For 'Peace' Without A Big Offensive

MADAME TABOUI, WORLD-FAMOUS DIPLOMATIC WRITER, REVEALS TO-DAY THAT HITLER, STILL IN A STATE OF INDECISION, HAS AGAIN CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT FUTURE PLANS.

He has for the first time given his advisers to understand that he fears to launch an offensive in the West. He is now inclined to listen to those who urge him to remain on the defensive—for years, if necessary. But this new plan, like others, will fail.

WHILE German threats to Britain are still unrescued, the Reich, in the last few weeks, has suffered a succession of setbacks of all kinds—the Anglo-French-Turkish Pact, Papal Encyclical, raising of the U.S. arms embargo, speeches by Molotov and Voroshilov affirming once more that the Soviet Union will not give the Reich military or material support, also that the Kremlin officially numbers Germany among the capitalist States it wishes to oppose.

The effect on the Führer of this series of defeats can be gauged by reports I have received from neutral countries, and Madame Taboui.

The year plans for the West we have heard so much about have undergone considerable changes. It seems that the Führer, while adopting towards Holland a similar attitude to that adopted by the Soviet to the Baltic States, now wishes to prepare his generals for a new plan.

This is of much interest to us, especially after the Führer's Munich speech, in which he admitted Germany was preparing for a five-years war—this being a public account of the failure of that "Blitzkrieg" by means of which he promised his people victory over the democracies in less than six months.

## IF AN OFFENSIVE FAILED

A few days ago, at a Council of War attended by the Führer, some Reichwehr chiefs and most of the Nazi Grand Council, General Reichenau spoke on "the capacity of Germany's resistance in case of failure of an offensive in the West," in the course of which the Führer several times expressed approval by voice and gesture.

Reichenau remarked that the discussion was taking place in the presence of the Führer himself and his advisers of the regime and army, and was therefore absolutely official and authorized. Otherwise a discussion of this nature would necessarily be considered a manifestation of "high treason."

He declared, in the case of failure of a Western offensive, the situation would not be so desperate as certain Reich pessimists liked to say. Such failure, moreover, would be possible only if the Reich decided to launch a general attack in the West, which was not the case at present.

He pointed out that before this would take place industrial and agricultural reorganization of the Reich would be completed, and the entire industrial system transferred from the left bank of the Rhine and exposed regions of the right bank to the well-protected hinterland—especially the north-east and south-east regions of the Reich.

Consequently if, starting next spring, the Reich evacuated the left bank—temporarily, of course—they could be absolutely certain the country's war economy would suffer no harm.

## PEACE—ON CONDITIONS

He went on to show how such evacuation could be carried out without weakening the country's capacity for resistance.

The German armies could withdraw to the other side of the Rhine and remain there on the defensive for years. Reichenau explained at length that such a defensive would lack all danger. This plan had been suggested by a group of German officers to Ludendorff in 1918, but the Kaiser had not dared to adopt it because the economic position thereby would have been greatly weakened.

Reichenau continued that if the German armies ever did carry out such a withdrawal it should not affect the position of the Nazi regime.

With forces established in this defensive position the Nazi Government would accept peace only on condition the Third Reich maintained the frontiers as existing in Autumn 1939, and also its Nazi regime.

The Führer agreed also when Reichenau stated that if such a withdrawal was carried out the chances of obtaining from the democracies a real "German peace" demanded by the Führer would continually increase.

## BOGEY OF BOLSHEVISM

For Reichenau harbours the illusion that the Allies, fearing for spread of Bolshevism and Russian military intervention with this aim, would be obliged to come to terms with the Führer, and agree to the maintenance of a strong German Army as a bulwark against Communism.

Reports of this discussion deeply impressed Nazi circles, for it is the first time the Führer has given his advisers to understand that he will probably not dare to launch a general attack on the Western front, but that he considers he can, while remaining on the defensive, obtain that German peace for which he has for so many years asked the Third Reich to make such great sacrifices.

One may presume, therefore, that if the Führer treats Holland as Stalin has treated Estonia, he will launch an air war against England while trying to effect "a moral conquest" of neutral countries.

He has just set up an organization, with a fund of £5,000,000 for distributing publicity to neutral countries.

Under the direction of Dr. Gershen, German publicity associations have been formed in various neutral capitals, and newspapers are offered large sums of money on condition that they modify their policy in favour of Germany.

But the Führer's new plan will fail as others have.



## Announcement!

### Housewives Attention Please!

The largest sale of its kind ever held in the Colony, is now in progress at the compradore shops listed below.

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Lover Provision Co.,  
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Man Fook Shing,  
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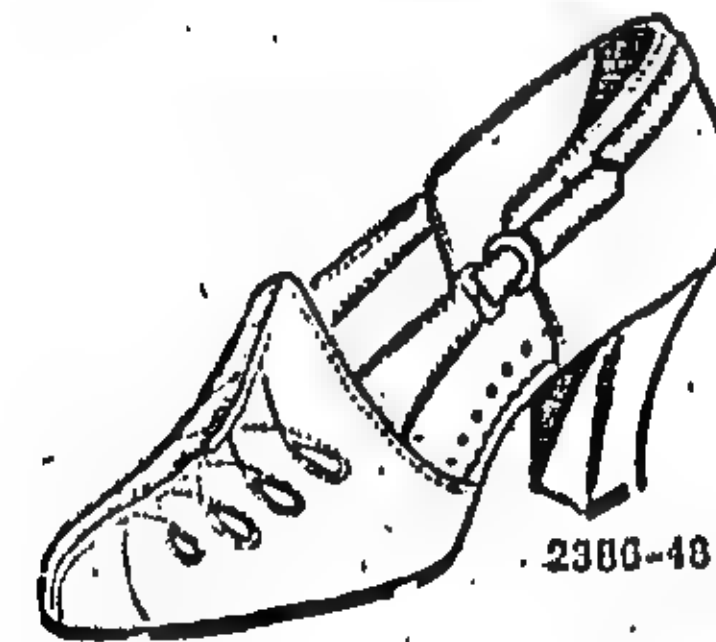
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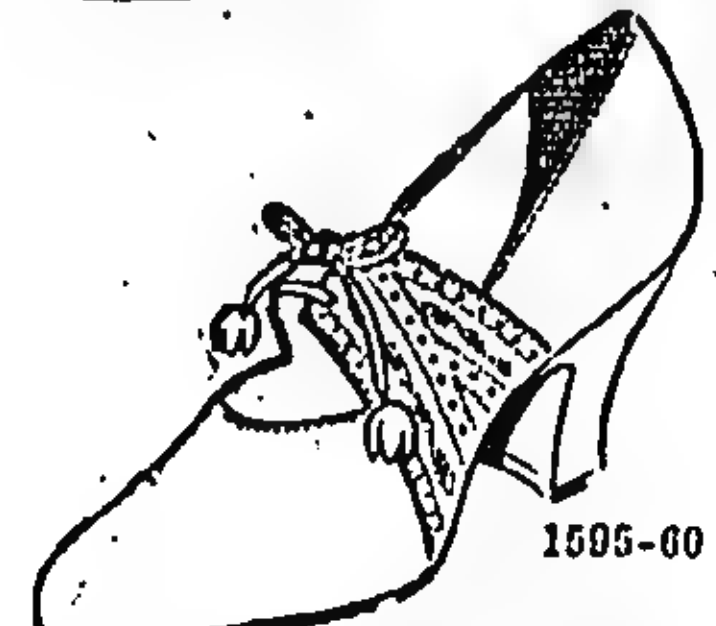
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## Volunteer Camps

Training Periods Set  
For Next Year

The camping season of the Hong-  
kong Volunteer Defence Corps has  
been extended to January, February  
and March next year, and the follow-  
ing arrangements have been made:

First Camp, Fanling, January 22,  
p.m. to January 29, p.m.—A. S. C.  
Coy. (Transport section), No. 1 Coy.,  
No. 4 Coy. (Chinese), No. 5 Coy.  
(Portuguese), No. 7 Coy. (Chinese).  
Second Camp, Fanling, January 30,  
p.m. to February 6, p.m.—Field Coy.  
Engineers, Corps Signals, Mobile  
Column, No. 2 Coy. (Scottish), No. 3  
Coy.

Third Camp, February 21, p.m. to  
February 28, p.m.—1st Battery, 3rd  
Battery, 6th Anti-Aircraft Battery.  
Fourth Camp, March 4, p.m. to  
March 11, p.m.—Field Ambulance.  
Fifth Camp, March 6, p.m. to  
March 13, p.m.—2nd Battery, 4th  
Battery, No. 8 Coy. (Portuguese).  
Members of Army Service Corps  
Company (Supply Section) and Pay  
Section will be notified later in-  
dividually.

### Request to Employers

Officers and Volunteers will be re-  
quired to report on the evening of  
the day the camp commences and  
will be dismissed in the afternoon of  
the last day.

Each camp lasts seven days and  
Officers and Volunteers are required  
to attend for the full period during  
which their units are under training,  
unless special exemption has been  
obtained either by themselves or  
their employers.

Employers are requested to take  
careful note of the above dates and  
to make available all officers and  
Volunteers when the units to which  
they belong are under training.

In special cases, where exemption  
is sought, employers should always  
request leave for their employees in  
writing, as early as possible, from  
the Commandant, H.K.V.D.C., Volun-  
teer Headquarters, Garden Road.

## KING AT PLYMOUTH

London, Dec. 19.  
His Majesty the King paid a sur-  
prise visit to the Naval Command at  
Plymouth yesterday and spent many  
hours inspecting the naval establish-  
ment.

He talked to scores of officers, petty  
officers and men, including those of  
the mine-sweeping and anti-sub-  
marine trawlers attached to the Fleet.

The King also took the salute from  
a parade of 2,000 of the 9,000 officers  
and men stationed at Plymouth.  
They included fishermen from New-  
foundland, for whom the King had  
a special word of greeting.—Reuter  
Special.

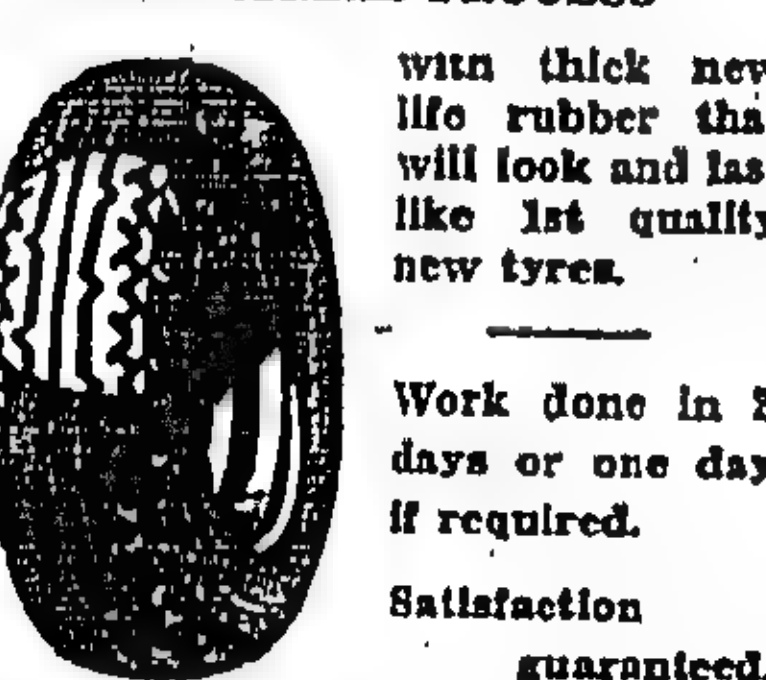
### Visits Many Vessels

London, Dec. 19.  
The King spent a day with the  
Navy, visiting the Plymouth Com-  
mand yesterday and inspecting  
minesweeping trawlers.

His Majesty boarded a destroyer  
which had just returned from a 15-  
day routine patrol.  
The King also saw and spoke to  
fishermen from Newfoundland who  
have come to Britain to join the  
Navy.—Reuter Bulletin.



Have your worn tyres retreaded  
by our  
SUPER TREAD PROCESS



THE HONGKONG TYRE CO.  
302 Hennessy Rd.  
Tel. 28359

## NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS

Advertisers are  
requested to submit  
copy for display adver-  
tising not later than  
2 p.m. on the day before  
publication.

## A Look Through The "Telegraph"

### 50 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1889.  
"Hongkong is growing with marvellous  
rapidity, and the rumour that it is to  
be made the Oriental terminus of the  
line from British Columbia, completing  
the British circle around the world, is  
compelling thither capital from all sec-  
tions of the British dominions. It now has  
7,000,000 tons of shipping per year,  
over \$35,000,000 of locally registered  
capital, and it is practically the finan-  
cial centre for the whole East."

The post-card is twenty years old.  
It is Austria which has the credit of  
first adopting the invention, though it  
was first advocated by that well-known  
postal reformer, the German Post-  
master-General Dr. Stephan. On Octo-  
ber 1st, 1869, a "Correspondence Karte,"  
the first burst on the national post-  
card, was issued. The idea caught on,  
and we need not remind our readers  
how soon it became popular in this  
country. The post-card is now a world's  
"institution" now that it seems  
strange to think how young it is.

### 25 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1914.  
An official statement says that 82  
persons were killed and 234 wounded  
in the bombardment of the cruiser  
Dona, and ten on the destroyer Doon, with  
fifteen wounded, in the engagement off  
Lisbon. The official statement says:  
"Our ships were hit by the coast  
batteries but only slightly damaged."

The Dona is a protected scout, sister  
ship to the Pathfinder, of 2,940 tons.  
She is armed with 9.4-in. guns, does 26  
knots and has a crew of 308. The  
Doon is a destroyer, 1,000 tons, with a  
speed of 25 knots and a crew number-  
ing 72.

"Tipperary," the once rejected but  
now world-famous song, has its critics  
as well as its admirers. And if we are  
to judge from the Home papers, these  
critics are mostly musicians who are  
very much out of the picture just now,  
but who are turning to scraps of music  
which are popular at the moment, and  
which are mostly musicals, who are  
their usual standard. Some of these  
eminent critics have suggested that  
"Tipperary" should be suppressed be-  
cause it has no musical merit, and  
offered other tunes in its stead such as  
Elgar's "Land of Hope and Glory."

Today is the Name Day of the Czar  
of Russia.

The following appointments have  
been made in the Hongkong Volunteer  
Force:—Lieutenant G. R. Hall, Brut-  
ton to be Captain; Corporal E. Gross  
to be 2nd Lieutenant; 2nd Lieutenants  
John Owen Hughes and Benjamin  
Hartley to be Lieutenants; Warrant  
Officer (Sergeant Major) In-  
structor) with the rank of Honorary  
Captain, to be Lieutenant; Honorary  
Company, Hongkong Volunteer Corps.

### 10 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1929.  
The following will represent the  
Reverend in their League Match against  
the Royal Artillery tomorrow on the  
Reverend ground, King's Park, Kowloon:  
Gutierrez, H. A. Alves, H. M. Xavier,  
D. P. Xavier, J. E. Noronha, A. P.  
Lopes, C. M. Sousa, G. Gutierrez, J. H.  
Figueiredo, M. P. Pina and F. H. Car-  
valho.

With Wing Commander A. H. S.  
Steele-Parkinson as pilot, the  
Royal Air Force, including both Kai  
Tak base and the fleet air arm, gave a  
night ball at the Peninsula Hotel last night  
which was, in every way, a brilliant  
function.

### 5 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1934.  
Japan's decision to abrogate the  
Washington Treaty has called forth  
comment from all over the world, and  
Mr. E. Hirota, the Foreign Minister,  
today reiterated Japan's policy in the  
matter of naval armaments. Battle-  
ships and aircraft carriers must be  
totally abolished for the sake of world  
peace, he said.

The Abyssinian Government has tele-  
graphed to the League of Nations  
reiterating the charge that the Italians  
were the aggressors in the clash in  
Ualul district, on the Somali-land  
frontier. The Abyssinian Government  
also charges that the Italians were the  
aggressors in a second encounter with  
tribesmen three days later farther in  
the interior. The Ethiopians take the  
stand that Ualul is an Abyssinian terri-  
tory anyway and that the Italians have  
no right there, having occupied the  
place illegally. The telegram states  
that there are three principal ques-  
tions to be settled and repeats the  
Government's desire for arbitration of  
the subject which the Italian Govern-  
ment has declared to be unnecessary.

Built for Poland, the first liner ever  
to sail under Poland's flag, the steam-  
ship Marshal Pilsudski was launched  
today. She is a 16,000-ton vessel  
with a speed of 20 knots, and is named  
after the famous Dictator of the country  
while it is responsible for the unification  
of the nation and the post-war pro-  
gressiveness. (She was torpedoed last  
week.—Ed.)

In accordance with a resolution  
adopted by the Membership Fee Com-  
mittee of the League of Nations in  
1937, the annual demand for reduc-  
tion in the annual membership fee, an  
arrangement has been reached with the  
League of Nations for the payment of  
membership fees that is to be  
spread over thirty years; that is, China  
has to pay an annual amount of \$200,  
000 commencing from next year, until  
1964.

## BRITAIN-JAPAN Craigie-Tani Talk To Begin Next Week

Tokyo, Dec. 19.  
Japan is making strenuous efforts to  
settle relations with Great Britain,  
the Foreign Minister, Admiral  
Nomura, stated at the second cen-  
tennary of Government leaders and  
the leaders of political parties on  
Monday.  
Negotiations will, it is believed, be  
resumed during this week between  
the British Ambassador, Sir Robert  
Craigie, and the Vice-Minister for  
Foreign Affairs, Mr. Masayuki Tani.  
—Domei.

## RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and  
31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)  
A Christmas Party Game  
From the Studio

Radio Programme Broadcast by  
ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c.,  
and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m.  
and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c. per  
second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-  
cession.  
1.30 Evie Hays (Vocal) and Jack  
Harris & His Orchestra.  
1.40 Local Time Signal and Weather  
Report.  
1.50 Primo Scala's Accordion Band  
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5.00 Harris & His Orchestra.  
5.15 Close down.  
5.30 Evie Hays (Vocal) and Jack  
Harris & His Orchestra.  
5.40 Local Time Signal and Weather  
Report.  
5.50 Primo Scala's Accordion Band  
with Wilfrid Thomas & Others.  
6.00 Harris & His Orchestra.  
6.15 Close down.  
6.30 Evie Hays (Vocal) and Jack  
Harris & His Orchestra.  
6.40 Local Time Signal and Weather  
Report.  
6.50 Primo Scala's Accordion Band  
with Wilfrid Thomas & Others.  
7.00 Harris & His Orchestra.  
7.15 Close down.  
7.30 Evie Hays (Vocal) and Jack  
Harris & His Orchestra.  
7.40 Local Time Signal and Weather  
Report.  
7.50 Primo Scala's Accordion Band  
with Wilfrid Thomas & Others.  
8.00 Harris & His Orchestra.  
8.15 Close down.  
8.30 Evie Hays (Vocal) and Jack  
Harris & His Orchestra.  
8.40 Local Time Signal and Weather  
Report.  
8.50 Primo Scala's Accordion Band  
with Wilfrid Thomas & Others.  
9.00 Harris & His Orchestra.  
9.15 Close down.  
9.30 Evie Hays (Vocal) and Jack  
Harris & His Orchestra.  
9.40 Local Time Signal and Weather  
Report.  
9.50 Primo Scala's Accordion Band  
with Wilfrid Thomas & Others.  
10.00 Harris & His Orchestra.  
10.15 Close down.  
10.30 Evie Hays (Vocal) and Jack  
Harris & His Orchestra.  
10.40 Local Time Signal and Weather  
Report.  
10.50 Primo Scala's Accordion Band  
with Wilfrid Thomas & Others.  
11.00 Harris & His Orchestra.  
11.15 Close down.  
11.30 Evie Hays (Vocal) and Jack  
Harris & His Orchestra.  
11.40



# BRITISH TOYS



JUST ARRIVED AT  
INTERNATIONAL SPORTS  
AND WEAR HOUSE  
29 Nathan Road, Kowloon

*The Hongkong Telegraph*  
Friday, December 15, 1939.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 26615

**And Threepence Coloured**

THE British manufacturers of Christmas toys have once again lived up to their high reputation; and their products this year are as fascinating, ingenious, and topical as ever. The most famous, and the always popular mechanical marvels, the model motor car, and the always popular locomotive, exhibit new gadgets, warranted to bring even the pater-familias to his knees on the nursery floor; among the

Toys of every description—

**Hygienic Dolls & Animals,  
All Kinds of Games, Mechanical  
& Wooden Toys**  
etc., etc.

Give your children the BEST this  
Christmas. Early selection advisable.

**INTERNATIONAL SPORTS  
AND WEAR HOUSE**  
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**A New  
Long-Wearing  
Nail Polish**



Here at last is the Nail Polish that women have been wanting for years... A polish that flows smoothly on to the nail and clings there... gleaming, brilliant and flawless day after day.

Try the new Cutex polish in one of the season's lovely soft shades... a shade to harmonize with your favourite costume colour, to accent your own colouring.

**CUTEX**  
Nail Polish

TRY THESE  
EXCITING NEW SHADES  
Clover  
Thistle  
Old Rose  
Tulip  
Laural  
Heather

## Industrial School

**Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North  
Pays Visit To Aberdeen**

The remarkable progress and achievements of the Aberdeen Industrial School during the past twelve months drew forth high praise from Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North, Secretary for Chinese Affairs, who is the chairman of the board of managers of the school, when he and Mrs. North paid a visit on Monday and inspected the various departments.

Mr. F. Flippance of the Botanical and Forestry Department was also present and the visitors were met at the school by Father Bernardini, the Principal, Father Salvo and Brother Grimshaw.

Mr. and Mrs. North and the other visitors toured the various departments and workshops, and Mrs. North showed particular interest in the shop, where the boys are busy making toys for Hongkong retailers. The toys were noted as being in quality and craftsmanship as any which before the war had been imported from Japan and Europe.

An important function was the inauguration of the foundry, where the first piece of iron was spotted and the visitors were able to see the finished work before they left.

The theatre was also visited where the 200 boys were assembled. They gave the visitors a rousing reception and afterwards entertained with a gymnastic performance which was highly appreciated.

The school band under the direction of Brother Funtun also gave a performance.

Two speeches, in Chinese and English, were delivered, by two of the pupils, and before he left, Mr. North expressed his thanks for the entertaining time spent, and his appreciation of the wonderful progress made by the school during the past twelve months.

**MR. LINDSAY LAFFORD**  
Former Hongkong Organist  
Now at Princeton

Mr. Lindsay A. Lafford, former organist of St. John's Cathedral, has taken up his new post as Choir Director and Organist at Princeton University, U.S.A. He made quite an impression on his first Sunday in Chapel.

Commenting on the event the Princeton Alumni Weekly says:— "Lindsay Lafford, formerly of Hereford Cathedral, England, who has been appointed to take the place of Professor Robert Huffinder as choir director and organist, started out his first Sunday in chapel with a bang. Accustomed to the gentle and mellifluous improvisations of its former organist, the choir was startled on end when Mr. Lafford sounded forth some extra loud notes in the old English cathedral manner. For a few seconds there was no singing and even the drowsy underclassmen in the first few pews were aroused for a short time."

Mr. Lafford arrived in Hongkong in April, 1935 and left early in March, this year. He was very popular in Hongkong musical circles.

## RESIDENTS BACK FROM TRIP TO SOUTH SEAS

After an enjoyable eight weeks round trip to the South Seas, a number of Hongkong residents returned by a British steamer yesterday. The steamer made its first round trip to the Solomon Islands via intermediate ports, having taken over the run of a German steamer.

They were Mr. and Mrs. Ian Grant of Butterfield and Swire, Mr. and Mrs. A. R. J. White of Jardine Matheson and Co., Ltd., and their son, Mr. G. Duncan, of Loxley and Company, Mr. B. R. Rasmussen, of Shewan Tomes and Company, and Mr. H. M. Howell, of Milcom and Company.

Mr. Spensley, Rabaul agent of the China Navigation Company, and his wife and two children arrived by the same steamer to stay in the Colony with Mr. and Mrs. A. R. J. White.

## Nazi Liner "Wanted"

New York, Dec. 19. According to the *Mount Herald*, British destroyers are waiting off Florida to intercept the crack German liner *Columbus*, 32,000 tons, which sailed on Thursday from Vera Cruz for an unknown destination—*Reuter*.

## Britain Keeps Word

London, Dec. 19. The 8,300-ton O.S.K. freighter *Sanyo Maru*, the first Japanese steamer to carry goods of German origin following the enforcement of the Order-in-Council for the blockade of German exports, sailed from here en route home to-day. It is understood that by permitting the *Sanyo Maru* to carry its cargo, the British Government have confirmed their previous undertaking to pay special consideration to goods purchased from Germany prior to the enforcement of the blockade.

Following the *Sanyo Maru*, it is believed that the *Mito Maru* will shortly clear Rotterdam and although it will be examined by British authorities it will be able to proceed.

The attitude of the British Government regarding future purchases of German goods by neutral countries has not yet been announced. No reply has yet been given to the Japanese representations recently presented by the Ambassador, Mr. Shigemitsu, to Lord Halifax, Foreign Secretary.

It is understood that Britain is adhering in principle to the policy of the anti-German blockade in order to fulfil war aims. With regard to the actual treatment of commodities at stake, however, it is believed that negotiations will be continued hereafter with a view to securing the best considerations from the British authorities.—*Daniel*.

## GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"Now don't get excited, Gladstone—I bought it with my own money that I got from selling those two suits of yours I didn't like."

## Keep TROUBLE OFF Your LUNGS

If you're subject to lung-weakening colds, chronic coughs, bad throats or sudden chills, be sure to take Peps antiseptic, breathable tablets. This precaution keeps trouble from settling on your lungs and developing into pneumonia. Dissolved in your mouth, a Peps tablet releases rich, medicinal essences, which are carried on your breath deep into your lungs. Thus, the breathing tubes and throat are soothed, and the inflamed membranes quickly healed. Peps overcomes infectious cold and flu germs, clears the bronchials of congestion, and phlegm and stops the worst cough, or cold.



**Take PEPs**  
Breatheable Tablets

Agents: Gilman & Co., Ltd., 2nd Floor, 100, Queen's Road, Hongkong.

## Styled for Night Life FORMAL WEAR



THERE'S A SUBTLE CHANGE IN THE LINES OF THIS WINTER'S FORMAL WEAR, SO THAT FOR THE MAN WHO CARES ABOUT WHAT HE WEARS, LAST YEAR'S JUST WON'T DO!

BLACK EVENING SUITS ARE CORRECTLY STYLED SINGLE OR DOUBLE BREASTED AS PREFERRED.

**READY MADE IN STOCK  
TAILORED BY ROLNY**

**K. WEISS.**

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REPAIR SERVICE DRY-CLEANING PRESSING

## ST. ANDREW'S CHRISTMAS TREE FUND.

Send a Gift of  
MONEY, FOOD, CLOTHING, or TOYS  
to  
THE VICAR, ST. ANDREW'S VICARAGE,  
KOWLOON  
TO HELP THE CHILDREN AND DESTITUATES  
THIS CHRISTMAS.

"INASMUCH AS YE DID IT TO THE LEAST OF THESE  
MY BRETHREN YE DID IT UNTO ME."

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MEN'S and CHILDREN'S

**CLOTHING**  
Hongkong Benevolent Society  
11, Ice House Street.

MONDAY - THURSDAY  
10 a.m. to 12 Noon.

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without misgivings*



- The only Pen that has a "Self-Fitting" Point
- The only Pen that has a Safety Ink Shut-off

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HOW HARD CAN YOU LAUGH?

You'll Never Know... Til You See

**THE KID FROM KOKOMO**

Directed by LEWIS SEILER - Presented by WARNER BROS.

Wayne Morris, Pat O'Brien, Joan Blondell, May Robson, Jane Wymann, Stanley Fields

Also cartoon in Technicolor "JOHNNY SMITH and POKER HUNTAS"

NEXT CHANGE JANE WITHERS in "PACK UP YOUR TROUBLE" with The RITZ BROTHERS - A 20th Century-Fox Picture

TAKE ANY TRAM or HAPPY VALLEY BUS. **CATHAY** DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20, 9.30 P.M.

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**TELL NO TALES** DOUGLAS LOUISE PLATT GENE LOCKHART DOUGLAS DUMBRILLE

COMPARE IT ONLY TO THE THIN MAN

TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY! BOBBY BREEN in "HAWAII CALLS" An RKO Radio Picture

**CENTRAL** At 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. PRICES: 40c-55c-80c.

QUEEN'S RD. CENTRAL CAR PARK - JERVOIS STREET Take Bus No. 4 or 5 going west, 8 min. from stop opposite Queen's

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TO-DAY & TO-MORROW THE MOST WEIRDLY FASCINATING SCREEN THRILL OF THE YEAR!!!

TOYING WITH A KILLER'S HIRAN... FOR A CLUE TO WHAT MAKES HIM A KILLER!!

**Blind Alley** COLUMBIA PICTURE

ADDED ATTRACTION: LATEST UNIVERSAL WAR NEWSREEL Direct After Showing at the King's Theatre!

FRIDAY & SATURDAY Fiction's Suavest Rogue Smashes Hugo Spy Plot! "THE LONE WOLF SPY HUNT" WARREN WILLIAM - IDA LUPINO A Columbia Picture

## VOLUNTEERS KEEPING SEAS CLEAR

FRONT-LINE VISIT BY EMPIRE ENVOYS

Mechanical Diggers Seen At Work

LORD GORT TALKS OF HIS TASK

War Zone Lectures By Corps Commanders

PARIS, Nov. 20. There is now no aspect of the work being performed by the British Army in the field with which the Ministers of the British Dominions who are visiting France are not fully familiar.

To-night they have completed two strenuous days of visits, talks and travel which enabled them to see for themselves a great part of the British front, to learn from the corps, divisional and brigade commanders the plans on which they are basing their operations, and to form their own opinion on the work which has already been done by the B.E.F. since it took over its sector on the Allied front.

The political representatives of the Dominions are each accompanied by one senior military adviser. All are agreed that the work performed in a few short weeks is prodigious.

They are impressed by the spirit which animates the British Army, from the Commander-in-Chief, Gen. Viscount Gort, and the corps commanders down to the guardsmen and private soldiers whom they have seen engaged on digging, revetting, and generally developing the defensive system of pillboxes, forts and strong points taken over from the French.

Liaison With the French Yesterday the Dominions Ministers were received by Lord Gort, with whom they lunched before being given a full statement by the Commander-in-Chief of the nature of the task entrusted by Gen. Gamelin to the British forces.

Their later afternoon was spent in a visit to the headquarters of the British Army co-operation aircraft, where the commanding officer, with the aid of maps explained the precise functions of the air units under his control.

Before dinner there was a first meeting with the chief French Army liaison officer with G.H.Q. The French forces link up with the British at two points, and the Dominions representatives, straight from their inspiring talks with Gen. Gamelin and M. Daladier, were obviously well satisfied that this liaison is fully established.

On the morning of their departure from Paris the visitors had been briefed from the head before 5 a.m. by an air raid warning, and on arrival at G.H.Q. they were saluted by a second.

Last night the entire party dined with Lord Gort and several of his chief staff officers and remained talking until a late hour.

Luncheon From Paper Bags This morning was spent in the First Army Corps area after the Corps Commander, Lt.-Gen. Sir John Dill, in his headquarters, had given a brief lecture aided with maps.

A close inspection was made of a French pillbox while the divisional commander and his staff and brigade commander explained the tactical use on which these strong points and supporting defences have been planned.

Anti-tank obstacles sufficiently formidable to give an impressive sense of security were inspected at close quarters when a move was made to see guardsmen and sappers, aided by mechanical diggers, completing other obstacles to the advance of a mechanised army over flat country.

There followed a visit to a howitzer battery situated in a pleasant little orchard further concealed by artificial camouflage, after which another drive of some length brought the cavalcade to the rendezvous with the Second Corps Commander, Lt.-Gen. Alan F. Brooke.

Here a picnic meal was eaten by the roadside.

Walk In Mud Immediately after, the Second Corps Commander conducted his visitors to a high point and with the aid of maps pointed out the general scheme for the defence of his front.

The next divisional commander was met at the foot of a famous old fort, to whose summit the party scrambled for a further interesting exposition of the part which his troops will be expected to perform.

In the next two hours the entire party alternately walked and motored considerable distances, slipping and sliding through mud and slush to inspect at close quarters further natural and artificial tank obstacles, concrete forts and trench lines.

Warm tributes were paid to the work done in their sector by a battalion of Foot Guards, whose trenches and breast-works, constructed under conditions of no little difficulty owing to the state of ground and weather, had a thoroughly satisfactory look.

Duke of Gloucester As Guide The Dominions Ministers plied with questions all the officers with whom they came into contact. In their turn, senior commanders had questions to ask Mr. Eden, Dominions Secretary.

What finer opportunity could present for stressing the need for further supplies from home in this or that direction? Mr. Eden, with some confidence, gave assurances that such things were on their way.

Throughout the day the party was accompanied by the Duke of Gloucester, who is now fully familiar with every inch of the British front and back areas.

Lord Gort, however, left to the respective Corps Commanders the duties of the day and did not join the party until dinner-time.

After the long tour of the front the Dominions visitors were taken to a further meeting with the French in a neighbouring town of considerable importance, where ten and refreshments were taken with their French hosts.

By A. J. McWhinnie "Daily Herald" Naval Correspondent

FROM the rain-swept bridge of a mine-sweeper out at sea I have just watched speeding destroyers and anti-submarine patrols "on the hunt" after the U-boat.

Overhead, a flying-boat roared. An enemy submarine had been detected overnight in certain waters towards which we were ordered.

Through the early morning mists our long line of minesweepers went out to drag the seas for any minefield the U-boat might have laid in the darkness.

"If anything goes wrong," a ship's officer warned me, "just grab a belt and go over the side as fast as you can."

To the peril from exploding mines there was added the possibility of torpedo attack at any moment.

But the very able seamen I talked to on the lower deck are proud of the risks they are taking.

Emergency Call They told me how until this summer they were men of the trawler fishing fleet.

Till then they fished for food in peaceful waters. Now, every day, as men of the R.N.R., they scour the seas for danger.

Soon the ship's radio burst out a rapid series of calls.

Out of the mist, to starboard, destroyers streaked past us at three times our speed.

The flying boat zoomed overhead. An emergency call had gone out. The destroyers were after a U-boat.

But the men of the mine-sweeping flotilla went stolidly on with the job of searching for mines. There is no job of spectacular speed.

In Line Abreast The sweepers in line abreast were linked together by wire hawsers, dragged through sea channels at varying depths to catch the mooring rope of any possible mine.

The towing strain tears the mine from its anchorage and sends it floating to the surface to be destroyed by gunfire.

From the flotilla flagship came a flashed instruction. We were to follow a certain course for solo sweeping.

The sweeps to be used looked like grey painted torpedoes.

Once overboard, with flag markers in their backs, they ride the seas like giant harpoonised fish.

Adventurers All Below the surface wire ropes connect them to heavy "kites" like an outsize in farm harrows.

Mine sweeping is dangerous. But there is no alternative. There is no lack of volunteers.

The one thing the Germans want to know is where our mine-sweeping fleets are working—and how they're doing. That's why I can no more reveal where we have been sweeping than I can give details of our "catch."

THE German public, he assured me, were convinced that the bombing raids against Scotland's west coast had been an overwhelming success, and had produced a tremendous effect upon the British morale. All news of German losses in these attacks had been suppressed.

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MEET MAISIE, THE EXPLOSIVE BLONDE! That Dynamite Darling is on her way! She'll delight you! She'll amuse you! And she'll bring back your youth!

A grand gal to know... it's the rock-thrill of the season when Maisie goes into action to change a woman-babe into a one-woman-show!

**Maisie** ANN SOUTHERN RBT. YOUNG

Ruth Hussey-Ian Hunter Cliff Edwards

TO-MORROW WALLACE BEERY in "SERGEANT MADDEN"

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TO-MORROW Loretta Young - Warner Baxter - Virginia Bruce in "WIFE, DOCTOR AND NURSE"

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2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY TO-MORROW A SHOW THAT IS ALL LAUGHTER AND ACTION! A gay comedy of life in a military school. For two years Broadway's biggest stage hit.

**Brother RAT** PRISCILLA LANE-WALLY MORRIS

JOHNNIE SCAT DAVIS JANE BRYAN - EDDIE ALBERT RONALD REAGAN - JANE WYMAN "HARRY O'NEIL" Directed by WM. KEIGHLEY

FRIDAY SATURDAY "COAST GUARD" Randolph Scott Frances Dee

STARTS SUNDAY "THE MAN IN THE IRON MASK" A masterpiece of romance and spectacle.

MATINEES: 20c-30c-50c-70c-90c-100c-110c-120c-130c-140c-150c-160c-170c-180c-190c-200c-210c-220c-230c-240c-250c-260c-270c-280c-290c-300c-310c-320c-330c-340c-350c-360c-370c-380c-390c-400c-410c-420c-430c-440c-450c-460c-470c-480c-490c-500c-510c-520c-530c-540c-550c-560c-570c-580c-590c-600c-610c-620c-630c-640c-650c-660c-670c-680c-690c-700c-710c-720c-730c-740c-750c-760c-770c-780c-790c-800c-810c-820c-830c-840c-850c-860c-870c-880c-890c-900c-910c-920c-930c-940c-950c-960c-970c-980c-990c-1000c

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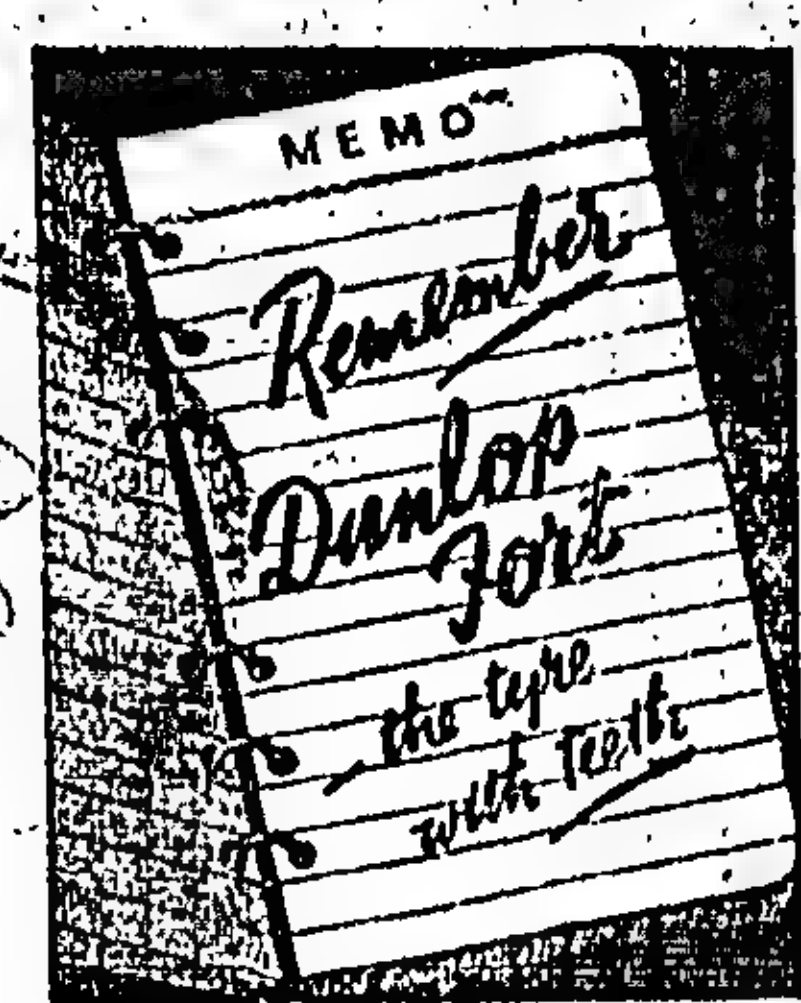
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SECOND EDITION



## Berlin Believes Aerial War On In Earnest

# NEW MASS AIR RAIDS ON GERMAN NAVAL BASES

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, DEC. 20 (UP).—QUICKLY FOLLOWING YESTERDAY'S ENCOUNTER, WHICH THE GERMAN AIR COMMAND DESCRIBES AS "THE GREATEST AIR BATTLE IN THE HISTORY OF AVIATION," BRITISH WARPLANES HAVE LAUNCHED NEW MASS ATTACKS ON THE NAZI NAVAL BASES.

Reports from Toender, one of the Jutlands, state that Royal Air Force planes thrice bombed the island of Sylt to-day.

Heavy bombs were rained on the naval bases at Rantum and Hoernum.

Each raid lasted fifteen minutes.

The British bombers, which were not escorted by pursuit planes, appeared from the west, unloaded their bombs, and disappeared in a southerly direction. Messerschmidt pursuit planes took off to give battle and the dog-fights continued as the planes disappeared from sight.

Apparently, all the British planes escaped unscathed.

Berlin still continues to make fantastic claims regarding yesterday's great battle, in which over a hundred planes participated.

The D.N.B. (Official German News Agency) claims that Britain's losses were "over 36 planes."

Lieut. Schumacher, commander of the German squadron involved in the fight, estimates that "his men" shot down 40 R.A.F. bombers.

### AIR WAR IN EARNEST

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The recent increase in air activities has prompted Berlin to believe that an air war is beginning in earnest.

Attempts will now be made by the German air force to show their capabilities in carrying out large-scale attacks, says the Berlin correspondent of the "Dagbladet."

Air force officials claim that German reconnaissance planes have obtained

comprehensive aerial photographs both of Britain and France.

### Attack On Nazi Base

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 19 (UP).—It is reported from Copenhagen state that another big air battle occurred to-day over a German naval base on the north-west German coast.

Apparently the Royal Air Force were again attempting to launch an attack on the island of Sylt.

However, neither Britain nor Germany has announced any important action although a Heinkel bomber was reported over the North Shetlands.

An R.A.F. pursuit plane took to the air in search of the raider, apparently without success.

No air raid alarm was sounded.

### Planes Over Shetlands

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—German planes were reported off the Shetland Islands this afternoon.

R.A.F. fighters went up to give battle.

### Nazis Admit Attack

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A German communiqué in Berlin claims that the R.A.F. made a raid on the northwest coast of Germany on Monday, trying to reach the Frisian Islands between 5.40 p.m. and 9.40 p.m.

In connection with the earlier raid in which the Air Ministry announced that 12 Messerschmidt bombers had been shot down and seven R.A.F. bombers had not been accounted for, a full account cannot be made until the reports of the British pilots participating in the raid have been collated.

One of our bomber formations went to attack enemy warships.

### Fantastic Nazi Claims

The bombers found no warships but almost immediately were attacked by waves of enemy planes.

The Germans are still making exaggerated claims and, giving the figures of their own "amazing successes," they claim to have brought down more British planes than took part in the raid.

### Four Airmen Rescued

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Four British airmen, who are believed to have taken part in Monday's big air raid battle, have been picked up at sea in a collapsible boat.

A naval trawler landed them at an East Coast port.

## THRILLING DETAILS

### Pilots Tell Of Big Air Battle

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—More details of yesterday's air battle at Heligoland indicate the probability that British bombers shot down more than 12 Messerschmidts, "Reuter" learns.

The German claim that 36 British aircraft were brought down is effectively disproved by the fact that the total number of British aircraft engaged was nothing like that figure.

One British bomber alone accounted for five German fighters.

The leader of the British formation said: "I could see them waiting like flies to attack us."

### 25 Messerschmidts Attack

Between Heligoland and Wilhelmshaven, 25 Messerschmidts were seen. Even when the battle had begun, the British crews continued on their course, determined to collect all the information possible.

They also met heavy anti-aircraft fire from ships and shore.

Some Germans hung on to the British bombers when the latter were returning.

One British machine became detached from the others and seemed to be an easy prey.

Messerschmidts attacked it in force.

The pilot dived and skinned the sea surface with the enemy on its tail.

Two Messerschmidts venturing too close were immediately shot down by the rear gunner, but the ammunition was spent.

A moment later the front gunner was wounded, whereupon the reserve pilot scrambled from the rear turret to the front gun, where he found plenty of ammunition and made full use of it.

The British aircraft finally broke its pursuers and reached home.

### Claimed Five Nazis

From diving to escaping, it had accounted for five Germans.

Another British aircraft, returning, PLEASE Turn To Page 4.



## Goering Orders High Seas Murder

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 19 (UP).—General Goering, Chief of the Nazi Air Force, is obeying his master's voice, as Admiral Raeder did before him.

Unrestricted warfare against British and neutral

shipping, which has

already been carried

out in defiance of International Law by the

Nazi U-Boats, will in

future be applied by

Goering's bombers.

Hitler has decreed merciless

war on civilians at sea

and, as applied by Goering's

air force, it includes the

machine-gunning of helpless

people in lifeboats as they

save their sinking vessels.

Latest casualties to this form

of mass murder are two British,

a Norwegian, a Danish and an

Italian steamer, as well as

several small British fishing

trawlers.

The 4,373-ton British steamer City

of Kobe was mercilessly bombed and

torpedoed by Nazi warplanes to sea.

### New Phase Of Terrorism

The sinking of the Norwegian steamer Glitrefjell (1,568 tons) and the British steamer City of Kobe (4,373 tons) to-day indicated a new phase of U-boat activity, both ships being torpedoed. Survivors of the City of Kobe said two days before they were sunk they had been bombed and strafed by German planes.

A third ship sunk to-day was the Danish steamer Jytte (1,377 tons) believed by a mine, the Nazis apparently mixing mining and torpedoing tactics depending on the success of the Allied counter-measures.

### Air Bombing Intensified

Intensification of the latest Nazi weapon of air bombing and strafing small surface craft is seen in the announcement that several fishing trawlers in the Fortrose area have been attacked, at least one being sunk and two others damaged.

From the Glitrefjell, thirteen survivors have been landed, seven of whom are injured. Five of the crew were drowned.

From the Jytte two only have been landed and ten are missing.

From the City of Kobe eighteen survivors have been landed.

From the fishing trawler Etruria three were killed and one injured, while from the other trawler Active PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

## RUSSIANS REPULSED

### Finns Hold On In Many Sectors

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 20 (UP).—The Finns have repulsed all Russian attempts to gain a foothold in the Karelian Isthmus, according to an official Finnish communiqué.

"The enemy was repulsed throughout Monday, despite very heavy artillery preparations and feverish attacks in force throughout the day," the communiqué claims.

The Russians have also suffered tremendous losses in personnel and tanks in the Muelaa and Valk Lake regions. A Russian attack on the eastern front between Koirio and Jankkylarvi was also repulsed.

Finland still continues to take the offensive in the Lake Aggänervi region where, according to an official communiqué, numerous prisoners and considerable booty have been taken.

Exchange With Warships

Coastal batteries at Kolviola have had lively exchanges with enemy aircraft and destroyers, which have carried out extensive bombardments since the week-end.

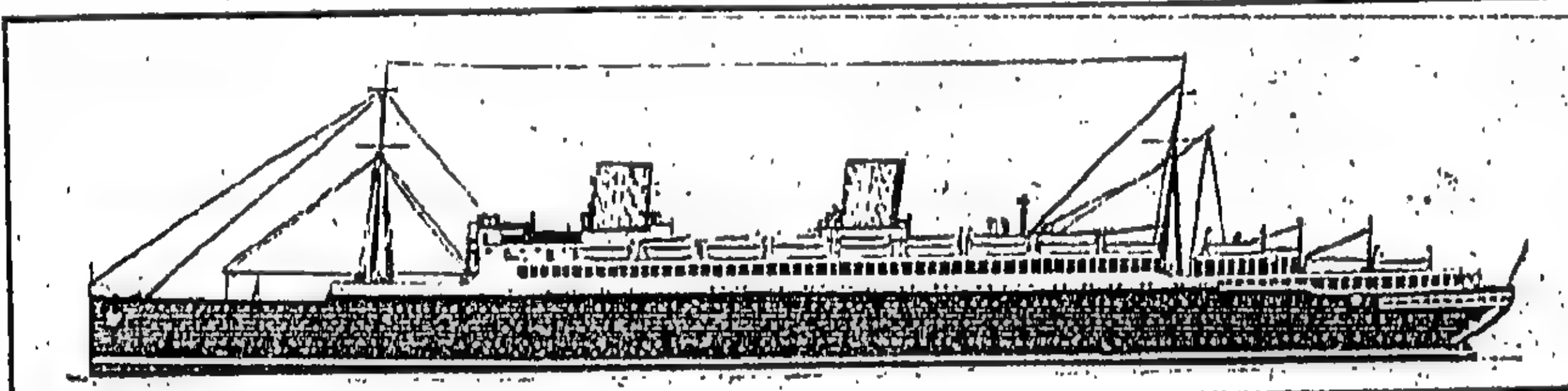
A telephone message from Suavak to Bergen states that military experts believe that the Russian offensive on the far northern (Pelsamo) front will shortly come to a standstill.

The Russians, they point out, must shortly pause to consolidate their Arctic gains, which have carried them to the Norwegian frontier.

Additionally, Finland's defence lines in the "old Finnish territory" should be capable of stubborn defence.

## LATEST

See Back Page For  
Further Late News



THE 32,600 TON GERMAN LINER COLUMBUS

## LUXEMBOURG CUSTOMS HOUSE HIT BY SHELL

LUXEMBOURG, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The Customs House town of Remich on the south-east frontier was hit by a shell early to-day.

It did not explode but passed through a building, penetrated the roofs of two houses and fell in the market place.

An official enquiry is being held.

## Third Biggest Nazi Liner Intercepted At Sea, Destroyed By Her Crew

# COLUMBUS AFIRE IN MID-ATLANTIC

NEW YORK, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The 32,600-ton N.D.L. liner Columbus, third largest ship in the German mercantile marine—she is exceeded in size only by the 51,700-ton Bremen and the 49,000-ton Europa—has

shared the fate of the Admiral Graf Spee.

The Columbus, intercepted by a British destroyer, was set afire in mid-Atlantic this morning by her crew.

She is still afloat, a mass of blazing flames.

American warships are at hand, ready to sink her by gunfire if she becomes a danger to navigation.

400 Of Crew Rescued—

Four hundred of the crew have been rescued by the U.S.S. Tuscaloosa, which, in a radio report to the U.S.S. Texas, says she is proceeding to New York with the survivors.

An unidentified British destroyer is standing by the blazing liner.

At 11 o'clock E.S.T., the Columbus was still burning fiercely her huge cargo of petroleum sending the flames and a cloud of black smoke hundreds of yards into the sky.

There are no indications, says the radio report, from the U.S.S. Tuscaloosa, of any un-neutral act on the part of the British warship.

The Columbus was set afire, either by bomb or torch, just inside the 300-mile limit.

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

## FLEES TO SAFETY

### Another N.D.L. Liner Intercepted

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LAUDERDALE, Florida, Dec. 20 (UP).—Another N.D.L. liner, the 2,400-ton Arucas, was intercepted by a British warship to-day.

She escaped by entering American territorial limits.

Subsequently, when it became evident that the British warship would trail her until she left the 300-mile neutrality limit, the Arucas turned back and put into Port Everglades, where she is now anchored.

## RUSSIAN AIR ARMADA STRIKES AT FINLAND

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 20 (UP).—A Soviet air armada roared over the Gulf of Finland to-day in a mass bombing raid on the Finnish capital.

Anti-aircraft fire was so intense that the Russian airmen were not able to attain their objectives in either Helsingfors or Abo.

Abo was bombed three times in four raids. No casualties were reported, although several persons were wounded, presumably by falling incendiary bombs.

Many houses, however, were set afire by incendiary bombs. One Soviet raider was brought down and two were shot down in vapour.

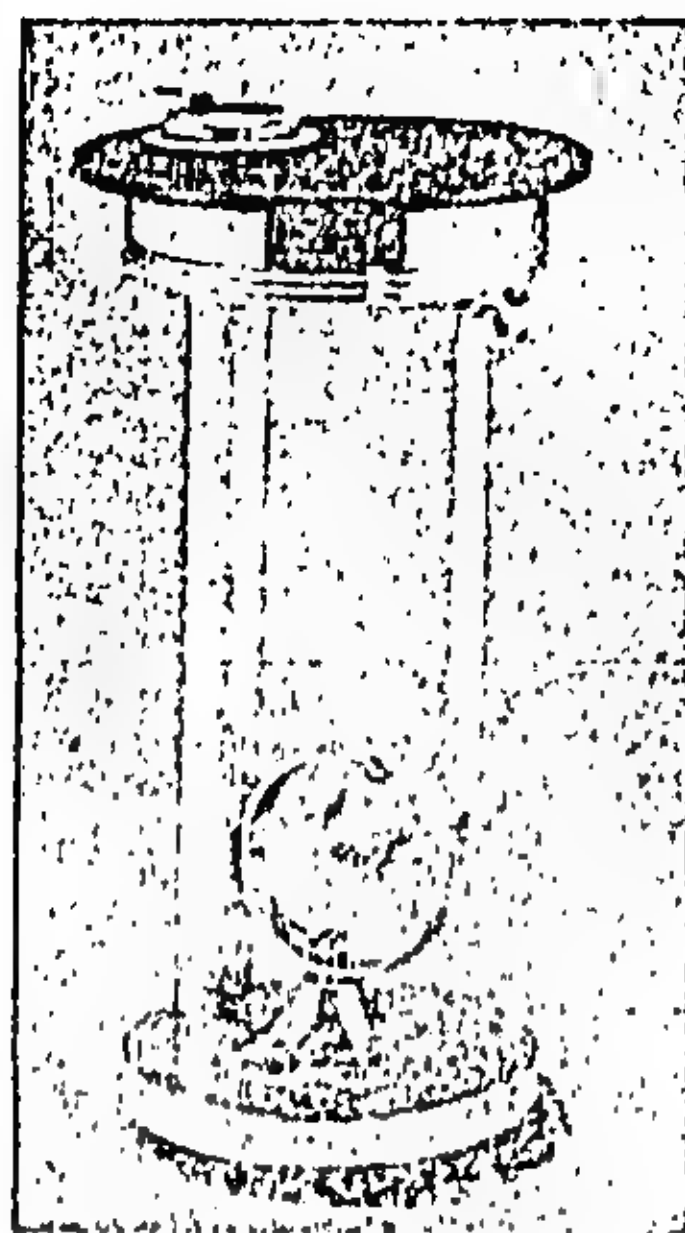
Thirty-two bombs were dropped in the vicinity of Helsingfors. Eleven exploded in open fields and several others were duds.

Unconfirmed reports state that a raider was brought down at Hangö and two were shot down in vapour.



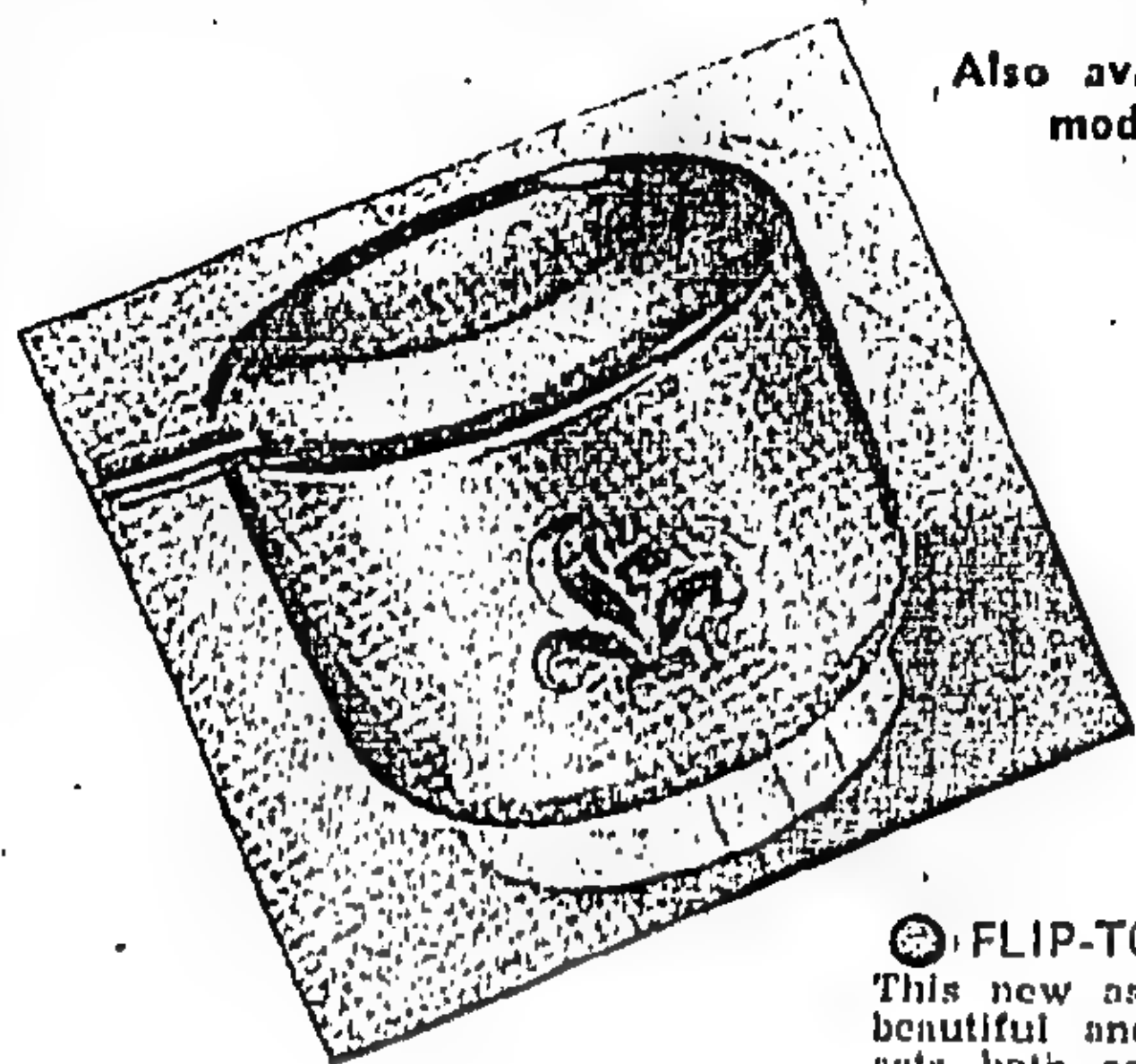
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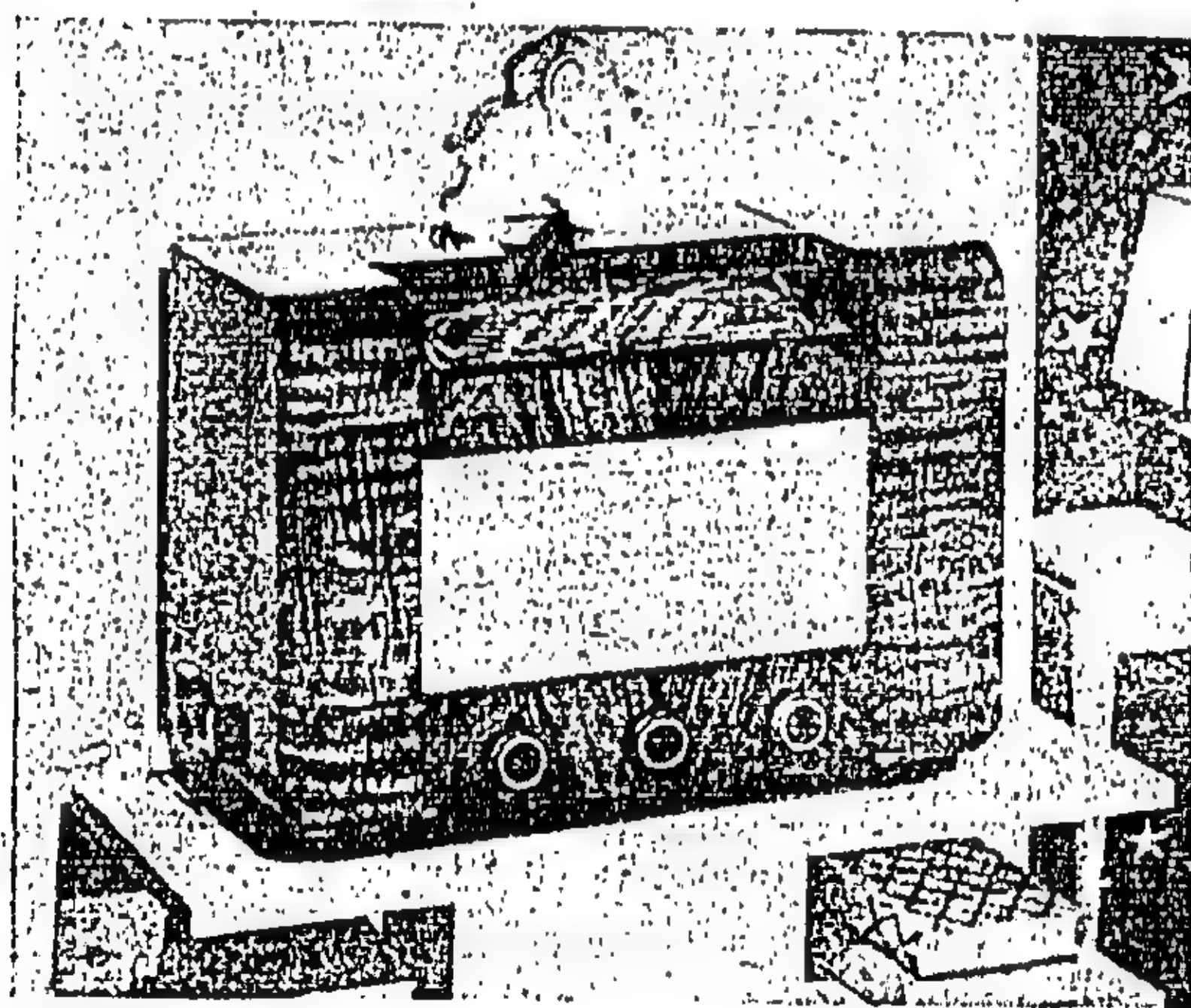
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## Black-out Murder

# REVENGE FOLLOWS THREAT TO SQUEAL

CHARLES EDWARD "CHICK" LAWRENCE, EAST END GANGSTER AND STOOL-PIGEON FOR SCOTLAND YARD, WHO WAS MURDERED IN LONDON'S FIRST BLACK-OUT KILLING, DIED BECAUSE HE TALKED TOO MUCH.

He threatened to give detailed information to the police about the new gambling rings which have sprung up in the back streets of the East End since the outbreak of war.

From the night he voiced his plan to a few associates he was a marked man.

Supt. Percy Worth, one of Yard's Big Five, ended eight days of inquiries recently.

He has discovered that Lawrence was in one of the biggest gambling casinos two nights before he was killed.

But he is still in the dark about the movements of the gangster during the vital hours just before he was found dead in a blacked-out courtyard in Spitalfields.

At every turn the police have met with sullen silence from witnesses who are afraid to speak.

A month ago there were 120 "social clubs" and former billiards saloons which permitted gambling in London's dockland. There are 200 now.

The racecourse and dog-track gangsters who terrorised book-makers in the early '20's with demands for "protection" money are back in business.

Lawrence worked with a gang of men who saw great possibilities in blackmailing the organisers of the racket. They hoped to offer "protection" to the more flourishing gambling clubs—and report to the police the owners who did not pay up.

### Dangerous

Somebody who is promoting the playing of faro, two-pack rummy, and chemin de fer in the gambling dens decided that Lawrence was dangerous. So he died.

The post mortem examination showed that he had been drinking beer. But the police have been unable to discover anyone who was in his company shortly before his death.

## WOMAN WITH "ONLY YEAR TO LIVE"

### Grimsby Fisherman Charged With Murdering Her

When Thomas Albert Cossey (42), a fisherman, of Burgess Street, Grimsby, was accused at Grimsby, recently, of the murder of Maud Stewart it was alleged that he was distressed at the woman's association with another man.

Mr. J. Robey, prosecuting, said that Stewart, who was separated from her husband, had lived with Cossey for some time. During his absence, prior to September 12, she became friendly with a fisherman, James Storr, and stayed with him at her son's house.

On September 12, Storr and the woman's son found both doors locked at Cossey's house. There was a smell of gas and a dressing table had been pushed against the bedroom door.

Mr. Robey said that Cossey was resting against the wall near the gas bracket, which had been torn away. The woman was in bed with a ligature tied tightly round her neck.

### "Give Me Some More Gas"

Cossey, who had wounds in both wrists, was alleged to have said to the police, "Why did you come so soon? Give me some more gas. She is dead. I wish I was too."

Mr. Robey added that a letter written by Cossey to the mother of the woman would show that he was very fond of Stewart and was distressed by her association with the other man.

Dr. J. M. Webster, pathologist, said that the woman was suffering from cancer of the liver and would have probably died from that cause in twelve months. The cause of death was shock due to strangulation by the ligature.

A constable said that while they were persuading Cossey to leave, he said, "Let me kiss her again first," and he did so.

Later, Cossey, it was alleged, said, "Give me a knife and let me put it across my throat and let me go with her."

A letter to Mrs. Bratley, mother of the dead woman, written by Cossey,

## SEYMOUR HICKS ANGRY

SIR SEYMOUR HICKS is back from France where he has been entertaining British soldiers, and he is angry with the B.B.C.

"As an ordinary English mug in the street, I say that they missed the greatest opportunity since the war of doing some brilliant propaganda work," he said.

"They gave 15 minutes to a show which lasted more than two hours. Gracie Fields sang for 38 minutes and never was in better form. Every mother, wife, and sweetheart was thinking her boy might be there.

### In Disgrace

"To have heard those men singing, shouting, and laughing would have cheered their hearts as nothing else could do.

"I shall be in disgrace for saying this—I shall never get another job from the B.B.C.—and I don't want one!"

Sir Seymour took the first concert party to France. He organised the party in record time, for Gracie Fields wanted to give the boys a treat on her way through France to Capri, and felt she was not strong enough to carry the whole show herself. They gave two shows to almost 4,000 men.

"The halls were packed," Sir Seymour added. "Tickets were allotted by ballot, and 10 men got tickets to every officer. There was tremendous competition for tickets.

### The "Gang" Going

"And what an audience they were. Even the soldiers who moved the caskets for Tom Webster got a bigger round of applause than has ever been heard in this country."

Sir Seymour is returning to France in a week's time with a party, and Leslie Henson is taking out another which will include Miss Violet Loraine and Miss Binnie Hale.

The troops will also hear some of Ralph Reader's "Gang," a music-hall party arranged by Will Hay, and some of the more important dance bands.

A. B. C. official, replying to criticism, said there were difficulties. Although negotiating for the broadcast, the B.B.C. did not know until 6 p.m. that it definitely would give it that night.

The 15-minute programme meant readjusting several other items.

was read. It said:—"She tells me she has found somebody over there that she loves better than me. I hope she is happy with him as I love her dearly. She is the best woman in the world to me. I am broken-hearted."

Cossey was committed for trial at Lincoln Assizes.

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C1783—More Old Songs. My Irish Molly. Silver Threads Among The Gold. Waiting at the Church. Two Little Girls in Blue. Killarney.

C2307—Further Old Songs. She's A Lassie from Lancashire. Egypt. Oh! Oh! Antonio. I'm Afraid to Come Home in the Dark.

C2716—Ballad Memories. Sweet and Low. Sally in Our Alley. Come, Sing to Me. Go! Send You Back to Me. Three Fishers. Bells of St. Mary's.

C2000—Leslie Stuart Songs. Tell me Pretty Maiden. I May Be Crazy. Soldiers of the King. Little dolly daydream. Shade of the Palm.

C2708—Paul Robeson. Lazy Bones. Wagon Wheels. Deep River. Fat H'feller. Ma Curly-headed Baby. Scarecrow. Old folks at home.

C2700—Songs that Everyone would Know. Landlord fill the Bowl. Here's A Health. Will ye no come back again. Good night ladies.

C1585—Plantation Songs. Carry Me Back to Old Virginia. So early in the Morning. Way Down South in Dixie. Old Kentucky Home.

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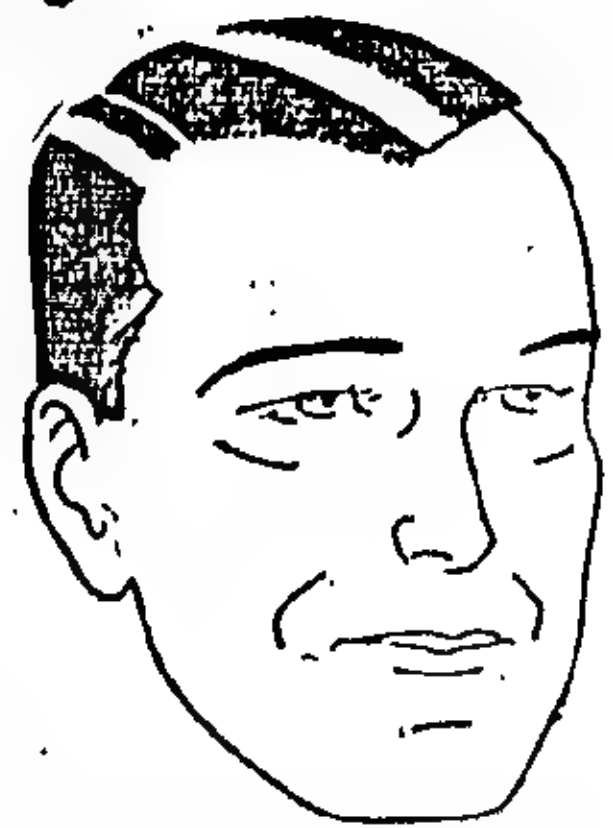
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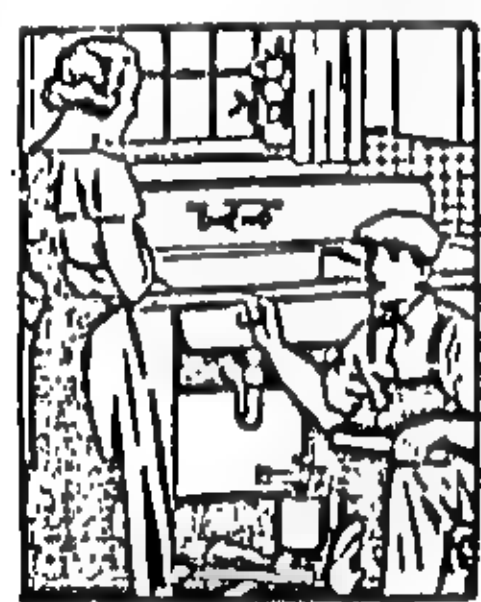


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## Women Shoppers and Girls Make Up Parties To Join the A. T. S.

### Liner Captain's Heroism

A 15-YEAR-OLD boy bugler told recently of the heroism of Captain V. C. P. Smalley, master of the liner *Yorkshire*, on his ship went down following U-boat attack.

The bugler, John Alexander Taylor, was reunited with his widowed mother at his Liverpool home.

"I was on the bridge with the captain, two quartermasters, the commodore and my mate," said Taylor.

"The captain told us to get in the boats, and then he turned to us and said, 'Get a boat and I will join you as soon as possible.'"

"I don't think he had any intention of joining us," said Taylor.

Survivors of the *Yorkshire* were picked up by the United States vessel *Independence Hall*.

But Captain Smalley has been reported "missing."

"One of the most tragic things I remember," added Bugler Taylor, "was the sight of a mother and two daughters clinging to one another on the deck as the boat went down. They seemed too stunned and shocked to move."

### AIR PERIL AT SEA SLIGHT

By A Naval Correspondent

SUGGESTIONS that seaborne trade will soon be endangered by attacks from long-distance aircraft should not be taken too seriously.

Apart from the question of fuel endurance, it is difficult for aircraft to find a convoy in the broad Atlantic, especially if there is any low cloud or mist.

For many days convoys have been coming in regularly and without any sort of trouble, except that a merchantman was damaged by a mine. She was brought safely into port, and her cargo has since been discharged without harm.

The appearance of a surface raider on the South American trade route was a fairly regular feature of strategic exercises set at the Royal Naval Staff College before the war.

In no instance was a long life guaranteed to such a raider.

### DANCER WHO "JUST COULD NOT STAY STILL"

ALTHOUGH the War Office announcement of the scheme to double the Auxiliary Territorial Service was only made 24 hours before, hundreds of applications for enrolment were received at the Central London Recruiting Depot by first post the next day.

Before the staff could begin sorting them the rush of personal applications began.

Girls taking a few minutes off from their work, married women with their shopping baskets, parties from the suburbs came trooping along to Great Scotland Yard. Each was given a form to be filled in at home.

Those selected will later be asked to attend for a personal interview and medical examination.

**Sergeant's 'Don't Worry Ladies'**

The recruiting sergeant was careful to impress on them that enrolment will mean submission to military instead of civil law.

"But don't worry, ladies," he added, with a grin. "Things that might get you five years under civil law mean only a five-bob fine in the Army."

ONE of the first to arrive was Miss Gertrude Sheffield, who saw four years' service as a V.A.D. in the last war.

"I see ex-Service women can join up to the age of 50, so I am hoping they will take me on again," she said.

**With Dance Girls in Germany**

Next to Miss Sheffield was a girl, who, at the time of the Munich crisis, was with a dancing troupe in Germany.

She is Miss Maude McNaughton, of Brackley.

"It's exactly a year ago to-day since I got back from that trip," she said. "Since then I've been working in a cigarette kiosk, but I just can't sit still any longer and watch all the men and women going past in uniform."

Another young woman explained that she wished to join up because her husband is a regular soldier and if he is going to France she wants to go too.

Recruiting began at 9.30 a.m. In the first half-hour there were 20

## OBITUARY

### Well-known Hongkong Resident Dies

Mr. Walter Hung died at the Canossa Hospital at 7.30 p.m. yesterday from pneumonia.

Only 30 years of age, Mr. Hung, who was Manager of the Chinese section of the Hongkong, Canton and Macao Steamship Company, and Manager of the Sun Wo Steamship Company, leaves a widow, who is a daughter of Sir Robert Kotewall, and two small children, John, aged one year, and Wendy, aged three. Mr. Hung also leaves a mother, two sisters, one of whom married Robert Ho Tung, Jr., and two brothers.

Educated at Hongkong University and taking a B.A. degree in 1933, Mr. Hung rapidly established himself in the business world and at the same time maintained a keen interest in sport, particularly cricket and tennis.

The funeral will leave the Canossa Hospital at 4 p.m. to-day, direct for the Chinese Christian Cemetery, Pokfulam.

### Mrs. Kipling Dies

Durwash, Sussex, Dec. 19. The death has occurred of Mrs. Rudyard Kipling in her 74th year.

Mrs. Kipling had been in indifferent health since the death of her husband, the famous author, in 1930. —United Press.



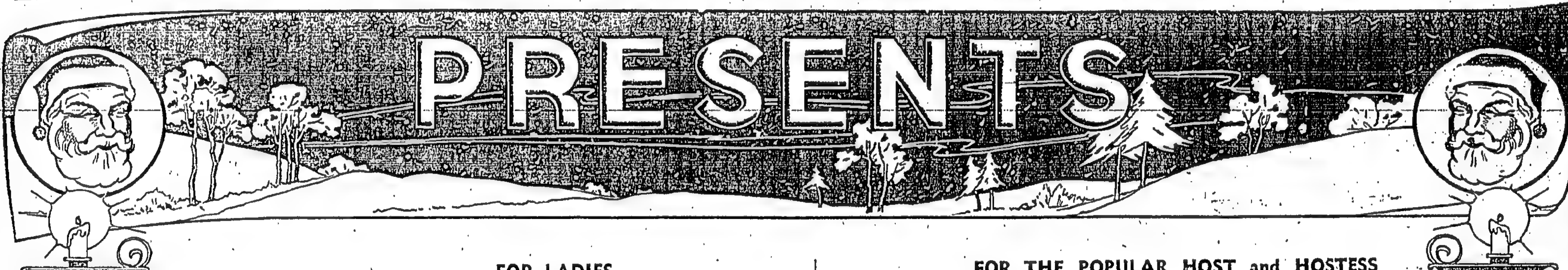
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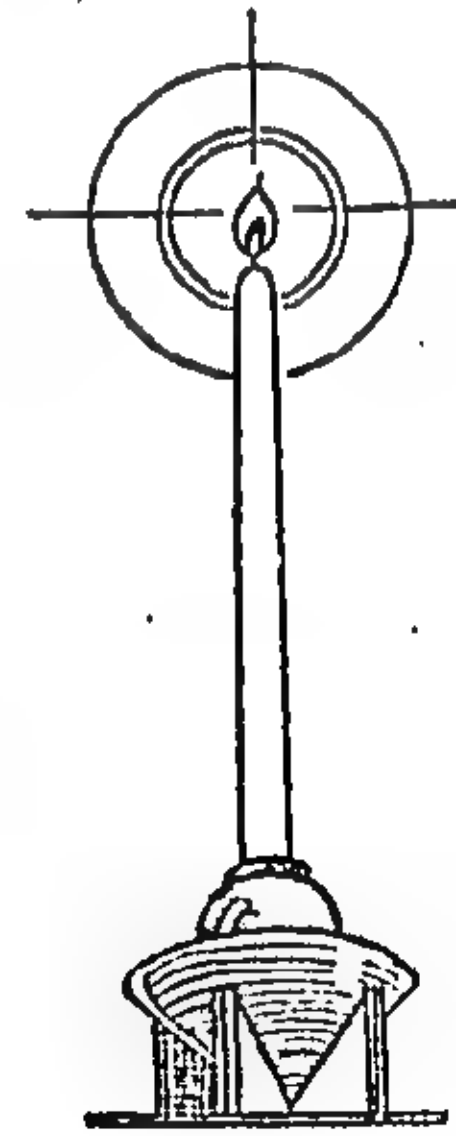


### FOR GENTLEMEN

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- "VALET" GILLETTE "WARDONIA" "ECLIPSE"
- "SCHICK INJECTOR" AND ALL LEADING MAKES OF SAFETY RAZORS
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- LENTHERIC GIFT SETS
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- 1 .. Royal Purple Port
- 1 .. White Satin Gin
- 1 .. Perrier Jouet Champagne

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#### HAMPER No. 3

- 1 Bot. Dewar's White Label
- 1 .. Renault's Brandy
- 1 .. White Satin Gin
- 1 .. Old Reserve Sherry
- 1 .. Royal Purple Port
- 1 .. Vermouth
- 1 .. Benedictine D.O.M. (Pt.1)
- 1 .. Perrier Jouet Champagne

\$60.00

#### HAMPER No. 4

- 1 Bot. Dewar's White Label
- 1 .. Renault's Brandy
- 1 .. White Satin Gin
- 1 .. Amontillado Superior Sherry
- 1 .. Fine Old Tawny Port
- 1 .. Vermouth
- 1 .. St. Julian Claret
- 1 .. Benedictine D.O.M. (Pt.1)
- 1 .. Perrier Jouet Champagne

\$75.00

### DEWAR'S "WHITE LABEL" WHISKY

IN SPECIAL GIFT CASES

1 BOTTLE 3 BOTTLES 6 BOTTLES 12 BOTTLES

\$6.50 \$19.50 \$39.00 \$78.00

• PERRIER JOUET CHAMPAGNE  
Extra Dry—\$11.50, Vintage—\$14.50

• BURNETT'S GIN  
LONDON DRY OLD TOM WHITE SATIN  
\$4.50 \$4.50 \$4.75

• WHITBREAD'S PALE ALE — \$6.25 & \$10.00 per doz.

• TIGER BEER — \$5.20 & \$8.75 per doz.

• RENAULTS FAMOUS BRANDIES  
... \$8.50, ... \$10.00, Watson's 'E' \$9.25

• AUSTRALIAN PORTS, SHERRIES AND WHITE WINES  
AND A WIDE SELECTION OF FINEST HOCKS WINES & LIQUEURS.

### WINE DEPARTMENT

CHATER ROAD, PHONE 20616.



## Colonial Dames

FAMOUS HOLLYWOOD BEAUTY AIDS

TO  
LASTING LOVELINESS  
COMPLETE MAKE-UP SETS

with  
All-Purpose Cream, Beauty Wash, Salon Cream,  
Toning Lotion, Lipsticks & Lip Paste, Lash Cometics,  
Moist Rouge, Face Powders, etc.

SPECIAL GIFT PACKAGES

THE HONGKONG DISPENSARY

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**A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.**



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.00  
for 3 days prepaid

### FOR SALE.

"HONGKONG AS REVEALED BY THE CAMERA" Second Edition. Over 60 excellent views of the Colony. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at Kelly & Walsh, Ltd., Hongkong Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham Street.

## BRITAIN'S GOOD TRADE FIGURES

### Improvement Over October Returns

LONDON, Dec. 19 (British Wireless).—Board of Trade returns of overseas trade for November show that imports were valued at £83,988,000 as compared with £81,841,404 last month and £77,973,018 in November, 1938.

The value of November exports was £27,300,327 against £24,622,940 in October and £22,223 in November, 1938.

Re-exports totalled £2,745,077 against £1,998,146 last month and £1,113,912 in November, 1938.

In the first eleven months of the year, the total value of imports was £800,095,632, representing a decrease of £40,000,401 on the corresponding period of 1938.

Eleven months of exports totalled £398,000,810, a decrease of £33,313,769.

### COLUMBUS AFIRE IN ATLANTIC

(Continued from Page 5.)

mile Neutral Zone set by the Declaration of Panama.

But at no time did the British warship use her guns or attempt to haul the big Nazi liner.

### Relentless Pursuit

It appears that the destroyer intercepted the Columbus in the Gulf of Mexico, but made no attempt to halt her, merely following in her trail with the evident intention of halting the ship as soon as it left the 300-mile neutral zone.

The British destroyer dogged the Columbus to her doom. When the commander saw that it was hopeless to attempt to shake off his pursuer he set fire to his ship.

The Columbus sailed from Vera Cruz on Thursday with a full cargo of petroleum oil. Her clearance papers indicated that she was en route to Cuba.

With five decks and capable of carrying 1,800 passengers, the Columbus was a smaller edition of the Bremen, upon which she was patterned. She was a sister ship of the old Columbus, which was seized in the Great War and became the White Star liner Homeric.

## Nazi Ambassador Sees Nomura

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".  
TOKYO, Dec. 19 (Domei).—Major-General Eugen Ott, the German Ambassador, called on the Foreign Minister, Admiral Kichibu Nomura, at 2.50 p.m. on Tuesday.

During the course of a one-hour interview, Ambassador Ott was understood to have exchanged information with the Foreign Minister regarding the latest developments in Europe.

### Tenders Credentials

BERLIN, Dec. 19 (Domei).—Mr. S. Kurusu, the newly-appointed Japanese Ambassador to Berlin, presented his credentials to Hitler to-day. He is replacing Lieut-General Oshima, who has been recalled home.

## NAZI MISSION IN MOSCOW

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".  
MOSCOW, Dec. 19 (Domei).—A German economic mission headed by Dr. Ritter arrived here from Berlin this afternoon.

The visiting German delegates will put the finishing touches to the proposed German-Soviet economic agreement.

ONLY

4

SHOPPING DAYS  
TO CHRISTMAS

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating at once with—

The Hon. General Secretary, H.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall.

The Inspector, 49, Pokfulam Road, 1st floor.

The Inspector, 15, Star St., Wanchai.

The Inspector, 12, Sai Yeung Choi St., Kowloon.

The Inspector, 52, Argyle St., Kowloon.

All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society.

The informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved.

## Exchange At A Glance

### SELLING

T.T. London	1/2 1/2
Demand do.	1/2 1/2
T.T. Shanghai	300
T.T. Singapore	32 1/2
T.T. Japan	103 1/2
T.T. India	82 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	24 1/2
T.T. Manila	48 1/2
T.T. Batavia	45 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	149 1/2
T.T. Saigon	100 1/2
T.T. France	100 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	107 1/2
T.T. Australia	107 1/2

### BUYING

4 m/s L/C London	1/3 1/4
4 m/s D/P do.	1/3 1/4
4 m/s L/C U.S.A.	25 1/2
4 m/s France	41 1/2
30 d/s India	84 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.02
U.S. Cross rate in N. Y.	3.95

## WARNING TO THE WORLD

Shanghai, Dec. 19.

The world war spy, Trebitsch-Lincoln, alias Abbot Chao Kung, in a statement making a final appeal for peace, demands that the British, French, German and Russian Governments should immediately resign simultaneously, after which new Governments should call for a worldwide peace conference.

Falling this, the Tibetan Buddhist Supreme Masters, without prejudice, predilection or favour, shall unchain forces and powers whose very existence is unknown to you, and against whose operations you are consequently helpless.

"The world leaders are mere human beings subject to all human limitations, with the sole exception of the Buddhist Supreme Masters, who by their unlimited and unbounded knowledge of nature's secret and the ability to use the will of certain Powers, have broken through these limitations," he continues.

"The United States could have prevented the European war, but followed the path of open partiality, prejudice and downright injustice, cloaked in phrases pretending to be all that is virtuous."

The statement adds that the British, French, German and Russian Governments are all guilty of peevishness. Regardless of the background of the Sino-Japanese war, Japan is willing to discuss peace but China continues her insane scorched earth policy.—United Press.

## Communism Growing In Austria

BUDAPEST.

SOME authentic facts about the situation in Austria have just been made available here.

A growth of aggressive Communism among Vienna workers, partly because of the pact with Stalin and partly because of low wages and the poor quality of food, worries the Nazis.

Strikes have just occurred in several factories, including a locomotive works, where hundreds of workers held up their hands in reply to the question "Who is dissatisfied?" put by the Gestapo (Secret Police) after they had occupied the building.

B.B.C. broadcasts are widely listened to despite the ban. The broadcasts are criticised because of too much talk of Austria's present plight and too little of Austria's future should the democracies win.

### THRILLING DETAILS

(Continued from Page 1.)

was forced to descend to the sea within 80 miles of the English coast. The following aircraft prepared to drop a rubber boat but saw that the crew of the first bomber had been able to launch its own boat which subsequently was rescued by a trawler.

Another aircraft, whose rudder was damaged, made a safe forced landing a few miles from home.

## Poles To Fight Again

## VAST NEW ARMY PREPARED

### Thousands Rush To Join Colours

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".  
LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Major Hlinski, of the Polish Military Mission, spoke in London to-day on Poland's war efforts to organise her fighting forces.

Polish ships, consisting of destroyers and submarines constituted part of the Allied forces and operated under the Polish flag under Polish officers.

Men of the Polish merchant marine were liable to be called up for service in the navy in case of an increased demand, and a special Polish naval depot is being established for the purpose of training further personnel and formation of reserves.

### Soon To Sail Again

He hoped that the day was not far distant when the Polish Navy would again sail the Baltic.

For the land forces now training somewhere in France it was intended to form infantry divisions as well as armoured and mechanised units under the Polish High Command.

Major Hlinski mentioned the recruitment of manpower, and said that the Polish forces would be composed of officers and men of the Polish Army who succeeded in reaching Allied territory, of Polish reserves who were in Britain, France and elsewhere abroad, and by calling to the colours Poles in Britain and France.

Last but not least were the Polish volunteers from all parts of the world.

### Millions Available

Major Hlinski mentioned that there were four million Poles in the United States, half a million in South America, 150,000 in Canada and 100,000 in France.

The training in France is in full swing.

The Polish air force is divided into two groups, one in Britain and the other in France.

The Poles were lucky in getting away a fairly large number of air force personnel and already several squadrons are being organised.

## GOERING ORDERS HIGH SEAS MURDER

(Continued from Page 1.)

one is missing and the remainder of the crew have been rescued.

### Ship Machine-Gunned

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—German planes are again attacking defenceless British fishing craft, and to-day sank one, and injured three of the crew of a second.

Both were Grimsby trawlers.

A member of the crew of the first vessel said that bombs were first dropped on them and then the German aircraft machine-gunned the ship.

Three men in the fore-castle were killed by a bomb and another was injured.

### Aerial Torpedo Used

The cook is missing from the other trawler which was only a quarter of a mile away at the time.

The skipper reports that seven bombs were dropped. All of them missed.

An aerial torpedo was then fired and exploded under the trawler just as the crew were trying to launch their small boat.

### U-Boat Victims Back In England

GENOA, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The captain of the Italian cargo steamer, Caterina Gerolimich, reported on arrival here that he had landed at Dover 11 British sailors taken from a submarine in the English Channel.

The sailors, four of whom were wounded, were from a British steamer, Daring, which was torpedoed by a U-boat. The submarine later put them aboard the Caterina Gerolimich.

### Norwegians Rescued

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Thirteen survivors of the Norwegian steamer, Giltfofjell, 1,000 tons, were landed at a Scottish port.

The captain and four seamen lost their lives.

It is believed that the vessel was torpedoed.

### U-Boat Sunk

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—M. Camplanchi, the French Minister to the Navy, announced that two U-boats were recently sunk by the Allied navies, one by the French cruiser Sirocco.

This is the third U-boat sunk by the Sirocco.

### Seven Die On Trawler

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".  
LONDON, Dec. 19 (UP).—There were seven casualties on the trawler Zenalus which was sunk to-day.

The rest of the crew were rescued.

The trawler Ocean was also slightly damaged while a third trawler, the Astor, escaped bombing and stranding from a Nazi plane.

The Danish steamer Bogoe was mined and sunk at an undisclosed position—the crew of 17 being rescued.

## Air Supremacy For Britain Assured

### Gigantic Dominion's Training Scheme

LONDON, Dec. 19 (British Wireless).—In a broadcast on the Dominion's Air Training Scheme to-day, the Air Secretary said the Scheme would put British ascendancy over the enemy in the air beyond challenge.

Sir Kingsley Wood expressed the view that considering the size of the Scheme, which would give an annual outflow of pilots and air-crews greater than the full outstanding strength of the R.A.F. as it was not so long ago, the Empire has done a fine job in fixing up such an inspiring and constructive plan in such a short time.

"It will, indeed, be a great demonstration of Empire unity when men from the Royal Canadian Air Force, the Australian Air Force, the Royal New Zealand Air Force, and our own Royal Air Force train together in safe Canadian flying training schools."

### Impressive Figures

Sir Kingsley cited some impressive figures given by the Canadian Prime Minister to indicate the magnitude of training effort required from Canada alone.

There are to be 67 training schools in Canada, including service flying schools, ten observer schools, ten bombing and gunnery schools, four wireless schools and two for navigation.

The staffs alone would number 40,000.

Some 60 new aerodromes are being constructed and 20 existing aerodromes enlarged.

The scheme would call for many thousands of aircraft, the bulk of which will be supplied by the United Kingdom, but each Dominion would supply locally-made aircraft to an increasing extent from its own manufacturing resources.

While negotiations have been in progress, the participating governments have gone ahead with the preliminary steps of the great plan.

### Comparative Efficiency

In connection with Sir Kingsley Wood's estimate that the Empire Training Scheme would put our air superiority beyond challenge, informed air circles here give interesting facts comparing the relative efficiency between the Allied and German air forces to-day when they point out that not one single British fighter has been shot down in combat since the outbreak of war, while the R.A.F. Command aircraft have brought down nearly half the German bomber reconnaissance aircraft engaged by them during the first two active months of the war.

During 81 raids over British land or sea in October and November, 21 German raiders were destroyed. Of these, the majority were seen to strike the ground or water. It is known that many more failed to return to Germany.

In all these engagements, only one British pilot has been wounded, and that slightly.

## DARING CITY ROBBERY

A 73-year-old Chinese landlord was robbed of \$10,000 in money and jewelry in the course of a daring armed robbery in Wellington Street early this morning.

Four men, two of them armed with revolvers, forced their way into the second floor of 172 Wellington Street, where they held up the occupant, Fung Kwai-shing (73) who is described as a landlord, and forced him at the point of the revolvers to hand over the keys to his safe.

They then ransacked the safe, taking from it \$15,000 in Hongkong currency, \$1,150 in Chinese currency and \$500 in Singapore notes.

They also stole a diamond ring.

Half an hour after their entry into the house, the men decamped with their booty.

A police net has now been spread over the Colony in a search for the robbers. As yet no arrests have been made.

## ALLIED SUPREME WAR COUNCIL

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A meeting of the Supreme War Council was held in Paris this morning, those attending including Mr. Chamberlain, M. Edouard Daladier and General Gamelin.

They met at the war Ministry.

## SUSPECTS HELD IN TIENTSIN

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".  
TIENTSIN, Dec. 19 (UP).—It is learned from authoritative sources that six truckloads of Japanese gendarmes, in co-operation with the British police, carried out four raids in the British Concession.

A number of suspects, including two women were arrested. No foreigners were involved.

Raids were also carried out in the French Concession.

## French Marines Land At Shanghai

SHANGHAI, Dec. 19 (Domei).—About 350 French marines who evacuated Hankow arrived here this afternoon. They will shortly proceed to Europe.

## For Health and Energy

TRADE 'KEPLER' MARK

COD Liver Oil MALT Extract



It contains beneficial natural vitamins vital to all children.

It strengthens the teeth.

It increases resistance to illness.

It leads to mental and physical alertness.

Bottles of two sizes,  
all Chemists and Stores

BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO.  
(INCORPORATED IN THE NETHERLANDS)  
LONDON AND SHANGHAI

## CHRISTMAS HAMPERS OF SELECTED WINES

Case No. 1 . . . . \$17.00

1 Qt. Bot. Booth's Sloe Gin  
1 " " Booth's Cherry Brandy  
1 " " Cusenier Creme de Cacao

Case No. 2 . . . . \$21.00

1 Lt. Bot. Absenthe 68°  
1 " " 44 Peppermint  
1 Qt. " Cremant Royal Champagne

Case No. 3 . . . . \$24.00

1 Lt. Bot. Cointreau Liqueur  
1 Qt. " Booth's Cherry Brandy  
1 " " Piper Heidsieck Champagne

Case No. 4 . . . . \$28.00

1 Qt. Bot. Cusenier Creme de Cacao  
1 " " Cherry Whisky  
1 " " Gordon Rouge Champagne  
1 Lt. " Absenthe 40°

Case No. 5 . . . . \$25.00

1 Qt. Bot. Gonzalez Brown Sherry  
1 " " King George Whisky  
1 " " Plymouth Gin  
1 " " Red Chianti

Case No. 6 . . . . \$31.00

1 Lt. Bot. Absenthe 68°  
1 Qt. " Cherry Whisky  
1 " " Drambuie Liqueur  
1 " " Cremant Royal Champagne

Case No. 7 . . . . \$27.00

1 Qt. Bot. Meukow 3-Star Brandy  
1 " " Findlater's Dry Gin  
1 " " Gonzalez Brown Sherry  
1 " " Margo Port  
1 Lt. " Red Chianti  
1 " " French Vermouth, N.R.

Case No. 8 . . . . \$29.00

1 Qt. Bot. Peter Dawson Whisky  
1 " " Findlater Pale Dry Sherry  
1 " " Tiger Head Brandy  
1 " " Booth's Cherry Brandy  
1 " " Red Chianti  
1 " " Margo Port

Case No. 9 . . . . \$32.00

1 Qt. Bot. John Exshaw Brandy  
1 " " Findlater's Whisky  
1 " " Seager Dry Gin  
1 " " Breson French Vermouth  
1 " " March Brown Sherry  
1 " " Margo Port

Case No. 10 . . . . \$68.00

1 Lt. Bot. Absenthe 68°  
1 " " 44 Peppermint  
1 " " N.R. French Vermouth  
1 Qt. " Gordon Rouge Champagne  
1 " " Beehive No. 1 Brandy  
1 " " Margo Port  
1 " " House of Lord Whisky  
1 " " Gonzalez Brown Sherry  
1 " " Amontillado Sherry  
1 " " Seager Dry Gin  
1 " " John Fraser Whisky  
1 " " Cusenier Creme de Vanille

TELL US TO SEND A BOX  
TO YOUR FRIEND TO-DAY!

Delivery anywhere in Hongkong & Kowloon.

THE SINCERE CO., LTD.  
THE CHRISTMAS STORE

## POST OFFICE

Small Packet Post to all countries  
is suspended.

Christmas and New Year Cards bearing not more than five written words and enclosed in open envelopes are accepted by the Post Office at the rate for printed matter, i.e. 5 cents for 2 ounces, for all countries.

Hongkong, China and Macao at 2 cents per 2 ounces.

Envelopes must not be closed.

### OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 1 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 p.m. Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m.

### INWARD MAILS

Air Mail by "Air France Direct Service"—Paris date, 13th December.

Dec. 20.

Java and Manila . . . . . Dec. 21.

Shanghai . . . . . Dec. 20.

Straits . . . . . Dec. 20.

Rabaul . . . . . Dec. 20.

London and Straits . . . . . Dec. 20.

Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 13th Dec. 21.

Australia and Manila . . . . . Dec. 21.

Europe via Suez and Straits (London date, 13th November) . . . . . Dec. 21.

Haiphong . . . . . Dec. 21.

U.S.A., Honolulu and Japan (San Francisco date, 22nd Nov.) Dec. 21.

Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 15th Dec. . . . . Dec. 22.

Saigon . . . . . Dec. 22.

Straits . . . . . Dec. 22.

Japan . . . . . Dec. 22.

Europe via Suez and Straits (London date, 18th Nov.) . . . . . Dec. 23.

Haiphong and Hanoi . . . . . Dec. 23.

Japan and Shanghai . . . . . Dec. 23.

Sandakan . . . . . Dec. 23.

Shanghai and Amoy . . . . . Dec. 23.

Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 16th Dec. . . . . Dec. 24.

Japan . . . . . Dec. 24.

Shanghai and Amoy . . . . . Dec. 24.

Shanghai . . . . . Dec. 24.

Straits . . . . . Dec. 25.

Calcutta and Straits . . . . . Dec. 25.

Japan and Shanghai . . . . . Dec. 25.

Japan, Shanghai and Formosa . . . . . Dec. 25.

### OUTWARD MAILS

Wednesday, Dec. 20

Haiphong . . . . . 2 p.m.

Parcels only for Japan . . . . . 3.30 p.m.

Shanghai . . . . . 5.00 p.m.

Air Mail for Indo-China, Iran, and France (Paris and Northern Provinces only) by the "Air France Airways Direct Service"—due Paris 28th December.

R.F.O. . . . . 5 p.m.

Ord. . . . . 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O. . . . .

Reg. . . . . Dec. 20, 5 p.m.

Ord. . . . . Dec. 20, 7 p.m.

Straits . . . . . Thursday, Dec. 21

Saigon . . . . . 9.30 a.m.

Parcels only for Shanghai and Tientsin . . . . . 10.30 a.m.

Amoy and Parcels only for Shanghai . . . . . 2.30 p.m.

Japan . . . . . 3.30 p.m.

Amoy . . . . . 7.00 p.m.

Friday, Dec. 22

Amoy . . . . . 9.30 a.m.

Dairen . . . . . 9.30 a.m.

Shanghai . . . . . 10.30 a.m.

Formosa, Shanghai and Japan . . . . . 3.30 p.m.

Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Thursday Island—due Thursday Island, 4th January 1940

K.P.O. . . . .

Reg. . . . . 5 p.m.

Ord. . . . . 5.30 p.m.

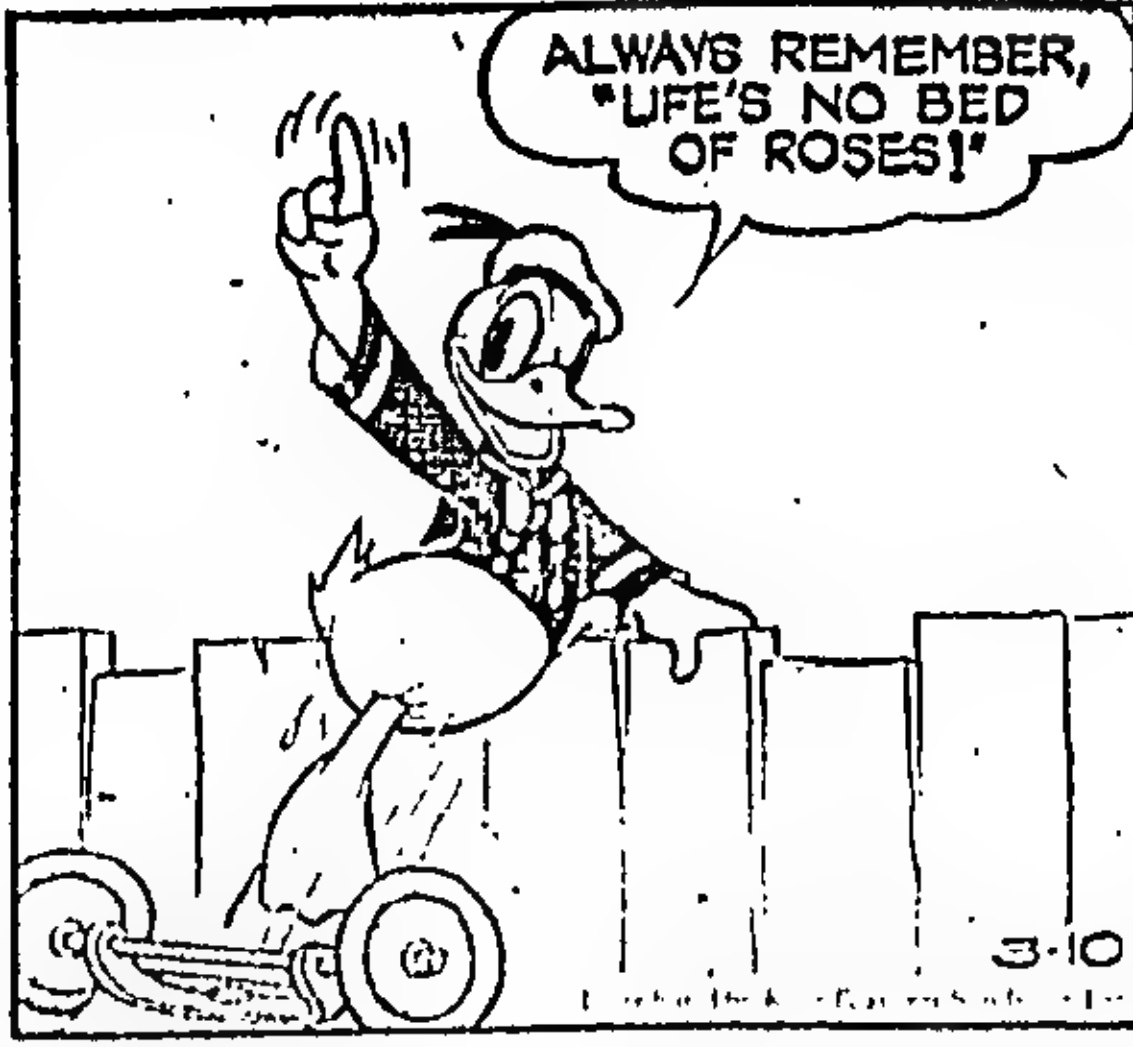
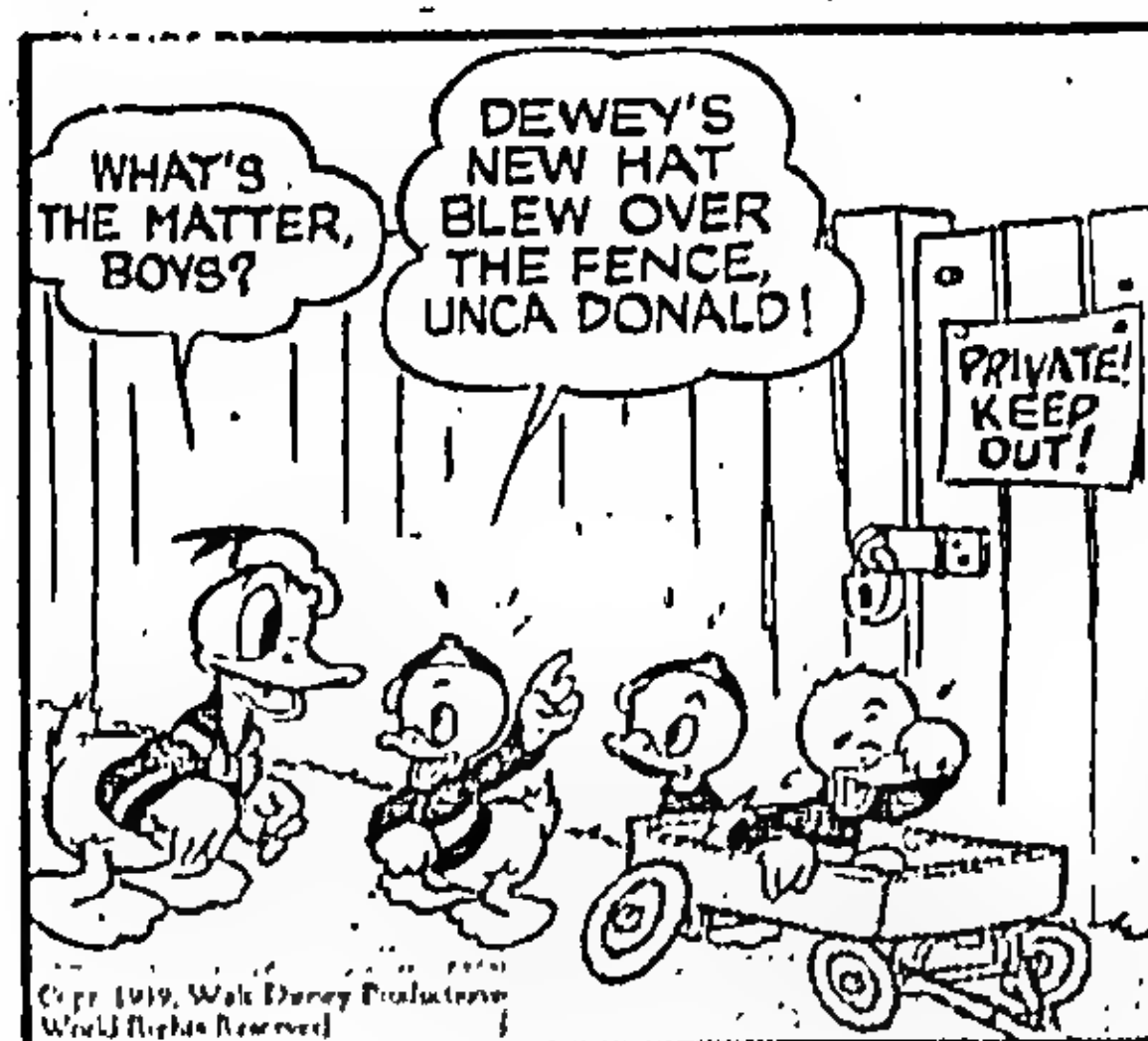
G.P.O. . . . .

Reg. . . . . 5 p.m.

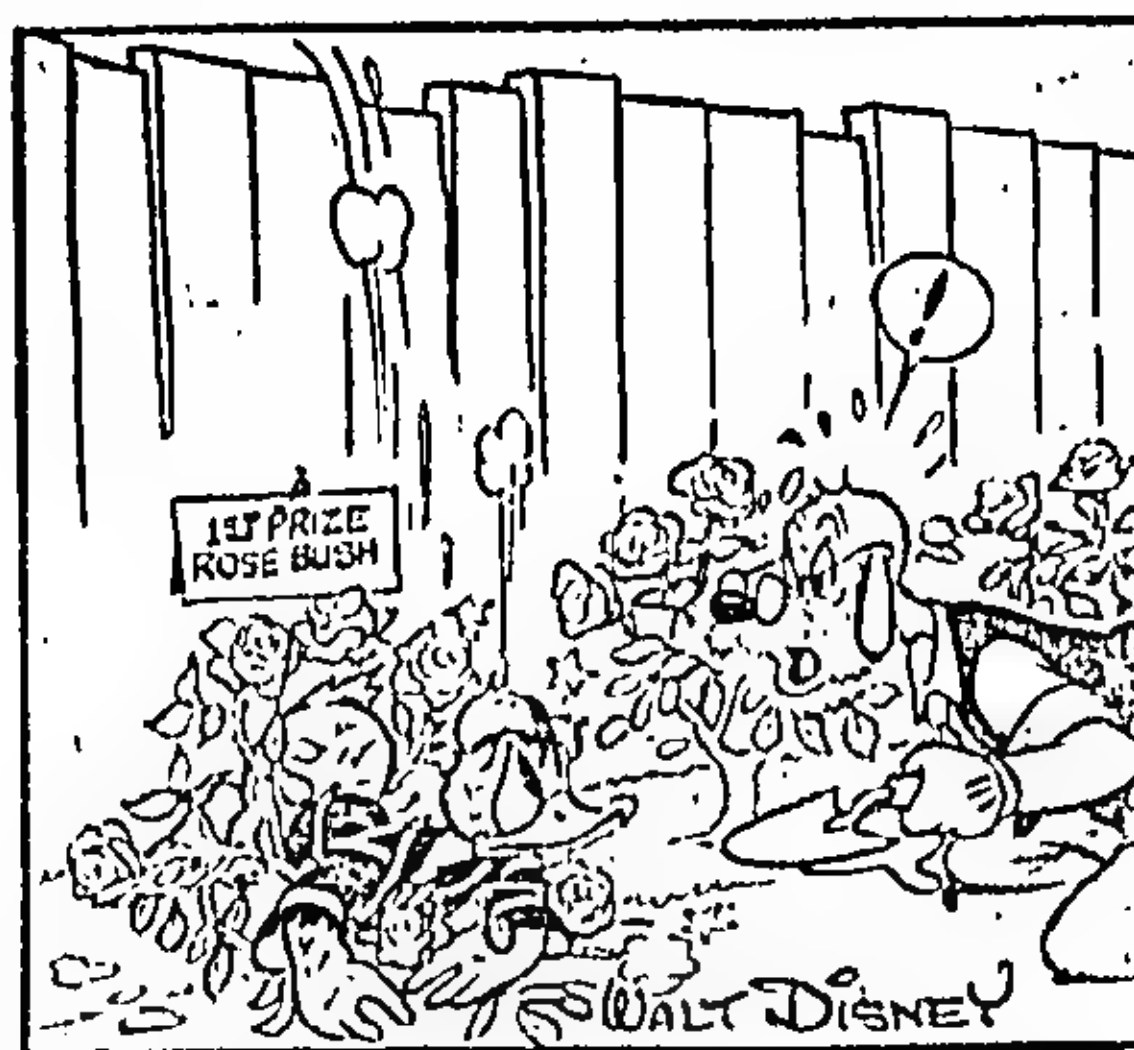
Ord



# DONALD DUCK



By Walt Disney



OPEN

UNTIL

6 P.M.

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

## Australia May Export War Material

AUSTRALIA is industrially prepared to meet war conditions, and both Government and private factories are being called into action to assist the Allies.

"In 1914 Australia had to depend on Great Britain for munitions," said Mr. James Hendry, president of the N.S.W. Chamber of Manufacturers. "To-day it is most likely that Australia will not only help to feed the Allied armies, but will export munitions."

### Mobilised Industry

"Now that the call has come, the manufacturers of Australia will respond with all the resources at their disposal. Australia's safety may well depend on the ability of Australian industry to supply all the many and varied requirements of modern mechanised warfare."

Australia now makes almost everything necessary for modern warfare from aeroplanes to motor-cars, states the British United Press. "For nearly three years the Government has been mobilising private industry, as well as such units as Government railway workshops to supplement Government munition factories."

## Mayfair Witness To Wed Army Officer

Mrs. Pauline Daubeny, who gave evidence at the Old Bailey in April, when four Mayfair men were charged with stealing £2,500 from her flat, was married for the second time at Aldershot, recently.

Her husband is Second-Lieutenant Colin Dennistoun Sward, twenty-three-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Dennistoun Sward, of Glottenham, Robertbridge, Sussex.

Mrs. Daubeny obtained a divorce from her first husband, one of the Army's tallest officers, this year. She was granted the custody of their year-old baby.

Mrs. Daubeny is a daughter of Prince Nicholas Gallitzin. She was presented at Court in 1930.

## WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE

Without Calose! And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigor.

Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up in your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, rank and the world looks blue.

A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes these famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Refuse anything else.

## KING'S NEXT CHANGE



WITHERS PACK UP YOUR TROUBLES

THE RITZ BROTHERS  
LYNN HARRIS - JOSEPH SCHROEDER  
STANLEY FIELDS - FRITZ LEIBER  
LIONEL ROYCE  
Featured Producer and St. World  
Directed by R. Bruce Hainstock  
Sound Score by Leo Golden  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

## NERVE CENTRE OF ARMY IN FRANCE

CORPS OF SIGNALS DEALS WITH 500 CALLS AN HOUR

By DOUGLAS WILLIAMS.

"Daily Telegraph" War Correspondent WITH THE B.E.F. IN FRANCE

THE switchboard was housed in a cellar. Three soldiers, the Corps of Signals badge on their tunics, worked feverishly without a moment's pause, their voices murmuring an incessant chant as they pushed in or pulled out plugs completing calls.

The multi-panelled board at which they sat was a maze of cords and switches, but they handled it all with the nimble fingers of busy hotel operators. There was no excitement but quick, efficient co-operation.

Through a half-open door leading into another and larger cellar came the clack of teletype machines as the trained fingers of the operators typed out messages in flowing columns of paper.

I stood in the nerve centre of the B.E.F.—in the headquarters of Signals.

Through this centre pass day and night all the myriad communications of an army in the field, from Whitehall to Viscount Gort, from the Commander-in-Chief in turn to his Corps and Divisional Commanders, from the Quartermaster General to his supply bases, and lines of communication from the British Army to the French Army.

A ceaseless flood of telegrams is handled by the Corps Signals with the same frictionless ease as though they were passing through the post office at home.

Nearly 500 calls an hour the switchboard receives, incoming and outgoing, more than 700 telegrams a day pass over the electrical teletype machines.

And this in a quiet period of preparation and organisation. It needs little imagination to think to what an extent this traffic would suddenly be swollen in the event of military activity, some sudden move by Hitler or the imminence of actual fighting operations.

Yet I was assured there would be no hitch, no over flooding, that all would be taken care of as speedily and as efficiently.

### Direct Lines To London

Lines, telephone and telegraph, stretch direct to London, to the bases, to the Corps, to the French Army. Three teletypes alone chatter all day long talking direct into the office of the Signal Master at the War Office.

Where possible existing French Government lines are utilized; but in connections leading forward, of G.H.Q. we string all our own wires and thousands of miles of cable have already been used.

The fresh supplies of new drums of wire that come out every day from England are absorbed as quickly as they arrive.

Several sections of motor-cycle riders, each consisting of 23 men, all carefully selected from experienced amateurs of peace-time, spend their days and nights riding the roads of France.

### Dangerous Work

The despatch rider's work is difficult and dangerous. Roads in this part of France, with their high camber and greasy surfaces, are perilous, and, despite urgent orders demanding the greatest precaution, a number of accidents involving broken limbs and minor concussion have already occurred.

Three or four thousand messages a day stream in and out of despatch rider headquarters, and all are checked, examined for correct address, and delivered within an incredibly short space of time.

As a precaution against damage, or perhaps even the complete interruption of lines, even though they may be buried by bomb attacks, a complete substitute wireless service is already available, all built by Army Signals and the Royal Engineers.



THE German Free radio last night repeated the charge that the Nazis are selling the nation's art treasures to obtain foreign currency.

This has been denied in Berlin, but the announcer said Raphael's "Madonna" had already gone from the Dresden Gallery. Directors of art institutions all over the Reich had been ordered to bring to Berlin lists of their most precious treasures.

### HITLER SECRET

HITLER'S movements are not being disclosed following the Munich explosion.

For example, the Führer's flag was flying over the Chancellery in Berlin on Saturday when he was really in Munich, says a Paris message.

The Gestapo are sifting statements from thousands of informers after their appeal to the public to help track down these responsible for the bomb. Special inquiries are being made in Monarchist circles. Arrests are also being made among the Gestapo themselves.

### NICE TO LOOK AT

"THE main part of eating is looking at a nicely and daintily prepared dish," the Hamburger Familienblatt tells its ratiocated readers in an article on "War-time Gastronomy."

"The nicer the food looks, the tastier and more wholesome it is, even if the portions are small."

### THE "INNER FRONT"

EIGHTY per cent. of meals offered at German restaurants now consists of Starmessen, a kind of hot-pot containing scraps of meat and vegetables.

The people call the food shortage the fight on the "Inner Front."

### POLISH PRIMATE

CARDINAL August Hlond, the Primate of Poland, will probably remain in Rome for some time, as the German authorities have refused to give him permission to return to Poland, according to a Rome report quoted on the French radio.

Cardinal Hlond, who is 58, is Archbishop of Agniezno and Poznan.

At suitable locations the latest type of sending and receiving apparatus has been installed, complete with generators, poles and antennae and all of the other equipment required for a high-powered station.

Tall poles stand in farm middens and barns, and stables are filled with humming dynamos and flashing lights.

Tucked away in these carefully concealed spots a technical officer and a handful of skilled wireless operators stand by ready at a moment's notice to throw in switches that will bring their powerful plant into immediate emergency operation and send a vital beam of instantaneous connection across France, across the Channel into the receiving station in England.

## Man Who Finds Homes For B. E. F.

From PHILIP JORDAN News Chronicle Correspondent with the British Expeditionary Force Nov. 21.

FRANCE. FATHER CHRISTMAS has made what may seem a premature appearance in France.

In the red-tipped person of the Director of Hivings he has turned up at a newly-opened leave port and has rented enough houses and buildings to make an adequate rest camp for men going home on leave.

It will be ready and comfortable before the first batch arrive in the middle of next month to embark on their leave boat.

For obvious military reasons it is not possible to say where this port is, but it can be said that the men will not be wasting a great deal of time on the journey home.

### Billets—Better Than Ever

In spite of his unromantic title the Director of Hivings is the man to whom the Army owes thanks for billets more comfortable than any army on active service has ever enjoyed before.

He, his handful of officers and 100 men, are responsible for housing the entire expeditionary force, from the Commander-in-Chief down to the smallest bugler; and almost without exception the whole lot sleep with roofs over their heads.

Ordinary billets cost the Director of Hivings three francs a day for officers, one franc for N.C.O.'s and 70 centimes for men. It is not a lot when translated into terms of sterling, but the price is fixed by the French authorities, and they consider it adequate.

### All Exports

This department of Army life is one more example of the care which has been taken to put round pegs into round holes. Its nucleus was selected by the Chartered Surveyors' Institute. This means that every man in a key position was an expert in civil life at the job which he now does out here.

The two chief lawyers on the staff were found after France had been tooth-combed. Both are experts in French law, and both have the additional advantage of having studied in England. They are now "lent" to the British Army by the French authorities.

When he is not busy signing thousands of leases the Director of Hivings acts as the president of the Claims Commission. That job keeps him busy, too.

### Right To Sue

Any French civilian who thinks he has a claim against the Army or against any member of it, goes to him, and if the two of them cannot agree, a mixed tribunal gives its opinion on the matter. If the claimant is still unsatisfied, he has the right to sue the British Army in a civil court.

Motor accidents account for the majority of such claims, with damage to beet crops and fields a close second.

### ... SO I ASKED IF THEY HAD EVER READ THE STORY

(Continued from Page 6.)

But my mother always tells me she reads it, and says I miss a lot in life.

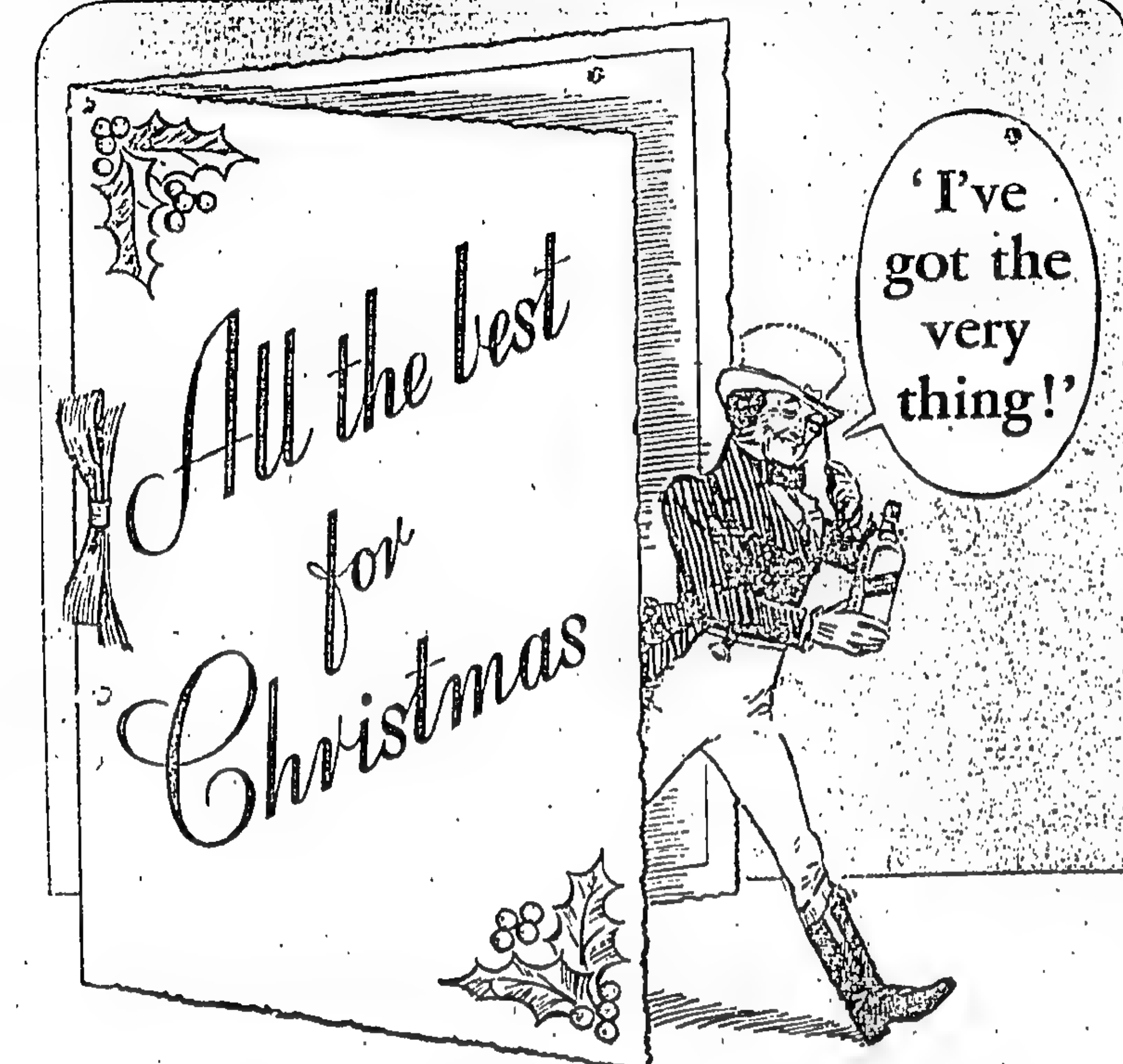
So I found varied opinions and reactions. Here and there most unexpected interest in the Bible and religion. And in places where there are leisure and personal comfort, an almost complete disregard for anything but the passing show.

I have come to certain conclusions. Apart from the homes of the regular army, I almost called them professional church-goers, I am certain that the Bible is opened more often in Mils than it is in Mayfair.

Cicero said that to add a library to a house is to give the house a soul. I would say that one book is sufficient—if that book is the Bible.

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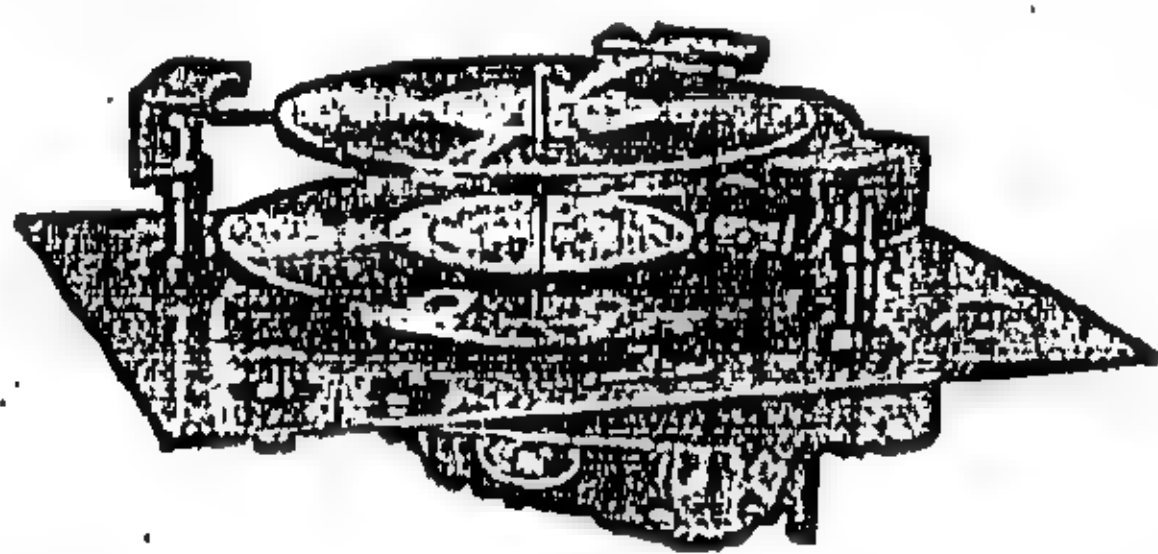
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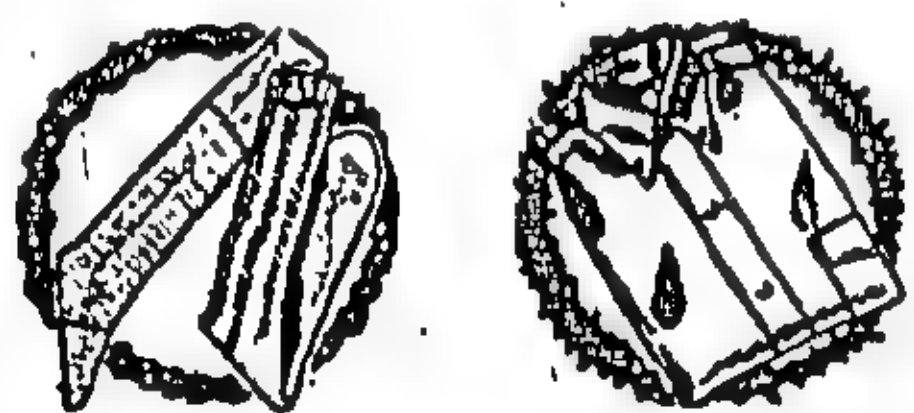
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The  
**Hongkong Telegraph**

Wednesday, December 20, 1939.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 26615

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### Britain and Free Speech

A day seldom passes in which some London newspaper does not complain of the burden of war-time officialdom restricting the freedom of British life. A reader of the London press, recently arrived in England, might come to the conclusion that Britain had ceased to be a democracy and was now governed by a dictatorial bureaucracy.

Yet if he asked himself how he had come to such a conclusion, he would surely think it significant that he had been led to it by reading the public press. Was there ever a purely authoritarian State which permitted such free discussion of grievances? Is there any mention in German press of the suppression of news or of the character of German propaganda? Is anyone in Germany, in print or in public speech, permitted to criticise the administration or to suggest desirable reform?

It is remarkable evidence of Great Britain's retention of the democratic attitude that, though news about military matters and foreign policy is obstinately censored, there is no restraint whatsoever on general comment except that imposed by the critics on themselves. New orders and regulations are frankly discussed. Complaints against hardship are freely ventilated. The press is active in giving expression to what the people are thinking, and Members of Parliament are alert in asking questions in the House and extracting answers and explanations from Ministers, which in their turn, are reported in the papers.

The result is that public opinion, anxious to back up the Government in regard to all restrictions which are necessary in war, is exerting ceaseless pressure on it to remove abuses or rectify mistakes. Errors, of course, seem inevitable. The indispensable bureaucracy exceeds and will doubtless continue to exceed the justifiable limits of his far-reaching powers. But never beyond a certain point. The people are not silenced. The public will is not ignored. Great as are the sacrifices and the losses of freedom which war involves the democratic sanctions are still operative.



HITLER: "Where is the Admiral Graf Spee? Where is the Leipzig? Where are my beautiful U-Boats so many?"

## YOU MUST BE CAREFUL WHAT YOU SAY

IN wartime every letter that enters or leaves Britain, except in the Diplomatic bag of a neutral embassy, must pass through the postal censorship.

At present this entails a great deal of delay, but there is less when the department is working properly. The censorship has three legitimate purposes—namely, to stop spies from sending information, to stop other information which would be useful to our enemies, and to interfere with enemy trade and finance. Its misuse for other purposes can be prevented if Parliament does its duty in protecting our rights.

A lot of quite innocent people send information which must be stopped. For example, if a woman in a seaport writes to sister in Holland that she cannot sleep for the noise of the trains, this means that the port is being used on a large scale, perhaps for sending troops abroad; and the letter must be held up.

You may be sure that your foreign friends aren't Nazi agents, but the nation can't take chances in wartime. Things will be much easier if the Government tell us in full detail what kinds of things we must not write.

Then there are the not-quite-so-innocent people who try to get things past the censor. For example, when there was a shortage of fat in 1917 a woman wrote in Germany, that there were big queues waiting to see a music-hall star called G. R. Ease!

And last come the real spies. They can't send cipher messages beginning QVAXL, but they can use apparently harmless invoices as codes if they are in a commercial office.

Or they can have a prearranged code. "The cat had seven kittens" means that seven transports left a port last week. "Aunt Lottie is not so well" means that there are four battleships in the harbour, and "Aunt Lottie is up again" means that they have put out to sea.

Aunt Flora stands for three battleships, and so on. This sort of thing is hard to check, until some one notices that the cat has kittens every month, or that the writer has seventeen aunts!

THIS kind of code only works for routine information such as troop movements. A spy can also use invisible ink. One can write between the lines of an ordinary letter, using a colourless solution which shows up when treated with the right chemical.

A great many kinds of invisible inks are known, and some

can be made from drugs which any one can buy without causing suspicion.

It is easy enough to develop them if you know what ink is being used. During the last war every censorship tried to produce a universal developer which would show up all kinds of secret writing, as the charcoal in a gas mask will stop all the very poisonous gases.

Perhaps we have found such a developer, but I am not very optimistic about it. If not, we have still got a number of first-rate chemists who have not been called up for National Service.

FINALLY we have underground trade with the enemy. The Germans will soon be in desperate need of many raw materials. They may be able to buy some of these from their neighbours, if they can make the manufactured goods to pay for them.

But some materials, like rubber, can only come by routes controlled by the British Navy. Synthetic rubber cannot replace it for all purposes, and can only be made by men and machines and from materials which would otherwise be used for making explosives. So the Nazis will try to get rubber by every possible means.

It will be supposed to be for cycle tyres or goloshes in neutral countries, and there will be large fortunes for those who supply it.

TRADING with the enemy can only be checked by carefully examining all commercial documents going abroad, and in the case of some commodities by abolishing private foreign trade altogether, as was done in 1914-18.

Honest traders will agree to such measures only if they are sure that the regulations will be used only for national ends, and that those who are found guilty of trading with the enemy will be treated as severely as any other traitors.

A censorship is necessary, but it will be extremely and deservedly unpopular unless its duties are explained to the people, its work supervised by Parliament, and workers in it who exceed their duties are transferred to jobs where they are no longer a nuisance to their fellow-citizens.

If these things are done, I believe that the public will accept the necessity for the censorship as they have accepted the need for black-outs.

## ... So I asked if they had ever read the story

I PICKED up my Bible and read in the second chapter of St. Luke:

"And she brought forth her firstborn son... and wrapped him in swaddling clothes, and laid him in a manger; because there was no room for them in the inn."

In those few words is contained the most significant story in the history of the world.

We are about to celebrate the 1,939th anniversary of the birth of Jesus of Nazareth in the stable at Bethlehem.

Age-long custom has made Christmas-time an occasion for rejoicing and good will among men. It is the feast of the Redeemer of Mankind.

And while we rejoice we might take pains to read again the story of the birth of Christ as recorded in the Holy Bible.

Do you read your Bible? A famous general declared recently that never a day passed without his reading a passage of either the Old or New Testament. The remark occasioned some astonishment, because for some reason or other soldiers and religion do not seem to go together, although in point of fact some of the most God-fearing men have been soldiers.

Every day before the House of Commons embarks on the questions and debates of the hour the Chaplain reads a passage from the 87th Psalm—"God be merciful to us and bless us, and cause His face to shine upon us."

And at the coronation of our King, the newly crowned Sovereign is given a Bible by the Primate with the words, "Our Gracious King, we present you with this Book, the most valuable thing that this world affords. Here is wisdom, this is the royal law; these are the lively oracles of God."

In Wormwood Scrubs In the course of the past few days I have spoken to many and various people of all sorts and conditions about the Bible.

There was a London man-about-town. He had lived a carefree life. He had been self-indulgent. One evening after a wild party he was arrested for a motoring offence and the courts sent him to Wormwood Scrubs for two months.

For the first week the only literature allowed in his cell was a copy of the Bible. "I thought that the issue of the Bible to prisoners was a subtle form of punishment," he said. "But that was before I began to read it—the Book I had hated as much at school as I did Caesar's 'Gallic War,' and only because of the way in which we were forced to read those things as discipline."

"But in my cell I began to realise the newer, fresher beauty of the Bible, even from the second verse of Genesis, 'And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters.' Even when the time came that I was allowed some lighter reading I found myself turning to the Bible. Now when I feel a little lonely and depressed and things are not going well, I often pick up the Bible and read some passage I like."

None in The Homes? Then there was the case of a house-master at one of our big public schools. He said: "I am amazed at the ignorance concerning the Bible among the

young boys who come to me from preparatory schools. Either they represent 'Biblical teaching' or they positively know nothing about the Bible at all."

"The Bible to them is a penance and not a pleasure. It has been a matter of astonishment to me that scores of boys who have come into my charge since the war are quite unaware of even the big dramatic stories of the Old Testament—the call of Samuel, the tragedy of Ruth, the story of David, and the Nemesias that waited on Nebuchadnezzar."

"Are there no Bibles in the homes of the well-nurtured youth of the country? Is religious teaching something that is postponed to a later day in the modern 'trap'?"

A country parson, visiting London, staying at a leading commercial hotel in the City of London for the week-end, said, a little sadly: "I had reason to ask if there was a Bible in the hotel, and although the staff looked everywhere they could not find one."

On the other hand, a member of Parliament, who has lately been prominent in the House, confessed: "My Bible is the first of my bedside books. I try, even after the most prolonged session, to read a chapter or two."

"I open it at random but almost always I find some verses which arrest attention, which are helpful and of guidance. There is more philosophy in the Old Testament than in all the other books of the world together."

And a few other reactions. The porter at the block of flats where I live:

"I am a Spiritualist. I am aware of the after life. My belief has nothing to do with Christian teaching as such."

"But I read the Bible, because, although, porters are not supposed to have either imagination or much culture, I find it is the greatest reading in the world. Every story that has ever been told is to be found in much more exciting form in the Bible."

### A Mother's Advice

A SUNDAY school teacher:

"I am surprised at your question. Of course I read the Bible, and I make my class learn passages by heart because it is good for them. And I give them illustrated texts every Sunday for their scrapbooks so that they may always be reminded of what they ought to know."

A labourer remaking the road close to where I live: "I have no time to read the Bible, or, in fact, anything at all except the football results and the pool papers."

PLEASE Turn To Page 5.



## NAZI APOLOGIA

**'Fooled'  
British  
Navy****Latest Claim Over  
Graf Spee Sinking**

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The fate of the Graf Spee is a severe blow for Germany, says the Berlin correspondent of the "Dagbladet," who declares that official quarters of the capital are very bitter regarding the refusal of the Uruguayan Government to allow the battleship an extension of time in order to enable the necessary repairs to be made.

They accuse Uruguay of a breach of international law and declare that the matter will not be forgotten by Germany.

They allege that Uruguay submitted to English pressure. Therefore their action in sending the Graf Spee out of Montevideo "in a state of dire peril" was not in conformity with strict neutrality.

**Nazis Consolation**

The correspondent adds, however, that there is consolation in Germany, that the Deutschland and the Admiral Scheer can still harass English shipping, and that English warships will be obliged to operate far away from their home bases.

The Berlin representative of the "Tidningen" says that mourning for the Graf Spee is combined with gratification that the battleship did not fall into English hands.

"Cheap Victory" Prevented  
The British had counted on a cheap victory, says the German Press, but Hitler fooled them by the order to blow up the vessel.

The newspapers unite in declaring that the end of the Graf Spee was an honourable one and in conformity with the traditions of the German Navy.

**POLES TRAINING  
TO HIT BACK****Navy And Land Forces  
To Join Allies**

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Poland's war efforts in the Allied cause were discussed by a member of the Polish Military Mission to Britain.

An agreement has been reached with the British Government for units of the Polish Navy to operate with the Royal Navy for "the duration." They comprise destroyers and submarines, which are manned by Poles. Few Polish merchantmen are now in enemy hands.

Polish land forces are now training in France.

**Nazis Gagging  
The Press****New Restrictions**

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A special commentary states that the German authorities have devised a new method of preventing news about Germany reaching the outside world despite the boast of not imposing censorship.

It is already known that neutral correspondents are liable to expulsion if they send out unfavourable news. Now it is stated that they have been warned that if colleagues in neutral countries outside Germany send home unfavourable news the correspondent in Germany will be prevented from working.

**RAILWAYS FOR  
THE B.E.F.**

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—About £10,000,000 worth of engines and railway equipment have been ordered for the use of the B.E.F. in France.

The order includes 240 freight engines, 10,000 covered wagons, permanent way material costing £1,750,000 and mechanical equipment for docks.

**NAZIS DISILLUSIONED  
BY SOVIET FAILURE**

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The opinion is growing in Berlin that the Russo-Finnish war will shortly cause significant changes in the political position in Europe, says the "Nyheter" Berlin representative.

This correspondent adds that Finland has been able to expose that both the Soviet and Germany are in an awkward position. Germany is obliged to realise that nobody now fears her Russian ally, and even the economic support that Berlin had anticipated from Moscow has hitherto proved non-existent.

Finland's opposition, too, has proved the Soviet military aid to be an illusion.

**TRIBUTE TO  
THE B.E.F.****Premier "Amazed" By  
Progress Made**

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Mr. Neville Chamberlain paid a high tribute to the B.E.F. in a broadcast to-night.

He said later after:

"I have been impressed by everything I have seen of the troops and air components.

"When I consider the shortness of time the force has been in France, conditions of the weather and other difficulties, I am simply amazed by the progress made."

**Complete Confidence**

"I must congratulate the Commander-in-Chief upon the way his preparations for defence have been progressing, and upon the obvious smartness and efficiency of the troops under his command."

"I have been delighted to hear of the excellent relations existing between the B.E.F. and the French inhabitants."

Mr. Chamberlain concluded by saying that he had complete confidence in the ability of the B.E.F. to tackle any task.

**Linguistic  
Borgin****Talks To Newsmen In  
Four Languages**

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Entertaining members of the Foreign Press Association at a luncheon, Mr. Leslie Burgin, the Minister of Supply, evoked rounds of applause when he declared that "almost all the civilized world—with one solitary exception—is represented here to-day."

Mr. Burgin added that the Allies were fighting to put truth back on a pedestal and the correspondents might rest assured that every communication they received in Britain would be strictly factual.

Mr. Burgin delighted the cosmopolitan audience by speaking to them in French, German and Spanish.

**SILVER IMPORT  
CONTROL**

NEW DELHI, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—It is announced in the "Gazette" that a new rule under the Defence of India Act empowers the Government to impose on those authorized to import silver into British India such conditions as it may consider necessary regarding its use and disposal if the Government considers it expedient.

Similar power is conferred on the Reserve Bank of India.

**Graf Spee Crew To  
Be Interned**

BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The Argentine Government has decided to intern the officers and men of the Graf Spee, who landed at Buenos Aires following the scuttling of the battleship.

Those who returned to Uruguay have already been interned.

**Roosevelt's Slip  
Of The Tongue**

NEW YORK, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The White House now reports that President Roosevelt never signed the restoration of the Cuban Sugar Quotas, but the document restoring the former sugar import duties.

No details are given.

The President's Secretary stated that President Roosevelt made a slip of the tongue when he made the earlier statement at a Press Conference.

**French Patrol Takes  
Nazi Prisoners**

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A number of French soldiers volunteered on Monday for a special patrol.

They penetrated for some miles behind the German lines and brought back a number of prisoners, including two officers.

**MONOTYPE EXHIBITION**

The Exhibition of Monotypes arranged by Mrs. Eric Freeland, which is being held at the St. Andrew's Hall in Kowloon, has been extended for an additional day, and will now be shown until 6 p.m. to-day.

The exhibition opens at 9 a.m.

**SOVIETS SHELL  
NAZI SHIP****Berlin Admits Two  
Others Sunk**

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A report from Stockholm states that a Soviet submarine shelled the German steamer, Pinnau, which was carrying coal to a Swedish port.

The submarine, says the report, suddenly emerged and fired 35 shells at the ship.

There were no hits.

The sinking of two other German ships by Soviet warships is now admitted in Berlin.

Discussions are now going on in Riga between the Russians and a Nazi Commission.

**Murder Of Nazi Echo****Proof Of Our  
Naval Power****Three Tasks Carried  
Out Simultaneously**

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A special commentary issued to-day states that the recent news reveals the full extent of the British naval power.

While fighting successful actions in the North Sea and Montevideo simultaneously, the Royal Navy was also engaged in the gigantic task of conveying the first contingent of Canadian forces across the Atlantic.

The successful performance of three such arduous tasks over this wide area sheds light on the foolish German boast of control of the North Sea and Atlantic.

**H.K. Stock  
Market**

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning.

**BANKS**

H.K. Banks	1,340 sa.
H.K. Banks (Long Reg.)	282 n.
H.K. Banks (H.K. Reg.)	284 1/2 n.
Chartered	8 1/4 n.
Mercantile, A. & B.	20 1/2 n.
Mercantile, C.	11 1/2 n.
East Asia	78 n.

**INSURANCES**

Canton	210 n.
Union	400 b.
China Underwriter	1 1/4 n.
H.K. Fire	190 n.

**SHIPPING**

Douglases	71 1/2 b.
Steamboats	11 n.
Indo-China P.S.	90 n.
Indo-China D.S.	60 n.
Shells (Bearers) s/a	81 1/3 n.
Waterboats	8.10 n.

**DOCKS ETC.**

Wharves	102 sa.
Docks	10.50/80 sa.
Providencia	4.60 n.
New Eng. Sh.	10.80 n.
Sh. Docks Sh.	105 n.

**MINING**

Katlan s/a	17 n.
Raubis s/a ex. div.	10.10 n.
Venz. Gold	10.10 n.
H.K. Mines	4 eta. n.

**LANDS**

Hotels	5.15 s.
Lands	34 s.
Lands 4 1/2 Deb.	100 n.
Shal Lands Sh.	10.70 n.
Humphreys	8.00 n.
H.K. Realities	4.40 n.
Chinese Estates	101 n.

**UTILITIES**

Trams	17 sa.
Peak Trams (old)	3 n.
Peak Trams (new)	4 n.
Star Ferries	105 b.
Y. Ferries	23 1/2 n.
China Lights (old)	8.05 b.
China Lights (new)	5 b.
H.K. Electric	53 b.
Maeno Electric	18 1/2 n.
Sandakan Lights ex. div.	11.00 n.
Telephones (old)	25 s.
Telephones (new)	8.75 b.
Traction	18 1/3 n.
Tractions	18 1/3 n.

**INDUSTRIALS**

Cald. Macg. (Ord.)	Sh. s. 14.90 n.
Cald. Macg. (Pref.)	Sh. s. 13 n.
Canton Ice	1 n.
Cements	16 1/2 n.
H.K. Ropes	6 n.

**TOBACCO**

Dairy Farms (old)	20.25 b.
Dairy Farms (new)	20.25 b.
Watson	8.00 s.
Lane, Crawford & Co.	7 1/2 n.
Sinceres	1.80 n.
Wing On (H.K.)	41 n.
Powell, Ltd.	1 n.

**COTTON MILLS**

Evo Sh.	20 1/2 n.
Shai Cotton Sh. s/a ex. div.	162 n.
Zoong Sing	42 n.
Wing On Textiles	48 1/2 n.

**MISC.**

H.K. Entertainments	6.00 b.
Constructions (old)	s. 1.75 b. & sa.
Constructions (new)	1 n.
Vibro Piling	8 1/2 n.
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925	47 1/2 n.
G. Bonds	47 1/2 n.
H.K. Govt. 4 1/2 % Loan	100 n.
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2 % Loan	97 1/2 n.
Marsden's (H.K.) s/a	14 1/2 n.
Marsden's (H.K.) s/a	4 1/2 n.

**BOXER IS  
ARRESTED****Sensational Turn**

New York, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The boxer, Ernie Haas, has been arrested in Toronto in connection with the murder of Herr Walter Engleberg, Secretary of the German Consulate in New York.

Engleberg was found dead in bed with his skull split open, apparently as the result of a blow, on December 6 at his residence.

**Soviets Lose  
Battleship****Brilliant Work By  
Finnish Artillery**

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A report of the sinking of a Soviet battleship asserts that the Russians knew that the range of the biggest guns in the Finnish batteries was only about three miles.

Accordingly they kept their warships just out of range.

The Finns, however, brought up bigger and better artillery, and when a battleship was cruising within four miles, the shore fired a terrific salvo which hit and, it is believed, sank the battleship.

**INDEPENDENCE  
OF LOWLANDS**

BRUSSELS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—M. Paul Spaak, the Prime Minister, in a speech to the Chamber, declared:

"An independent and neutral Holland is indispensable to Belgium's neutrality."

"It would be imprudent to determine now the attitude we would take if the situation in Holland changed, but it would be equally imprudent to state that the new situation would leave us indifferent."

**French Loan To  
China Report  
Unconfirmed**

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Reports from the Far East of a 180,000,000 franc loan to China for the construction of a railway linking the provinces of Yunnan and Szechuen are not confirmed in official quarters.

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The death occurred suddenly on December 18 of Mrs. A. W. Burkill, wife of a former Shanghai businessman.

**HEAVY BOOKINGS AT  
GRIPPS FOR WEEK-END**

BY FAR the biggest and most joyous crowd will gather at the Hongkong Hotel's "Gripps" for the Christmas week-end festivities, if advance bookings are any criterion.

Reservations already in hand indicate that the Colony's most popular centre will be the rendezvous on both Saturday and Sunday nights of an unprecedented crowd.

Saturday night's Gala will be extended to 2 a.m. while on Christmas Eve—Sunday Night—there will be an extension to 3 a.m.

Fancy or Evening Dress may be worn.

Cabaret entertainment will be provided by popular June West and Kay, ultra-modern dancers who have introduced a breath of freshness and originality to this type of Terpsichorean. Demure Mignone, easily the most versatile and smooth dancer of her type ever seen in Hongkong, will also give two numbers. These three favourites will be joined from Saturday night by the Six Gripps Graces, who arrive from Shanghai on Thursday to open a Hongkong season with the Hongkong & Shanghai Hotel Ltd.

In view of the heavy bookings, the Management of the Hongkong Hotel advise immediate bookings for all nights of both the Christmas and New Year seasons.

In addition to the gala nights already mentioned, a Dinner Dance will be held at the Gripps on Boxing Night. The New Year season will commence on Saturday night, December 30, with a Gripps gala extension to 2 a.m. and New Year's Eve will be celebrated on Sunday night with an extension to 3 a.m.

In addition to the Hongkong Hotel, the Hongkong & Shanghai Hotel Ltd. have arranged gala and carnivals for both the Peninsula and Repulse Bay Hotels. The Cabaret artists who are appearing at the Hongkong Hotel will also appear at the Peninsula on Christmas Eve and Christmas Night.

The Peninsula will remain in full swing until 3 a.m. on Christmas Eve Night, and will be the only hotel providing an extended Dinner Dance on Christmas Night. A Rose Room carnival, at which Fancy Dress or Evening Dress is optional, will be held on New Year's Eve.

Christmas Eve will be celebrated at the Repulse Bay Hotel by a Ballroom Gala until 2 a.m. and a Grand Carnival will be held until 3 a.m. on New Year's Eve.

At these functions the Band of the 2nd Bn., The Royal Scots, will provide

**Rousing  
Welcome For  
Canadians****Arrival Of Force  
Is Big Surprise**

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The arrival of the first Canadian Expeditionary Force has aroused great interest, and newspapers give them a great deal of space.

The first news of the Canadians' arrival was given by Mr. Winston Churchill, the First Lord of the Admiralty, in a broadcast.

Even the people of the port at which they landed did not realize who they were until the men spelt out in unison, C-A-N-A-D-A and then shouted "CANADA."

**Route March To Camp**

They were promptly given a warm welcome. Those on shore threw them packets of cigarettes, the Canadians replying with apples. They were transferred to the base by train and marched through the quiet country headed by their band.

They found their camp fitted with every amenity, including iron beds with mattresses, hot and cold water showers, a large mess room and an up-to-date kitchen.

They have already named their camp "Hore-Belisha Palace."

**STOCK MARKET  
REPORT**

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday says: Surface appearances would indicate an easier feeling in the market, particularly as the list does not contain a plethora of buying prices. But as usual it is found that enquiries even of a modest kind, elicit the fact scrip is difficult to acquire.

**Buyers**

H.K. Bank	\$1.335
Union Insurance	\$400
Humphreys	\$7.80
Star Ferries	\$90
Yau-mat Ferries	\$23 1/2
China Lights (Old)	\$8.05
China Lights (New)	\$5
Electric	\$83
Telephones (New)	\$49 1/2
Cements	\$16 1/4
Dairy Farms (Old)	\$21
Dairy Farms (New)	\$20 1/4
Entertainments	\$6.60
Constructions (Old)	\$1 1/4

**Sellers**

H.K. and S. Hotels	\$5.15
Telephones (Old)	\$25 1/4
China	\$16 1/2
Watsons	\$8.00

**Sales**

H.K. Bank	\$1.350
Humphreys	\$8
Tramways	\$17
Electric	\$24 1/2
Watsons	\$8.55
Constructions (Old)	\$1 1/4

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for comfort after a tiring  
day will please any man,

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# Around The Courses

## NOVEL MATCH TO AID RED CROSS

### Mrs. Kew Wins Country Club Ladies' Cup By Last Putt Of Match

(By "Birdie")

GOLF HAS SEEN SEVERAL novel contests, and quite a few were played during the last great war, but the latest one has arisen out of a desire on the part of Joe Davis, world snooker champion, to raise money for the British Red Cross. He has offered to meet Henry Cotton in a series of golf and snooker matches.

All that Davis wants from Cotton is a stroke a hole, and he, in turn, offers the golfer six blacks start at snooker. Cotton is interested, and though of the opinion that no handicap at snooker could be high enough for him, is willing to meet Davis in both games—provided Davis gives him some lessons at snooker first!

At the start of the last war in 1914, J. N. Farrar, a native of Hoxley, took a 10-1 bet that he could not go round the Royal Course under 100 strokes fully equipped in full infantry marching order, water bottle, full field kit and haversack. He won by going round in 94.

Several golfers, including professionals, later tried this feat, and failed.

ONE of the greatest handicaps there is in golf is the mental handicap. I read somewhere recently of a "freak" match that was based on this factor. A low single-figure handicap player paired up with a poorer golfer, and before the match offered the usual handicap of strokes. This was refused, and the suggestion put forward by the second man that he be allowed the privilege of saying "boo" at any three times during the round, and there would be no stroke difference. This was agreed to, and the "psychologist" won quite comfortably—and with two "boos" in hand!

A DIFFERENT kind of handicap is a distance allowance. At Littlehampton in 1924, Harry Rowntree, an amateur, played the better half of Edward Ray and George Duncan, and received an allowance of 150 yards to use as he required during the round.

Rowntree won by 6 and 5, having used only 50 yards two feet of his allowance. At one hole Duncan took two, and Rowntree, took off his handicap to hole out in one! Ray afterwards declared that if he were given one yard handicap per round he would win every championship in the world. And it is quite feasible when one considers how many putts stop an inch or two from the hole, or how much difference is between a bunker and the fairway by a matter of an inch or two.

ONE of the closest matches that has ever been played in the Ladies Cup competition at the Country Club, Sheungshui, was the final between Mrs. A. J. Kew and Miss A. Sequeira last Sunday. Mrs. Kew won on the last putt!

The first round ended all square, Mrs. Kew having gone round in 47 and Miss Sequeira in 48. The second nine were completed in 45 and 46 respectively, and actually, in strokes they were equal—92 each. On the last hole, Miss Sequeira had the misfortune to land on the edge of a penalty ditch through making allowance for the wind which failed at the wrong moment. Without a foothold, she had to chip on to the fairway, and reach the green in three. It was that chip

### Scotland's XI To Meet England On Dec. 26

Scotland's team to meet in the Sunday Herald Charity Cup on Tuesday at 3.30 p.m. was selected yesterday. Players are to report to Mr. W. B. Davidson, manager, in the dressing room at 3 p.m. Uniforms, shorts and stockings will be supplied. The team is—Duncan (Scots); A. Bone (Club), Blackburn (Police), Caplain, Clarke (Scots); McKewen (Club), Williamson (Kowloon), Clarke (Scots); Munro (Scots), Pryde (Club), Iosack (Scots), Ferrier (Police), Tait (Middlesex), Reserves, Dignan (Signals), Birrell (Engineers), Gibb (Scots).

that cost her the match. Mrs. Kew won the hole with 5.

ONE cannot hesitate to congratulate J. T. Smith on his third big win in the Colony. F. D. Hunter's anticipated challenge in the R.H.K.G.C. Championship did not materialize, and little wonder in view of Smith's winning score. Hunter improved six strokes in the afternoon on his morning round of 80. Smith went round in the morning in 72, but bettered that in the afternoon with a 69!

On greens that were very true, Smith was deadly accurate. At the 12th, in both rounds he sunk 2's, while nine of his other holes were 3's.

It seems that as long as the championship remains in Hongkong, he will remain champion (on present form).

TWO close games were seen in the first round of the Country Club Junior Championship. The complete results were:

A. G. Botelho beat L. Roza Pereira 4 and 3.  
A. R. de Pinna beat R. E. Lee 2 and 1.  
S. V. Gittins beat M. F. de Pinna 1 up.  
H. R. de Pinna beat W. G. Williams on the 20th.  
W. C. Hung beat A. A. Alvares 6 and 5.  
C. Kew beat A. Gutierrez 5 and 4.  
Geo. Lee beat C. Roza Pereira 7 and 5.  
Gittins beat Pinna on the last putt, while, as can be seen, Pinna and Williams went to the 20th green. The second round will be played off during the Christmas holidays.

E. SADICK (70) and C. Kew (82) qualified for the Captain's Cup competition on Sunday last.

### H. K. C. C. Teams To Play Recreation

The following teams will represent Hongkong Cricket Club against Rovers on Saturday:

Firsts (away)—T. A. Pearce (Capt.), D. B. Carey, G. P. Harrison, B. G. Day, H. Finn, H. Fox, R. D. Gillespie, M. F. L. Hayman, J. L. Isley, J. L. C. Pearce, L. T. Ride.

Seconds (home)—E. J. R. Mitchell (Capt.), C. W. R. Bishop, H. J. D. Lowe, T. Macleod, A. R. Mackenzie, D. O. Parsons, R. S. W. Paterson, J. E. Potter, D. S. Robb, W. Ecker, T. M. Suter.

**ROOM & BATH**  
CENTRAL CLEAN  
COMFORTABLE  
\$6 UP

### SPORTSMEN IN TRAINING



Bert Sproston (Manchester City), Willie Cook (Everton), Eddie Watts (Surrey C.C.) and Gordon Gurnon (Liverpool) under instruction of Sgt. Instructor Ted Harper (Blackburn). These are some of the many cricketers and footballers in England who are busy taking a course in the Physical Training Branch of the Army.

### Middleweight Title

## Lee Shows Considerably More Punch Power Than Ceferino Garcia

Ceferino Garcia, world's middleweight champion, may be rated the hardest middleweight puncher in the world to-day, but it was Glen Lee, the American title contender, who displayed the punching power in training, states the *Manila Bulletin*. Demonstrating the vicious mauling that enabled him to score victories over the leading middleweights in the world, including Garcia, Solly Kreiger, and Fred Apostoli, Lee smacked around his sparring partners with merciless abandon, and had three of the four boys who worked out with him sprawled out on the canvas several times.

He first took on Bobby Wills, claimant to the welterweight championship of Japan who recently returned to Manila and floored him three times in the first round. He eased up in the second round but even at that the Japanese champion called it quits after the second canto.

Lee then turned his guns upon Vic Vicente, another 145-pounder, but he too quit after being dumped in the first round. Johnny Caluso next went in against the Nebraskan and lasted one round.

Just to show that he not only has a punch but also has plenty of speed, Lee next took on Francisco Foren, a lightweight, whom he knocked down three times in the three-minute workout.

### LOSS OF CONFIDENCE

AFTER seeing Lee in action yesterday, Garcia's backers are not so confident that the coming title bout will be an easy one for the Filipino world champion. Garcia worked five rounds, and drew a big hand on the manner he handled himself against his sparring

### China Clipper Arrives Without Dempsey

The China Clipper, having been delayed through bad weather off the Philippines, arrived at Kai Tak yesterday, but without Jack Dempsey, former heavyweight champion of the world. He was met at Manila by the formal Reception Committee, who would not hear of his continuing his trip and visit Hongkong because of the heavy schedule of entertainment they had arranged for him.

It is probable, however, that he will visit the Colony following the Lee-Garcia fight on Saturday.

partners. He first went two rounds with Jimmy Castro, a welterweight, and two rounds with Joe Velasco, a featherweight.

He planned to work out two or three rounds with Young Nursing, his chief sparring partner, but after one round of battling, Nursing's manager refused to let his boy go another round. Garcia clipped Nursing with a right hook in that one round of activity and sent him to the floor.

### TRAINING DIFFICULTY

BOTH Garcia and Lee are having difficulty getting sparring partners.

### Army Boxing

## MIDDLESEX INTER-COMPANY TOURNAMENT

EIGHT KNOCK-OUTS feature the second day's programme of the inter-Company Novice boxing tournament of the 1st Battalion Middlesex Regiment held last night at Nanking Barracks.

The enthusiasm of both spectators and boxers was high, and the same spirited boxing of the first night was evidenced.

The tournament continues to-day at 7.30 p.m.

The following were the positions at the end of last night's fighting: Headquarters 50 points, "A" Coy. 38 pts., "B" Coy. 35 pts., "C" Coy. 34 pts., and "D" Coy. 30 pts.

The results were: Headquarters is leading with 50 points, followed by "A" Coy. 38, "B" Coy. 35, "C" Coy. 34, and "D" Coy. 30.

Heavyweight.—Pte. Bridle (C) k.o. Pte. Jennings (A), Pte. Flood (HQ) k.o. Pte. Ellis (D).  
Light Heavyweight.—Pte. Revell (HQ) k.o. Pte. Newman (C), Pte. Webb (A) t.k.o. Pte. Rayner (D).  
Middleweight.—(1st string) L/Cpl. Wooley (HQ) beat Malham (C), Cpl. Manning (B) beat Cpl. Bedding (D); 2nd string, Pte. Marable (A) beat Pte. Morgan (B), L/Cpl. Williams (HQ) k.o. L/Cpl. Goodman (B); 3rd string, Pte. Williams (HQ) beat Pte. Bennett (C).  
Welterweight.—(1st string) L/Cpl. Shaw (C) beat Pte. Thomson (HQ); 2nd string, Pte. Bridge (HQ) beat Pte. Hurlock (A); 3rd string, L/Cpl. Colebeck (C) beat Pte. Claridge (A); 4th string, Pte. Cohen (A) k.o. Dmr. Onslow (HQ).  
Lightweight.—(1st string) L/Cpl. Williams (HQ) t.k.o. Pte. Buller

(D); 2nd string, A/Cpl. Miller (HQ) beat Pte. Corrigan (C); 3rd string, Pte. Day (A) beat Pte. Funnell (D).  
Featherweight.—Pte. Cummerford (D) gave Bds. Dolan (HQ) a walk-over.  
Bantamweight.—Pte. Tait (B) k.o. Pte. Clarke (D), Dmr. Dewbury (HQ) beat Pte. Hooper (C).

## WEEK-END SHOOT

### Small Units Cricket 40th Company To Represent R. Engineers

BEATING the 22nd Coy R.E. by six wickets at Sookunpo yesterday, the 40th Coy. gained the honour of representing the Royal Engineers in the Small Units Knock-out cricket competition.

Except for L/Cpl. Shaw (40) and L/Cpl. Waite (37), none of the 22nd Coy. batsmen could do anything against the 40th bowling, particularly Denyer. Shaw hit seven 4's and Waite five. The last five wickets fell for 28 runs.

Fortieth Coy's first wicket fell at 30 and another followed five runs later. Freeman, who opened, and Carpenter, carried the score to 78, when both left, and Denyer and Shipp remained together until the 22nd Coy's score was passed. Freeman hit five fours in his 37 and Shipp the same number in his 28 not out.

22ND COY.  
L/Cpl. Shaw, b. Denyer, b. Waite, 40  
Cpl. Freeman, c. Bailey, b. Tate, 11  
Sgt. Ratcliffe, st. Bailey, b. Parsons, 37  
Cpl. G. Croft, c. Lowe, b. Denyer, 28  
L/Cpl. Waite, not out, 37  
Sgt. Heath, b. Denyer, 28  
C.Q.M.S. Bartlett, b. Denyer, 7  
Sgt. Cork, b. Denyer, 4  
Sgt. Carver, b. Waite, 4  
Sgt. Box, c. and b. Denyer, 5  
Sgt. Marriott, b. Lowe, 5  
Wides 1, byes 1, no balls 1

40TH COY.  
Captain Freeman, c. Shaw, b. Box, 37  
Sgt. Bailey, b. Waite, b. Waite, 4  
S. M. Green, b. Ratcliffe, 4  
Sgt. Carpenter, c. and b. Cork, 17  
Sgt. Denyer, not out, 28  
L/Sgt. Shipp, not out, 28  
Byes 8, byes 3, no balls 2

For 4 wickets 122

Bowling Analysis

	O	M	R.	W.
Tate	3	0	25	1
Parsons	5	0	40	2
Lowe	0.2	0	13	2
Denyer	1	0	32	5

Bowling Analysis

	O	M	R.	W.
Ratcliffe	0	1	40	1
Waite	0	0	22	1
Box	3	0	31	1
Cork	2	0	24	1
Heath	1	0	14	0

U.S.S. Barker  
V. F. Beckwith ... 03 101 104 ... 268  
S. E. Greulich ... 04 04 107 ... 203  
L. L. Frederick ... 05 09 04 ... 251  
R. E. Kelly ... 102 02 05 ... 269

Total U.S.S. Tulsa ... 1,143

U.S.S. Barker  
H. S. Baker ... 03 04 127 ... 311  
J. A. Vasko ... 115 03 04 ... 304  
J. R. Terry ... 09 07 06 ... 240  
H. Koslosky ... 70 08 79 ... 240

Total ... 1,404

## Excellent Conditions At Stonecutters

FORTY-FOUR MEMBERS attended the moon shoot at Stonecutters on Saturday. The light was particularly good, just falling towards the last 600 yards, and the wind was tricky only at 500.

Capt. Sequera, Volunteers, came top in the aperture sights class with 97. Pte. Fonseca, Volunteers, tied with Sgt. Rushman, Naval Range Staff, in open sight shooting with 80, the former taking the spoon by putting on 31 at 600 against 23.

Handicap spoons were won by Cpl. A. F. Ferreira and H. G. Foreman.

### Leading scores:

#### Aperture Sights

	200	500	600	Ttl
Capt. F. P. Sequera (Ser)	31	33	34	98
W. Tremouth (1)	30	33	34	97
H. L. Landley (2)	23	33	32	88
H. G. Foreman (3)	31	30	33	94
C. V. J. Hooper (Ser)	23	33	33	89
L/Cpl. A. d'Aquino (3)	30	32	30	92
Sgt. C. F. Freese (2)	31	31	30	92
L. L. Holmes (Ser)	29	31	30	90
Cpl. V. M. Hammond (1)	31	29	31	91
Sgt. A. Guard (2)	29	31	30	90
J. S. Blake (Ser)	23	31	31	85
A. L. Warburton (5)	24	34	30	90

#### Open Sights

	25	20	31	00
Pte. J. C. Fonseca (11)	27	29	31	86
Sgt. M. F. Rushman (7)	27	29	29	85
L/Cpl. A. P. Ferreira (9)	27	29	29	85
Mrs. S. Croft (3)	27	29	29	85
C. A. Hyett (8)	27	29	29	85
Sgt. J. D. Henneidge (8)	27	29	29	85
J. S. Blake (Ser)	23	24	31	78
Cpl. F. C. Cole (5)	23	24	28	75

## Indoor Bowling U.S.S. Barker Beat U.S.S. Tulsa

In a friendly duck pin match played at the Hongkong Bowling Alleys yesterday, U.S.S. Barker beat U.S.S. Tulsa by 39 points.

U.S.S. Barker  
V. F. Beckwith ... 03 101 104 ... 268  
S. E. Greulich ... 04 04 107 ... 203  
L. L. Frederick ... 05 09 04 ... 251  
R. E. Kelly ... 102 02 05 ... 269

Total U.S.S. Tulsa ... 1,143

U.S.S. Barker  
H. S. Baker ... 03 04 127 ... 311  
J. A. Vasko ... 115 03 04 ... 304  
J. R. Terry ... 09 07 06 ... 240  
H. Koslosky ... 70 08 79 ... 240

Total ... 1,404

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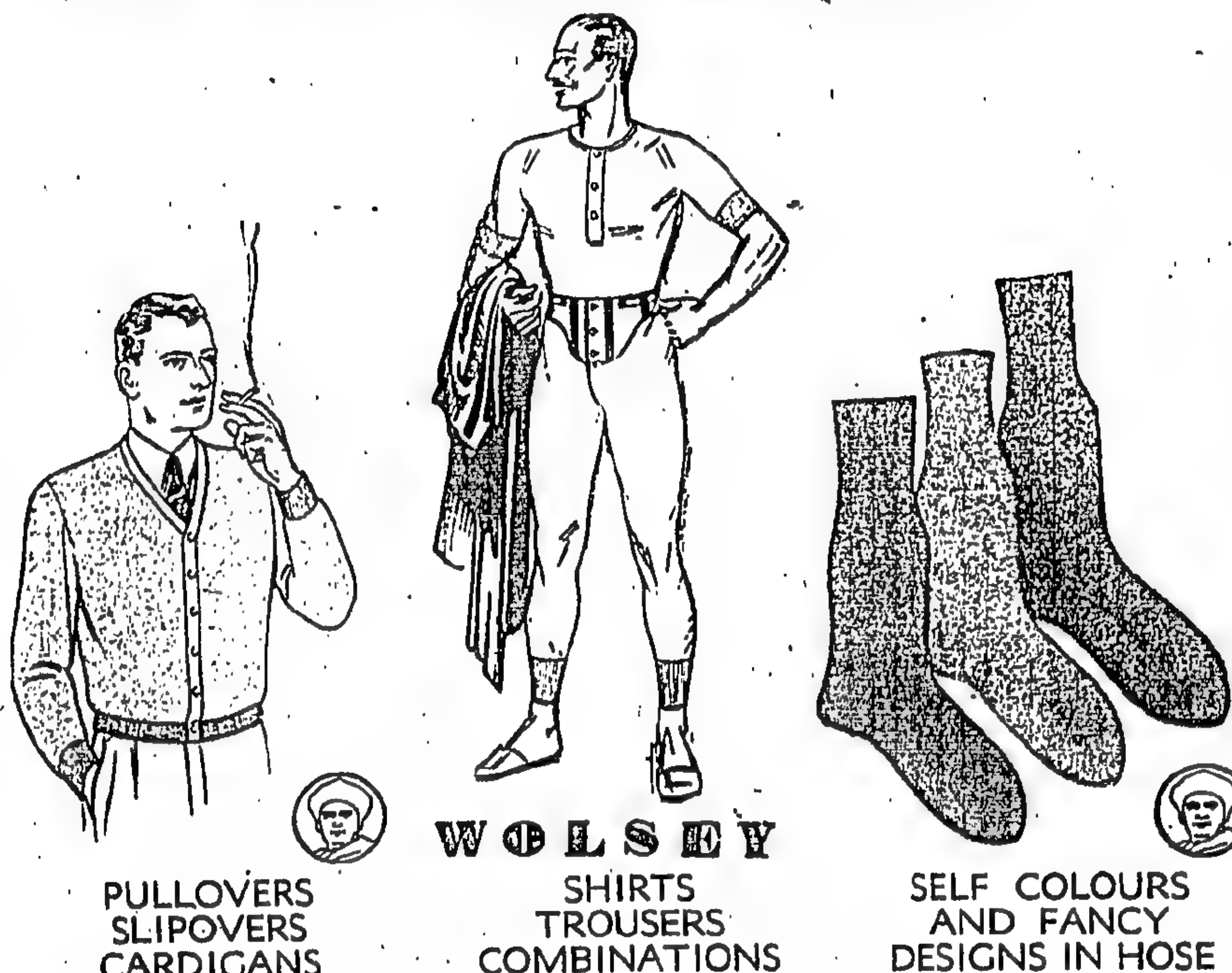
# NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

Dear President Roosevelt,  
How about moving  
Christmas ahead  
like you did with  
Thanksgiving?  
Yours truly,  
Nancy

## WOLSEY, The Health Safeguard. WISE MEN WEAR WOLSEY,



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SLIPOVERS  
CARDIGANS

SHIRTS  
TROUSERS  
COMBINATIONS

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AND FANCY  
DESIGNS IN HOSE

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## 800 - A - Minute Deadly Hail of The Bren Gun

By IAN MACKAY

BRENTOWN.

I DESCRIBED recently how British and Dominion journalists watched a great 14-inch iron-lunged monster hurling a ton of steel at a sandbank 300yds. away.

To-day we saw a murderous little spitfire which a boy could sling over his shoulder peppering a target with third-of-an-inch-long bullets at the rate of 700 or 800 a minute.

This was the famous Bren gun, which the Czechs invented to save their freedom but were never allowed to use.

It is an incredibly simple thing to watch in action, but, in reality, a more complicated mechanism never emerged from the mind of man. It consists of 172 parts which require 3,174 separate operations to create and 4,987 different gauges to perfect.

Perhaps the most remarkable feature of this wonderful weapon is that the first bullet to leave the muzzle fires all the rest. The gas produced by the first explosion sets all the others going.

### Non-Stop Hail

Every gun has a space barrel which can in one movement be substituted for the first when it gets hot, thus ensuring a continuous hail of bullets.

As I stood in the proof pits, my ears stopped with cotton wool, and watched the vicious thing spraying up fountains in the sand, I wondered how it could be possible for even the most fearless of men to stand up against it for more than a second or two.

But even more remarkable than its performance is the magic of its making. Among the instruments used to produce it are micrometers which measure parts to one-millionth of an inch. In case this figure is meaningless to you, it may help you to grasp it when I say that by comparison a human hair (1/2,000 of an inch) would look like a telegraph-pole.

The need for such gossamer accuracy will be understood when I say that in testing the Bren barrel a flaw of 1/10,000 of an inch makes all the difference whether the bullet leaves the gun or jams the whole works.

### Smithy Sensations

Then there are great air hammers pounding the white-hot steel into shape. And there are dreadful red caverns and incandescent furnaces where the ingots are cooked and roasted by "devils" in dungarees who stand all day in the glare of the ovens, prodding away with long-pronged forks.

In the smithy I had an eerie feeling that every time an oven door opened Virgil and Dante would step out to ask why poor mankind was still engaged on its endless but determined task of wiping itself out.

Important though it is, the Bren gun is not the only product of this place. Vickers machine-guns—still the standard machine-gun of the British Army—and Lewis guns are also being turned out in large quantities, including special types for the Navy, anti-aircraft and for tanks.

Then there is the new .38 Enfield pistol, much lighter than the old .455 used in the last war, but equally deadly.

### Boys Best For The Job

One of the most interesting features of Bren production is that the springs of the gun are made by boys, as it was found that their nimble fingers were best adapted to the work.

Girls are also doing splendid work

here, not in the workshops, but in the drawing offices.

Everywhere I went to-day I came across bottles of milk on benches, even in the smithy. I asked the Factory Superintendent about it, and he said they sell about 4,000 bottles a day to the workers.

One result has been a surprising reduction in the number of cases of influenza.

The condition of the men is very good, although some are showing signs of strain, particularly since the black-out which, I was told, has a bad psychological effect.

One last picture of this great small-arms workers. A river runs through it, and during their rest period the workers amuse themselves by feeding the swans at the foot of a waterfall.

## R.A.F. Want Cheap English Beer

By RONALD WALKER

MEN of the R.A.F., battling with rain, mud and cold, have a great grievance. They have been badly let down on the Home Front.

Just how serious the position is I discovered when I went into a N.A.A.F.I. canteen to-day and found that the only English beer obtainable costs six francs, approximately 8d. to 9d., a bottle, holding just over half a pint.

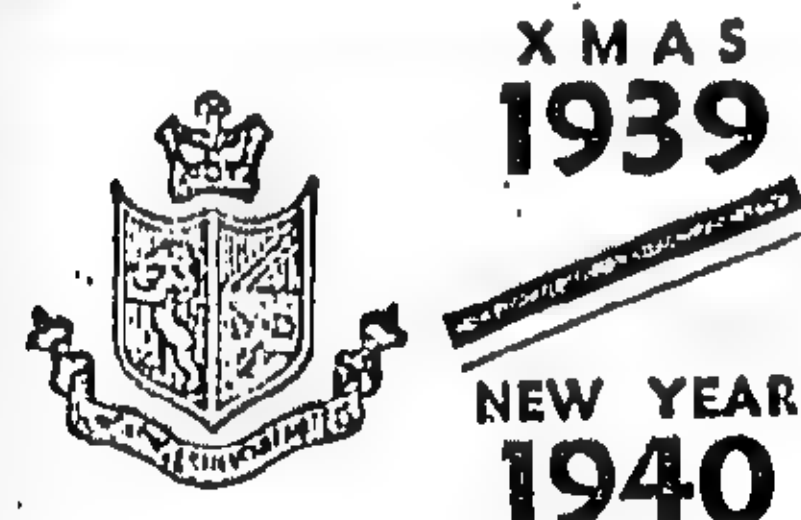
Weeks ago, back in London, I read the brave news that some 4,000,000 bottles of beer had been shipped out to the troops in France. That appears to be quite true, as English bottled beer is now on sale at 50 N.A.A.F.I. canteens.

More Than Champagne  
But beer at this price is too expensive for the men. English beer is a luxury here, costing just over half a bottle.

Because this is a land of plenty, it is all the more irritating to the troops to find that the beer in their own canteens is so dear, and that they cannot afford to buy it.

French beer, to which the men have not yet become accustomed, costs 3d. a glass. They drink the French product, and eye the British bottles behind the counter, sadly.

One reason for the high cost of our own beer is the bottle. The consumer has to pay for the bottle, which is not sent back. This was explained to me by an officer in charge of beer supplies, but he failed to explain why beer should not be sent out in barrels or metal containers to quench British thirsts at the right price.



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ALL THE VERY BEST  
FOR YOUR ENTERTAINMENT  
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OUR POPULAR SEASONABLE

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SIX  
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Evening Dress

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### HONGKONG HOTEL

SATURDAY DEC. 23 ("Gripps" Gala)	TILL 2 A.M.
CHRISTMAS EVE ("Gripps" Gala)	TILL 3 A.M.
BOXING NIGHT ("Gripps" Dinner Dance)	TILL 2 A.M.
SATURDAY DEC. 30 ("Gripps" Gala)	TILL 2 A.M.
NEW YEAR'S EVE ("Gripps" Carnival)	TILL 3 A.M.

Reservations 'phone 30281

### PENINSULA HOTEL

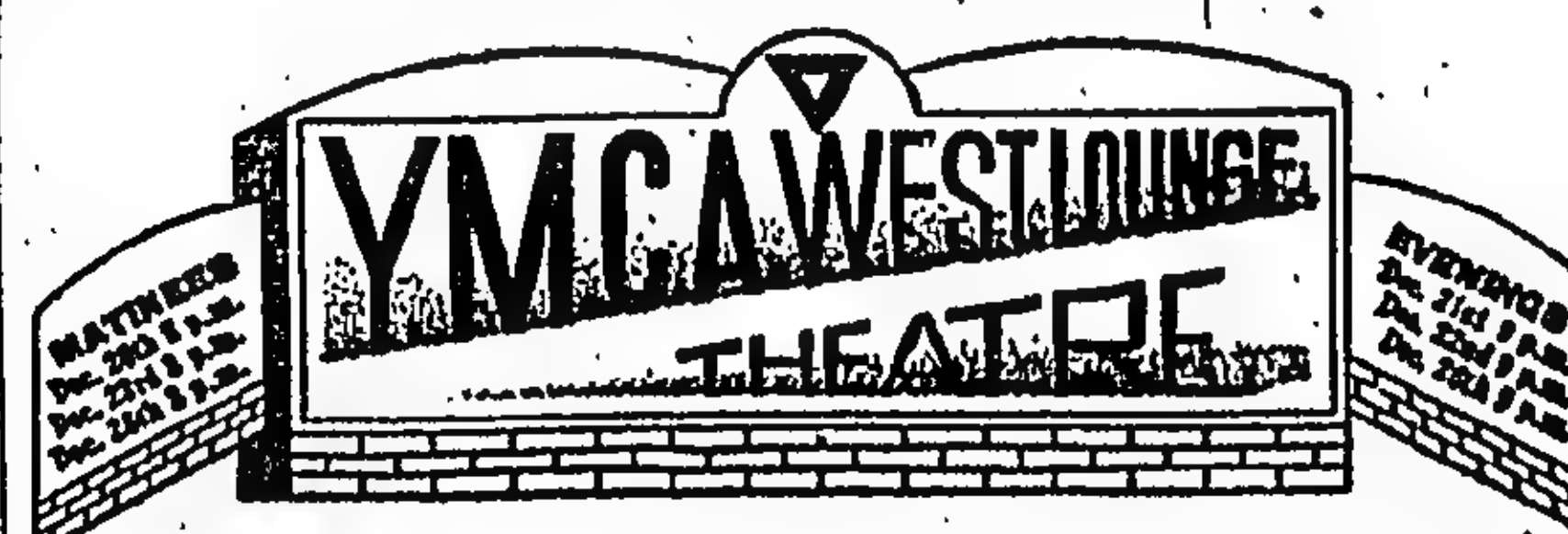
CHRISTMAS EVE (Rose Room Gala)	TILL 3 A.M.
CHRISTMAS NIGHT (Rose Room Dinner Dance)	TILL 2 A.M.
NEW YEAR'S EVE (Rose Room Carnival)	TILL 3 A.M.

Reservations 'phone 58081

### REPULSE BAY HOTEL

CHRISTMAS EVE (Ball Room Gala)	TILL 2 A.M.
CHRISTMAS DAY (Special Tiffin Concert)	1 to 3 P.M.
NEW YEAR'S EVE (Grand Carnival)	TILL 3 A.M.
ORCHESTRAL ARRANGEMENTS ON ABOVE OCCASIONS	
The Band of the 2nd Bn. The Royal Scots (The Royal Regt.)	
By kind permission of Lt. Col. D. J. McDougall, M.C., and Officers.	
NEW YEAR'S DAY (Special Tea Dance)	5 to 7 P.M.
WITH ART CARNEIRO AND HIS MUSIC	

Reservations 'phone 21775



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ALI BABA

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A

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USEFUL!

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Is to remove the cause of the trouble—excess stomach acid. Recent medical research and X-ray experiments proved that "Bismarck" Magnesia contains the quickest-acting and most effective antacid and stomach correctives known to medical science.

Also obtainable in large economical bottles from all Chemists and Stores.

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Luscious, transparent South Sea Colour...the most glamorous reds ever put into lipstick



Some lipstick reds actually repel a man; others he thinks are becoming...but there are five certain reds that really make his heart beat fast with desire for possession of their wearer. These are the five exciting South Sea reds found in TATTOO lipstick. TATTOO lipstick is selected from all colours because of their strange power to enchant. Try it yourself...and see! You'll also discover that TATTOO is the most tastefully indecent lipstick you have ever used, and that it actually makes your lips softer, smoother, also much more luscious. See these five exciting colours at your favourite store. There are various sizes and prices to fit your purse. COLOURS: EXOTIC, NATURAL, PASTEL, HAWAIIAN.

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YOUR LIPS for romance

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SUNDAY  
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ROSE ROOM  
PENINSULA  
HOTEL**  
ALSO  
**POPULAR  
DINNER DANCES  
EVERY  
THURSDAY  
&  
TUESDAY**

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The Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels, Ltd.

## ENTERTAINMENT PAGE

### H.K. "PANTO" JUBILEE

#### Ali Baba At The Y.M.C.A.

THE opening to-day of "Ali Baba", this year's Y.M.C.A. Christmas entertainment, marks the golden jubilee in Hongkong of the presentation of this popular "panto" by local amateurs.

By a remarkable coincidence, it was fifty years ago this Christmas that the Hongkong Amateur Dramatic Club made their debut in burlesque when they presented "Ali Baba" at the Theatre Royal, City Hall. The show ran until January 4, 1890.

The "Telegraph" of December 27, 1889, says: "His Excellency Governor des Voeux and the elite of the Colony were present to witness the novel and somewhat daring experiment of our local amateur talent in an altogether new field."

"Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves" is an old extravaganza that was played in London with considerable success many years ago; the version played last night has, of course, been modernised and localised to suit the altered character of the times. The plot is based on the ancient story in the "Arabian Nights".

"GAGGING" IN 1889  
The piece itself is about as threadbare as even a modern extravaganza could be, but as it affords opportunities for any amount of "gagging" and so-called witticisms, and for the introduction of musical selections, comic and otherwise, it serves the end for which it was written.

"Before proceeding further we have to compliment Captain Clayton, the stage manager of the A.D.C., on the manner in which the piece was staged, the scenery being exceptionally effective."

"Great credit is certainly due to the conductor, Mr. Hill, the bandmaster of the Argyle and Sutherland Highlanders, and to the orchestra generally for their accuracy and precision with which the musical numbers were dealt with."

And now to-day, fifty years after that first local performance, "Ali Baba" will again be presented to the Hongkong public.

A dress rehearsal for to-day's show was held on Monday night and was attended by a large number of Service men.

The pantomime, which will run during the Christmas festivities, is being produced by Major Brown. The make-up for certain members of the cast is being done by Victor Mamlock.

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Eleanor Powell and Fred Astaire, America's King and Queen of Dancing, rehearsing for a scene in their first co-starring film, "Broadway Melody of 1940." This MGM film will be screened in Hongkong sometime next Spring.

#### R.E.O.C.A. DANCE

The Royal Engineers Old Comrades Association are holding a Carnival Dance on Boxing Day at the Peninsula Hotel. The dance will commence at 8.30 p.m.

Music will be provided by the dance orchestra of the 2nd Battalion, The Royal Scots, by kind permission of Lt. Col. D. J. McDougall, M.C., and Officers.

#### Christmas Cinema Fare

HONGKONG entertainment centres are busily preparing for the festive season. Every social rendezvous here reports record bookings for the Christmas and New Year holidays.

Local cinema houses have lined up some of the best movie productions for screening during the holidays.

Mr. Chas. Roscoelet announced yesterday that for the Christmas holidays, the Queen's and Alhambra Theatres will screen "Flying Drums," the new Laurel and Hardy film. This picture will open on Sunday afternoon.

For the New Year celebrations, commencing on Sunday, December 31, the latest Mickey Rooney picture will be shown at these same theatres. This is "Babes in Arms," an M.G.M. film in which Mickey Rooney appears with Judy Garland, Charles Winninger and Guy Kibbee.

The Christmas attraction at the King's Theatre will be "Second Fiddle," a romantic comedy drama starring Sonja Henie and Tyrone Power. Musical numbers in this film are by Irving Berlin.

Another important Twentieth Century-Fox film, "Hollywood Cavalcade" will commence screening at the King's Theatre on Sunday, December 31.

#### Oberon-Brent Co-Star

Latest news from Warner Bros. this week is that Merle Oberon has been signed for the starring role in "We Shall Meet Again." Edmund Goulding will direct, with George Brent, Jane Bryan and Pat O'Brien in the cast.

Laurence Olivier, who starred with Merle Oberon in "Wuthering Heights," will be starred in the leading role of "Disraeli" with Geraldine Fitzgerald in the cast.

#### Canada's Ban On German Films

THE ban on trade with the enemy under the War Measures Act in Canada affects the acceptance in the Dominion of any motion pictures of German origin, whether through a neutral country or not.

Through the regulations of the Act it is an offence for any firm or individual in Canada to accept importation of any commodity through which the enemy country derives any assistance in the way of revenue, whether a neutral third party is involved or not.

This forbids the importation of any moving picture film, including news-reel clip, any revenue from which would accrue to the credit of the enemy.

#### "Mamlock" Banned

THE banning of a film without viewing is the astonishing precedent created by Home Watch Committee. The film is "Professor Mamlock."

The manager of the Lido, Hove, applied for permission to screen this Russian-made film showing the horrors of Nazi concentration camps. Alderman E. J. Thompson, chairman of Hove sub-committee, said: "If this film is shown it will breed hatred towards the German people, and Hove does not want to contribute to this. Our decision was based on reliable reports."

The film was being shown in the adjoining town of Brighton at that time.



No, it's not... it's Albert Burdon, who heads the cast of the recently completed "Jail Birds" a British film. The resemblance was noticed quite by accident; but a special sequence taking advantage of it will be found in the film.

"I simply  
adore this lovely  
perfume"



THERE is nothing so fragrant—so delightfully haunting—as the old-world perfume of lavender which is incorporated to perfection in Erasmic Old London Lavender Toilet Soap. This perfume has stood the test of time. It was as much a favourite in grandmother's day as it is now. No other perfume is so refreshing—so delicate—so pleasing.

And the soap—the rich, creamy lather, soft and soothing to the skin. How well it cleanses! How comforting it feels! It is a real beauty treatment in itself.



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Old London LAVENDER  
TOILET SOAP**

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### Free Gifts to Patrons

We beg to announce to our Patrons and the Public that we are holding a

### Grand Christmas and New Year Sale

on and after the 15th December.

It may be of interest to know that our Company deals mainly in special Chinese handicraft articles viz.

### Silk Lingerie, Decorative Linens, Handkerchiefs & Novelties

produced in our China factories. Due to the unsettled conditions in the greater part of this globe we are now carrying a very unusual large stock of all kind of goods suitable for gifts to meet all tastes and for every day use, and as the present rate of exchange is very favourable we are glad to be able to announce that all goods offered will be at real bargain prices.

We also wish to state that to show our goodwill, we are giving free gifts in a great variety of valuable articles to each purchaser of goods to the value of \$3.00 and upwards, each free gift having a value in proportion to the value of the goods purchased.

We therefore hope that our Patrons and the Public when making their Christmas and New Year's purchases will bear this in mind and visit our shop and make use of our rare offer and bargains, and we have every confidence they will leave in complete satisfaction at having received full value of goods in return for their patronage.

**SWATOW LACE**  
16-PEDDER STREET. CO., LTD. PHONE 24656



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Calcutta.

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Passengers are requested to register their requirements but under  
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2ND EDITION

A selection of over 60 excellent views of  
the Colony. Very suitable for sending  
abroad.

Pictures comprise views of the latest buildings  
and hospitals, schools, churches, the harbour,  
The Peak district, Kowloon, Jubilee Reservoir,  
New Territories, Cheung Chau, Aberdeen,  
Fipulse Bay, Deepwater Bay, besides street and  
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HONGKONG TRAVEL BUREAU or the Publishers  
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.  
Wyndham Street.

## Volunteer Camps

Training Periods Set  
For Next Year

The camping season of the Hong-  
kong Volunteer Defence Corps has  
been extended to January, February  
and March next year, and the follow-  
ing arrangements have been made:

First Camp, Fanning, January 22,  
p.m. to January 29, p.m.—A. S. C.  
Coy. (Transport section), No. 1 Coy.  
(Portuguese), No. 7 Coy. (Chinese).  
Second Camp, Fanning, January 30,  
p.m. to February 6, p.m.—Field Coy.  
Engineers, Corps Signals, Mobile  
Column, No. 2 Coy. (Scottish), No. 3  
Coy.

Third Camp, February 21, p.m. to  
February 28, p.m.—1st Battery, 3rd  
Battery, 5th Anti-Aircraft Battery.  
Fourth Camp, March 4, p.m. to  
March 11, p.m.—Field Ambulance.  
Fifth Camp, March 13, p.m. to  
March 20, p.m.—2nd Battery, 4th  
Battery, No. 8 Coy. (Portuguese).

Members of Army Services Corps  
Company (Supply Section) and Pay  
Section will be notified later in-  
dividually.

### Request to Employers

Officers and Volunteers will be re-  
quired to report on the evening of  
the day the camp commences and  
will be dismissed in the afternoon of  
the last day.

Each camp lasts seven days and  
Officers and Volunteers are required  
to attend for the full period during  
which their units are under training,  
unless special exemption has been  
obtained either by themselves or  
their employers.

Employers are requested to take  
careful note of the above dates and  
to make leave for their employees and  
Volunteers when the units to which  
they belong are under training.

In special cases, where exemption  
is sought, employers should always  
request leave for their employees in  
writing, as early as possible, from  
the Commandant, H.K.V.D.C., Volun-  
teer Headquarters, Garden Road.

## KING AT PLYMOUTH

London, Dec. 19.

His Majesty the King paid a sur-  
prise visit to the Naval Command at  
Plymouth yesterday and spent many  
hours inspecting the naval establish-  
ment.

He talked to scores of officers, petty  
officers and men, including those of  
the mine-sweeping and anti-subma-  
rine trawlers attached to the Fleet.

The King also took the salute from  
a parade of 2,000 of the 9,000 officers  
and men stationed at Plymouth.  
They included fishermen from New-  
foundland, for whom the King had a  
special word of greeting.—*Reuter*  
Special.

### Visits Many Vessels

The King spent the day with the  
Navy, visiting the Plymouth Com-  
mand yesterday and inspecting  
mine-sweeping trawlers.

His Majesty boarded a destroyer  
which had just returned from a 15-  
day routine patrol.

The King also saw and spoke to  
fishermen from Newfoundland who  
have come to Britain to join the  
Navy.—*Reuter Bulletin*.



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SUPERTREAD PROCESS



with thick new  
life rubber that  
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Advertisers are  
requested to submit  
copy for display adver-  
tising not later than  
2 p.m. on the day before  
publication.

## A Look Through The "Telegraph"

50 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1889.  
An American paper informs us that  
"Hongkong is growing with marvellous  
rapidity, and the rumour that it is to  
be made the Oriental terminus of the  
line from British Columbia, completing  
the British circle around the world, is  
tempting the capital from all sec-  
tions of British dominions. It now has  
7,000,000 tons of shipping per year,  
over \$16,000,000 of locally registered  
capital, and it is practically the finan-  
cial centre for the whole East."

The post-card is twenty years old.  
It is Austria which has the credit of  
first adopting the invention, though it  
was first advocated by that well-known  
postal reformer, the German Post-  
master-General Dr. Stephan. On Octo-  
ber 1st, 1869, a "Correspondence Karte,"  
first issued on the Austrian continen-  
tal world. The idea caught on, and  
we need not record how soon it be-  
came popular in this country. The post-  
card is so much a world's "institution"  
now that it seems strange to think how  
young it is.

25 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1914.  
An official statement says that 32  
persons were killed and 250 wounded  
in the bombardment of Hartlepool; also  
five were killed on the cruiser *Patrol*  
and ten on the destroyer *Duncan*.  
The attempt in the engagement off  
Hartlepool. A Berlin official statement  
says: Our ships were hit by the coast  
batteries but only slightly damaged.

The *Patrol* is a protected scout, sister  
ship to the *Pathfinder*, of 2,040 tons.  
She is armed with three guns, and  
has a crew of 268. The *Duncan* is a  
destroyer of 600 tons with a crew  
of 250 and a gun number 72.

"Tipperary," the once rejected but  
now world-famous song, has its critics  
as well as its admirers. And if we are  
to judge from the home papers, these  
critics are mostly musicians, who are  
very much out of the picture just now,  
but who are turning to scraps of music  
which are popular at the moment, and  
which are popular to measure them by  
their usual standard. Some of these  
eminent critics have suggested that  
"Tipperary" should be a march, and  
cause it has no musical merit, and have  
offered other tunes in its stead such as  
Elgar's "Land of Hope and Glory."

Today is the Name Day of the Czar  
of Russia.

The following appointments have  
been made in the Hongkong Volunteer  
Reserve:—Lieutenant G. K. Hall Brut-  
ton to be Captain; Corporal F. Grene  
to be 2nd Lieutenant; 2nd Lieutenant  
John Owen to be Lieutenant; Ben-  
jamin Branch to be Lieutenant; Ser-  
geant Richard John Stevenson to be  
Warrant Officer (Sergeant Major John  
structure) with the rank of Warrant  
Officer in the Engineer Com-  
pany, Hongkong Volunteer Corps.

10 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1930.  
The following will represent the  
Recruits in their League Match to-  
morrow:—Recruits: King's Park—J. J.  
Gutierrez, H. A. Alcaz, H. M. Xavier,  
D. P. Xavier, E. E. Neroni, J. H.  
Figueroa, M. F. Pina and E. H. Car-  
valho.

With Wing Commander A. H. S.  
Steele-Perkins as principal host, the  
Royal Air Force, including both the  
Tad and the Fleet Air Arm, gave a  
banquet at the Peninsula Hotel last night  
which was in every way a brilliant  
function.

5 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1934.  
Japan's decision to abrogate the  
Washington Treaty has called forth  
comment from all over the world, and  
Mr. K. Hirota, the Foreign Minister,  
to-day reiterated Japan's policy in the  
matter of naval armaments. Battleships  
and aircraft carriers must be  
totally abolished for the sake of world  
peace, he said.

The Abyssinian Government has tele-  
graphed to the League of Nations  
reiterating the charge that the Italians  
were the aggressors in the clash in  
Ugali district, on the Somali-land  
frontier. The Abyssinian Government  
also charges that the Italians were the  
aggressors in a second encounter with  
tribesmen three days later further in  
the frontier. The Italians take the  
stand that Ugali is Abyssinian terri-  
tory anyway and that the Italians have  
no right there, having occupied the  
place illegally. The telegram states  
that there are the two principal ques-  
tions to be settled and repeats the  
Government's desire for arbitration of  
the subject which the Italian Govern-  
ment has declared to be unnecessary.

Built for Poland, the first liner ever  
to sail under Poland's flag, the steam-  
ship *Marshall* was launched here to-  
day. She is a 15,000-ton vessel  
with a speed of 20 knots, and is named  
after the famous Dictator of the country  
who is responsible for the unification  
of the nation and the post-war pro-  
gressiveness. (She was torpedoed last  
week.—*Ed.*)

In accordance with a resolution  
adopted by the Membership Fee Com-  
mittee of the League of Nations in  
dealing with China's demand for reduc-  
tion in the annual membership fee, an  
arrangement has been reached with the  
League for the payment of mem-  
bership fees overdue. It provides  
that the payment of arrears is to be  
spread over thirty years; that is, China  
has to pay an annual amount of \$200,  
000 commencing from next year, until  
1964.

### BRITAIN-JAPAN

Craigie-Tani Talk To  
Begin Next Week

Tokyo, Dec. 19.

Japan is making strenuous efforts to  
settle relations with Great Britain,  
the Foreign Minister, Admiral  
Nomiya, stated at the second con-  
ference of Government leaders and  
the leaders of political parties on  
Monday.

Negotiations will, it is believed, be  
resumed during this week between  
the British Ambassador, Sir Robert  
Craigie, and the Vice-Minister for  
Foreign Affairs, Mr. Matsuyuki Tani.  
—*Domci*.

## RADIO

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From the Studio

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and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m.  
and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s per  
second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-  
cession.  
12.30 Evie Hays (Vocal) and Jack  
Harris & His Orchestra.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather  
Report.  
1.05 Primo Scala's Accordion Band  
with Wilfrid Thomas & Others.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Wea-  
ther Forecast and Announcements.  
1.45 Schumann—Symphony No. 1  
In B Flat Major, Op. 38, Chicago Sym-  
phony Orchestra conducted by Freder-  
ick Stock.

2.15 Close down.  
6.0 Dance Music.  
6.50 Closing local Stock Quotations.

7.0 London Relay—New Parlour  
Game "Xmas Shopping."—Members  
of C. B. Cochran's Revue "Light Up"  
v. B.B.C. Repertoire Company. Pro-  
duced by Neil Munro.

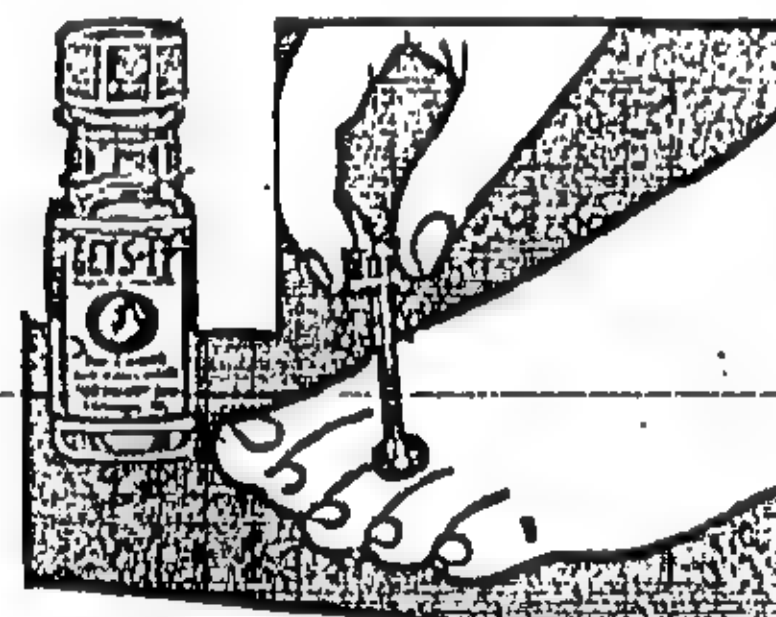
7.30 London Relay—The News.  
8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather  
Report and Announcements.  
8.03 Military Band Music.—La  
Tartarole De Bellegarde (Roch Al-  
bert), The B.B.C. Military Band  
conducted by E. Walton O'Donnell. Sousa  
Marches (Medley of Sousa  
Marches), Regimental Band of H. M.  
Grenadier Guards.

8.15 Studio—A Christmas Party  
Game.  
8.45 Marek Weber and His Or-  
chestra with Nelson Eddy (Baritone)  
and Nan Maryska (Soprano).—  
Viennese Memories of Lehar (arr.  
Henry Hall), Marek Weber and His  
Orchestra; You Are Free (Oporetta  
"Apple Blossoms"). When I Grow  
Too Old To Dream (film "The Night  
is Young") Nelson Eddy (Baritone)  
with Orchestra; The Hermit (Im-  
pression from the picture by Arnold  
Bocklin—Clemens Schmalstieg),  
Marek Weber and His Orchestra;  
Don't Be Cross (Zeller), Nightingale  
Song (Zeller), Nan Maryska (Sop-  
rano) with Orchestra; Potpourri of  
Waltzes (Robrecht), Marek Weber  
and His Orchestra.

9.05 Studio—Comments on Re-  
cent Events.  
9.15 London Relay—News Sum-  
mary.

9.20 Selected Piano Solos. Study in  
C Sharp Minor, Op. 10, No. 4 (Chop-  
in); Study in C Flat Major, Op. 10,  
No. 5 (Chopin); Mazurka in C Sharp  
Minor, Op. 50, No. 3 (Chopin).  
Vladimir Horowitz (Piano). Scenes  
From Childhood (Schumann) . . .  
Yves Nat (Piano).

9.40 Mozart's "Don Giovanni" Act I.  
Glyndebourne Festival Opera Com-  
pany conducted by Fritz Busch.  
Singers in order of appearance:  
Biancamano, Sorely, Brownlee, Frank-  
lin, Patalley, Holst; Gruber: Midway  
and Henderson.  
11.0 Close down.



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MORE REPAIRED TOYS

Millingtons to Hold Sale  
On Friday

The sale of toys at Millington Ltd  
on December 9 to aid the British  
War Organization Fund was highly  
successful, many parents availing  
themselves of the excellently re-  
novated toys as inexpensive presents  
for the little folk.

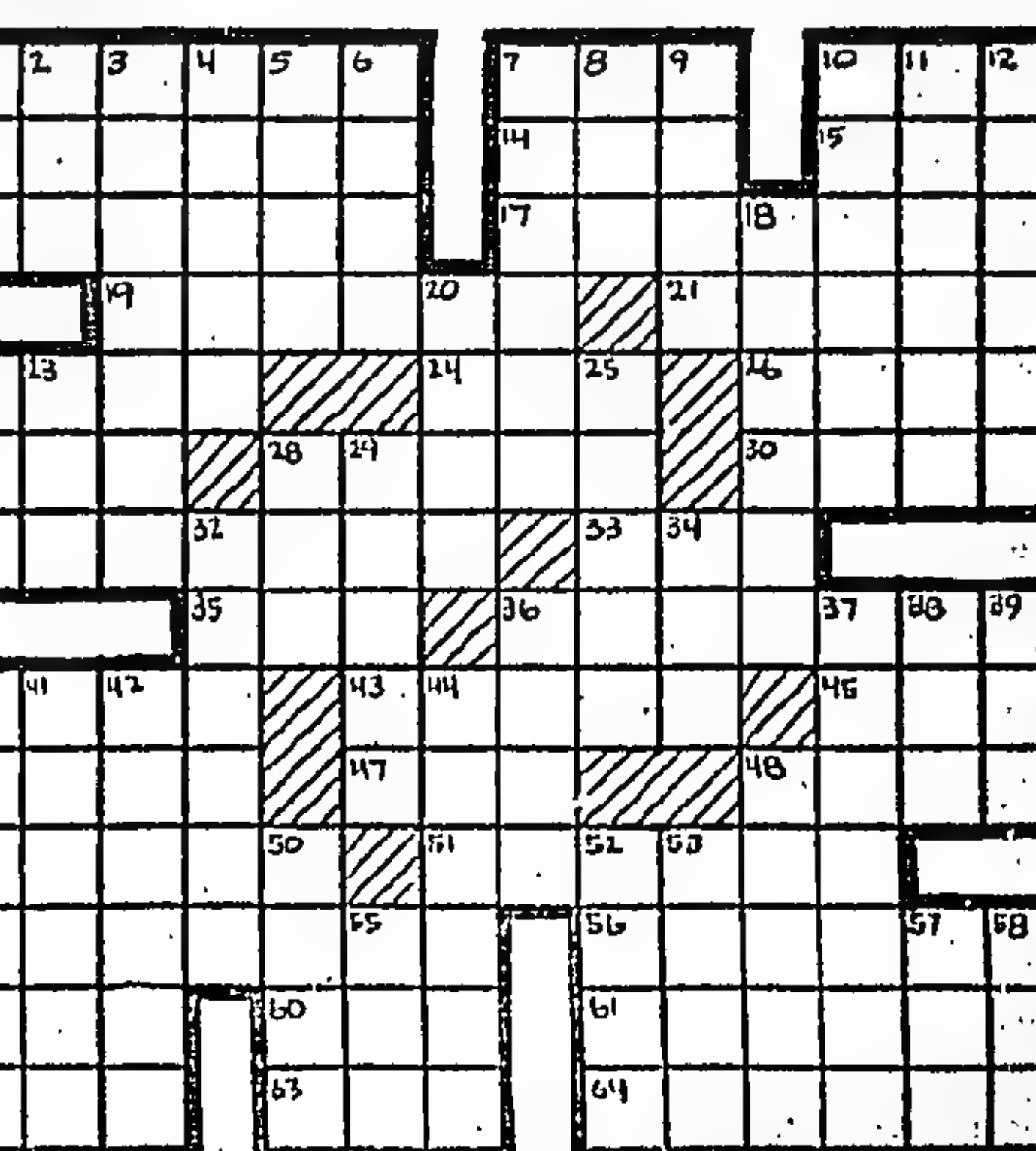
Many more toys have been received  
since then, however, and one  
again after effecting magical repairs  
Millington Ltd. are to hold a toy  
sale on Friday from 10 a.m. to  
5 p.m. A girl's bicycle in splendid  
condition, a wicker rickshaw, a fine  
wooden dolls' house, parlour games,  
mechanical toys, a strong wooden  
slide, dolls, a Hornby train, dolls  
furniture, etc., are all for sale at  
surprisingly low prices.

Proceeds are going to aid the Bri-  
tish War Organization Fund.

## Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS  
1—Arithmetic.  
2—Relation.  
3—Force open.  
4—Roman foot.  
5—Unit of astronomy.  
6—Color.  
7—Rail.  
8—Throw again.  
9—Falls to knee.  
10—Protraction.  
11—Mother of pearl.  
12—Cruciate.  
13—Lubricate.  
14—Middle of Greek.  
15—Scale.  
16—Hard water.  
17—Bring out.  
18—Paragraph.  
19—Reduce.  
20—Sprinkle.  
21—Squid with difficulty.  
22—Pleadings.  
23—Look over.  
24—Comic flower.  
25—Astronomy.  
26—Center of solar.  
27—Developed.  
28—Turkish noble.  
29—Promenade.  
30—Take back.  
31—Make use of.  
32—Asian silkworm.  
33—Hawaiian food.



DOWN  
1—Play by Capet  
2—Miss  
3—Takes on  
4—Bury  
5—French river  
6—Laxative  
7—Drive  
8—Bring forth young  
9—Surgical tool  
10—Opium  
11—Buy back  
12—Lace der  
13—Wicked deed  
14—Looks amorously  
15—Performance  
16—Performance  
17—Deposit  
18—Liquid message  
19—Previous  
20—Grain  
21—Grain  
22—Grain with thread  
23—Look directly  
24—The message  
25—Cylinder and axle  
26—Cylinder and axle  
27—Cylinder and axle  
28—Cylinder and axle  
29—Cylinder and axle  
30—Cylinder and axle  
31—Cylinder and axle  
32—Cylinder and axle  
33—Cylinder and axle





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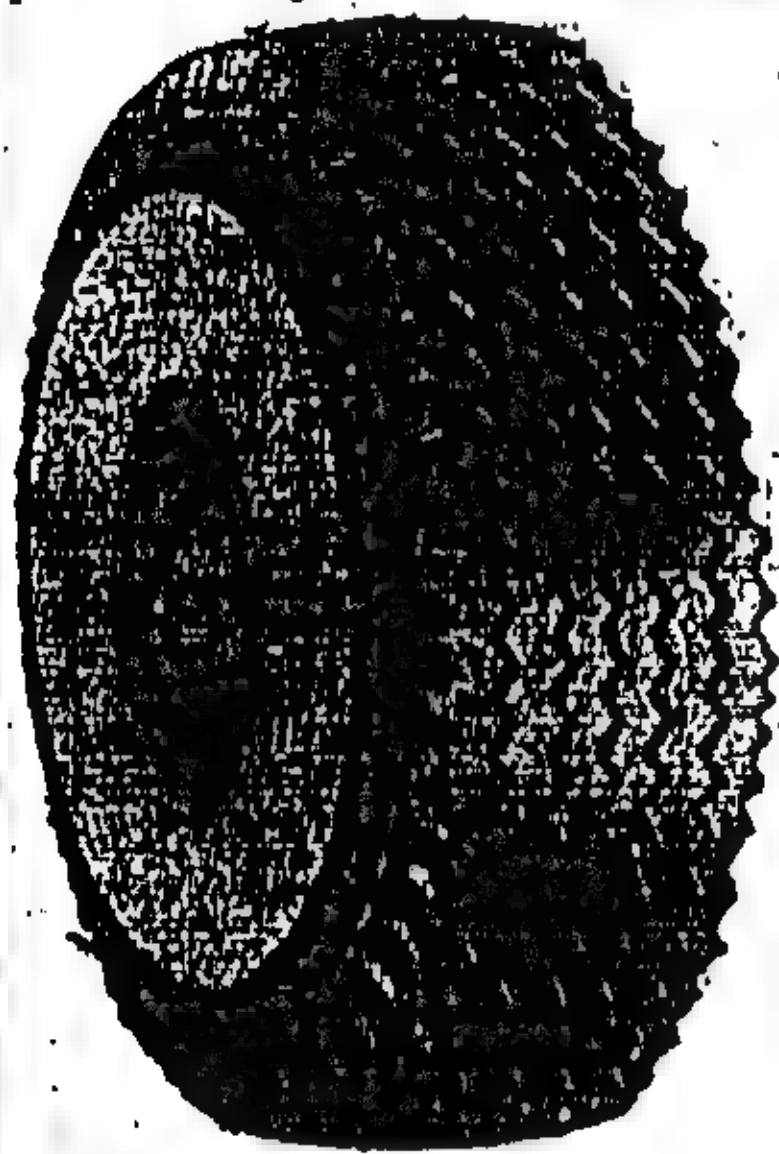
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# Hitler Hopes For 'Peace' Without A Big Offensive

**MADAME TABOULI, WORLD-FAMOUS DIPLOMATIC WRITER, REVEALS TO-DAY THAT HITLER, STILL IN A STATE OF INDECISION, HAS AGAIN CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT FUTURE PLANS.**

He has for the first time given his advisers to understand that he fears to launch an offensive in the West. He is now inclined to listen to those who urge him to remain on the defensive—for years, if necessary. But this new plan, like others, will fail.

**WHILE** German threats to Britain are still unexecuted the Reich, in the last few weeks, has suffered a succession of setbacks of all kinds—the Anglo-French-Turkish Pact, Papal Encyclical, raising of the U.S. arms embargo, speeches by Molotov and Voroshilov affirming once more that the Soviet Union will not give the Reich military or material support, also that the Kremlin officially numbers Germany among the capitalist States it wishes to oppose.

The effect on the Führer of this series of defeats can be gauged by reports I have received from neutral countries, said Madame Tabouli.

The war plans for the West we have heard so much about have undergone considerable changes. It seems that the Führer, while adopting towards Holland a similar attitude to that adopted by the Soviet to the Baltic States, now wishes to prepare his generals for a new plan.

This is of much interest to us, especially after the Führer's Munich speech, in which he admitted Germany was preparing for a five-years war—this being a public avowal of the failure of that "Blitzkrieg" by means of which he promised his people victory over the democracies in less than six months.

### IF AN OFFENSIVE FAILED

A few days ago, at a Council of War attended by the Führer, some Reichwehr chiefs and most of the Nazi Grand Council, General Reichenau spoke on "the capacity of Germany's resistance in case of failure of an offensive in the West," in the course of which the Führer several times expressed approval by voice and gesture.

Reichenau remarked that the discussion was taking place in the presence of the Führer himself and dignitaries of the regime and army, and was therefore absolutely official and authorised. Otherwise a discussion of this nature would necessarily be considered a manifestation of "high treason."

He declared, in the case of failure of a Western offensive, the situation would not be so desperate as certain Reich pessimists liked to say. Such failure, moreover, would be possible only if the Reich decided to launch a general attack in the West, which was not the case at present.

He pointed out that before this would take place industrial and agricultural reorganisation of the Reich would be completed, and the entire industrial system transferred from the left bank of the Rhine and exposed regions of the right bank to the well-protected hinterland—especially the north-east and south-east regions of the Reich.

Consequently if, starting next spring, the Reich evacuated the left bank—temporarily, of course—they could be absolutely certain the country's war economy would suffer no harm.

### PEACE—ON CONDITIONS

He went on to show how such evacuation could be carried out without weakening the country's capacity for resistance.

The German armies could withdraw to the other side of the Rhine and remain there on the defensive for years. Reichenau explained at length that such a defensive would lack all danger. This plan had been suggested by a group of German officers to Ludendorff in 1918, but the Kaiser had not dared to adopt it because the economic position thereby would have been greatly weakened.

Reichenau continued that if the German armies ever did carry out such a withdrawal it should not affect the position of the Nazi regime. With forces established in this defensive position the Nazi Government would accept peace only on condition the Third Reich maintained the frontiers as existing in Autumn 1939, and also its Nazi regime.

The Führer agreed also when Reichenau stated that if such a withdrawal was carried out the chances of obtaining from the democracies a real "German peace" demanded by the Führer would continually increase.

### BOGEY OF BOLSHIEVISM

For Reichenau harbours the illusion that the Allies, fearing for spread of Bolshevism and Russian military intervention with this aim, would be obliged to come to terms with the Führer, and agree to the maintenance of a strong German Army as a bulwark against Communism.

Reports of this discussion deeply impressed Nazi circles, for it is the first time the Führer has given his advisers to understand that he will probably not dare to launch a general attack on the Western front, but that he considers he can, while remaining on the defensive, obtain that German peace for which he has for so many years asked the Third Reich to make such great sacrifices.

One may presume, therefore, that if the Führer treats Holland as Stalin has treated Estonia, he will launch an air war against England while trying to effect "a moral conquest" of neutral countries. He has just set up an organisation with a fund of £5,000,000 for distributing publicity to neutral countries.

Under the direction of Dr. Genssen, German publicity associations have been formed in various neutral capitals, and newspapers are offered large sums of money on condition that they modify their policy in favour of Germany.

But the Führer's new plan will fail as others have.



## Announcement!

### Housewives Attention Please!

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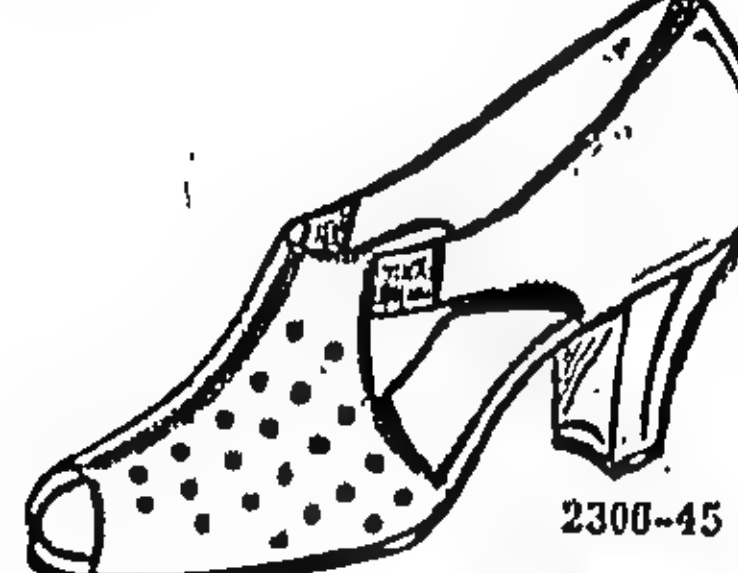
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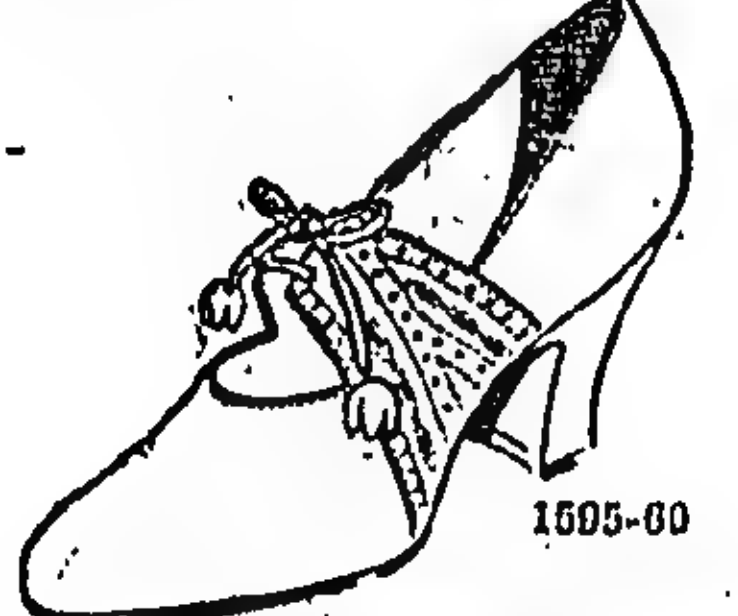
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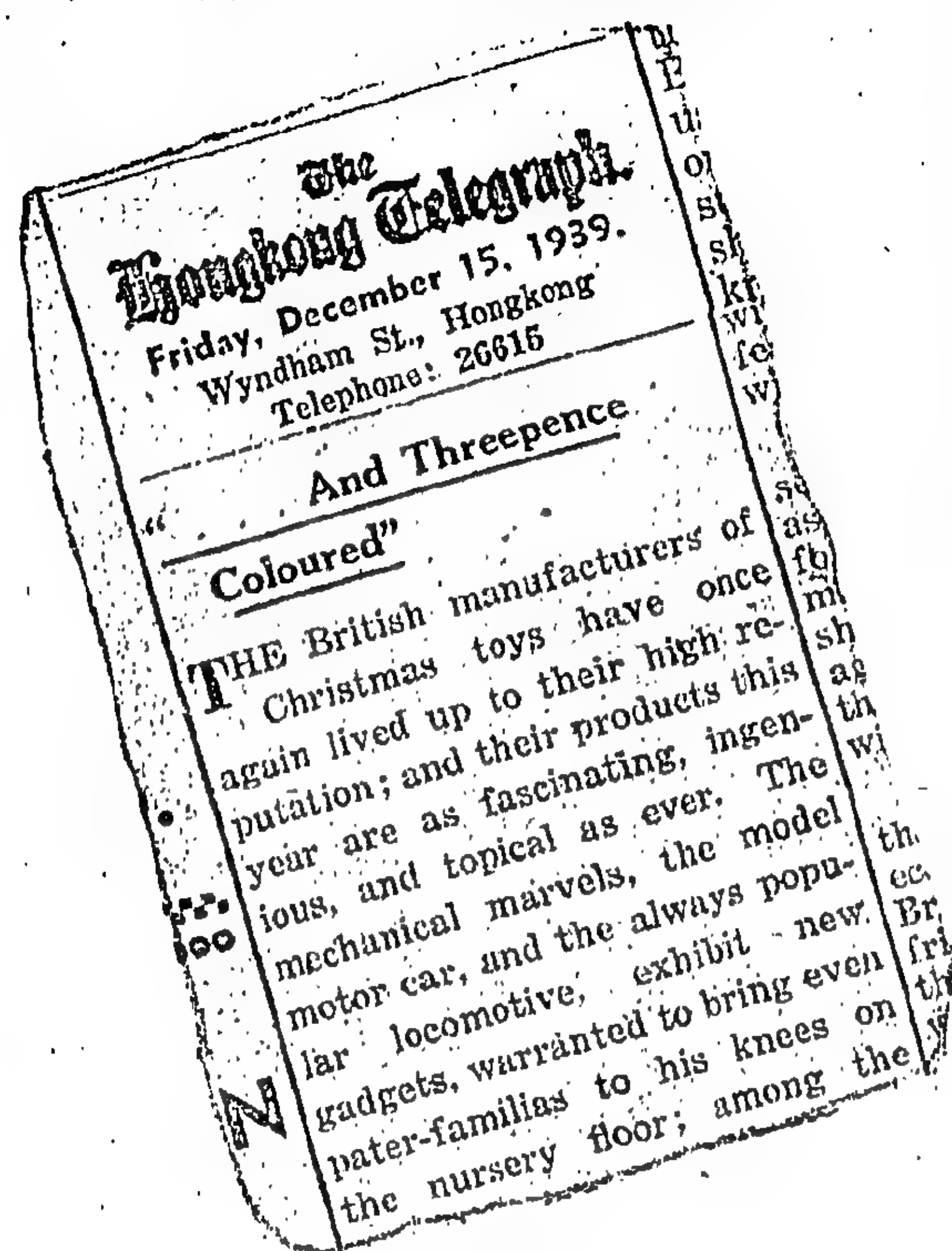
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## Industrial School

Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North  
Pays Visit To Aberdeen

The remarkable progress and achievements of the Aberdeen Industrial School during the past twelve months drew forth high praise from Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North, Secretary for Chinese Affairs, who is the chairman of the board of managers of the school, when he and Mrs. North paid a visit on Monday and inspected the various departments.

Mr. F. Filippone of the Botanical and Forestry Department was also present and the visitors were met at the school by Father Bernardini, the Principal, Father Salvo and Brother Grimshaw.

Mr. and Mrs. North and the other visitors toured the various departments and workshops, and Mrs. North showed particular interest in the shop, where the boys are busy making toys for Hongkong retailers. The toys were rated as high in quality and craftsmanship as any which before the war had been imported from Japan and Europe.

An important function was the inauguration of the foundry, where the first piece of iron was smelted and the visitors were able to see the finished work before they left.

The theatre was also visited where the 200 boys were assembled. They gave the visitors a rousing reception and afterwards entertained with a gymnastic performance which was highly appreciated.

The school band under the direction of Brother Fantini also gave a performance. Two speeches in Chinese and English were delivered by two of the pupils, and before he left, Mr. North expressed his thanks for the entertaining time spent, and his appreciation of the wonderful progress made by the school during the past twelve months.

## MR. LINDSAY LAFFORD Former Hongkong Organist Now at Princeton

Mr. Lindsay A. Lafford, former organist of St. John's Cathedral, has taken up his new post as Choir Director and Organist at Princeton University, U.S.A. He made quite an impression on his first Sunday in Chapel.

Commenting on the event the Princeton Alumni Weekly says:—“Lindsay Lafford, formerly of Hereford Cathedral, England, who has been appointed to take the place of Professor Robert Hulse as choir director and organist, started out his first Sunday in chapel with a bang. Accustomed to the gentle and mellifluous improvisations of its former organist, the choir was startled on end when Mr. Lafford sounded forth some extra loud notes in the old English cathedral manner. For a few seconds there was no singing and even the drowsy underclassmen in the first few pews were aroused for a short time.”

Mr. Lafford arrived in Hongkong in April, 1935 and left early in March, this year. He was very popular in Hongkong musical circles.

## RESIDENTS BACK FROM TRIP TO SOUTH SEAS

After an enjoyable eight weeks round trip to the South Seas, a number of Hongkong residents returned by a British steamer yesterday. The steamer made its first round trip to the Solomon Islands via intermediate ports, having taken over the run of a German steamer.

They were Mr. and Mrs. Ian Grant of Butterfield and Swire, Mr. and Mrs. A. R. J. White, of Jardine Matheson and Co., Ltd., and their son, Mr. G. Duncan, of Loxley and Company, Mr. B. R. Rasmussen, of Shawan Tomes and Company, and Mr. H. M. Howell, of Milcom and Company.

Mr. Spensley, Rabaul agent of the China Navigation Company, and his wife and two children arrived by the same steamer to stay in the Colony with Mr. and Mrs. A. R. J. White.

## Nazi Liner “Wanted”

New York, Dec. 19. According to the Miami Herald, British destroyers are waiting off Florida to intercept the crack German liner Columbus, 32,000 tons, which sailed on Thursday from Vera Cruz for an unknown destination—Reuter.

## Britain Keeps Word

London, Dec. 19. The 8,300-ton O.S.K. freighter Sanyo Maru, the first Japanese steamer to carry goods of German origin following the enforcement of the Order-in-Council for the blockade of German exports, sailed from here en route home to-day. It is understood that by permitting the Sanyo Maru to carry its cargo, the British Government have confirmed their previous undertaking to pay special consideration to goods purchased from Germany prior to the enforcement of the blockade.

Following the Sanyo Maru, it is believed that the Mito Maru will shortly clear Rotterdam and although it will be examined by British authorities it will be able to proceed.

The attitude of the British Government regarding future purchases of German goods by neutral countries has not yet been announced. No reply has yet been given to the Japanese representations recently presented by the Ambassador, Mr. Shigemitsu, to Lord Halifax, Foreign Secretary.

It is understood that Britain is adhering in principle to the policy of the anti-German blockade in order to fulfil war aims. With regard to the actual treatment of commodities at stake, however, it is believed that negotiations will be continued hereafter with a view to securing the best considerations from the British authorities.—Domei.

## GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



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Directed by LEVY SEILER - Presented by WARNER BROS.

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## VOLUNTEERS KEEPING SEAS CLEAR

FRONT-LINE VISIT BY EMPIRE ENVOYS

Mechanical Diggers Seen At Work

LORD GORT TALKS OF HIS TASK

War Zone Lectures By Corps Commanders

PARIS, Nov. 20. There is now no aspect of the work being performed by the British Army in the field with which the Ministers of the British Dominions who are visiting France are not fully familiar.

To-night they have completed two strenuous days of visits, talks and travel which enabled them to see for themselves a great part of the British front, to learn from the corps, divisional and brigade commanders the plans on which they are basing their operations, and to form their own opinion on the work which has already been done by the B.E.F. since it took over its sector on the Allied front.

The political representatives of the Dominions are each accompanied by one senior military adviser. All are agreed that the work performed in a few short weeks is prodigious.

They are impressed by the spirit which animates the British Army, from the Commander-in-Chief, Gen. Viscount Gort, and the corps commanders down to the gardeners and private soldiers whom they have seen engaged on digging, revetting, and generally developing the defensive system of pillboxes, forts and strong points taken over from the French.

Liaison With the French

Yesterday the Dominions Ministers were received by Lord Gort, with whom they lunched before being given a full statement by the Commander-in-Chief of the nature of the task entrusted to Gen. Gamelin to the British forces.

Their later afternoon was spent in a visit to the headquarters of the British Army co-operation aircraft, where the commanding officer, with the aid of maps explained the precise functions of the air units under his control.

Before dinner there was a first meeting with the chief French Army liaison officer with G.H.Q. The French forces link up with the British at two points, and the Dominions representatives, straight from their inspiring talks with Gen. Gamelin and M. Daladier, were obviously well satisfied that this liaison is fully established.

On the morning of their departure from Paris the visitors had been vouched for their boots before 5 a.m. by an air raid warning, and on arrival at G.H.Q. they were saluted by a second.

Last night the entire party dined with Lord Gort and several of his chief staff officers and remained talking until a late hour.

Luncheon From Paper Bags

This morning was spent in the First Army Corps area after the Corps Commander, Lt. Gen. John Dill, in his headquarters, had given a brief lecture aided with maps.

A close inspection was made of a French pillbox while the divisional commander and his staff and brigade commanders explained the tactical basis on which the strong points and supporting defences have been planned.

Anti-tank obstacles sufficiently formidable to give an impressive sense of security were inspected at close quarters when a move was made to the gun emplacements, aided by mechanical diggers, completing other obstacles to the advance of a mechanized army over flat country.

There followed a visit to a howitzer battery situated in a pleasant little orchard further concealed by artificial camouflage, after which another drive of some length brought the envoys to the rendezvous with the Second Corps Commander, Lt. Gen. Alan F. Brooke.

Here a picnic meal was eaten by the roadside.

Walk In Mud

Immediately after, the Second Corps Commander conducted his visitors to a high point and with the aid of maps pointed out the general scheme for the defence of his fronts.

The next divisional commander was met at the foot of a famous old fort, to whose summit the party scrambled for a further interesting exposition of the part which his troops will be expected to perform.

In the next two hours the entire party alternately walked and motored considerable distances, slipping and sliding through mud and slush to inspect at close quarters further natural and artificial tank obstacles, concrete forts and trench lines.

Warm tributes were paid to the work done in their sector by a battalion of Foot Guards, whose trenches and breast-works, constructed under conditions of no little difficulty owing to the state of ground and weather, had a thoroughly satisfactory look.

Duke of Gloucester As Guide

The Dominions Ministers, plied with questions all the officers with whom they came into contact. In their turn, senior commanders had questions to ask Mr. Eden, Dominions Secretary.

What finer opportunity could present for stressing the need for fur-

By A. J. McWhinnie  
"Daily Herald" Naval Correspondent

FROM the rain-swept bridge of a mine-sweeper out at sea I have just watched speeding destroyers and anti-submarine patrols "on the hunt" after the U-boat.

Overhead, a flying-boat roared. An enemy submarine had been detected overnight in certain waters towards which we were ordered. Through the early morning mists our long line of minesweepers went out to drag the seas for any minefield the U-boat might have laid in the darkness.

"If anything goes wrong," a ship's officer warned me, "just grab a belt and go over the side as fast as you can."

To the peril from exploding mines there was added the possibility of torpedo attack at any moment.

But the very able seamen I talked to on the lower deck are proud of the risks they are taking.

Emergency Call

They told me now until this summer they were men of the trawler fishing fleet.

Till then they fished for food in peaceful waters. Now, every day, as men of the R.N.R., they scour the seas for danger.

Soon the ship's radio burst out a rapid series of calls.

Out of the mist, to starboard, destroyers streaked past us at three times our speed.

The flying boat zoomed overhead. An emergency call had gone out. The destroyers were after a U-boat.

But the men of the mine-sweeping flotilla went steadily on with the job of searching for mines. Theirs is no job of spectacular speed.

In Line Abreast

The sweepers in line abreast were linked together by wire hawsers, dragged through sea channels at varying depths to catch the mooring rope of any possible mine.

The towing strain tears the mine from its anchorage and sends it floating to the surface to be destroyed by gunfire.

From the flotilla flagship came a finished instruction. We were to follow a certain course for solo sweeping.

The sweeps to be used looked like grey painted torpedoes.

Once overboard, with flag markers in their backs, they ride the seas like giant harpooned fish.

Adventurers All

Below the surface wire ropes connect them to heavy "kites" like an outside in farm harrows. But it spells adventure. There is no lack of volunteers.

The one thing the Germans want to know is where our mine-sweeping fleets are working—and how they're doing. That's why I can no more reveal where we have been sweeping than I can give details of our "catch."

POPULAR COUPLE MARRIED

AN interesting wedding was held at the Registry yesterday when Mr. William George Maycock married Miss Eva Helena Liang before Mr. T. S. Whyte-Smith, Registrar.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. K. Liang, and sister of the well-known Dr. Douglas Liang. She wore a smart outfit of white sharkskin. Her silver veil was held in place by a coronet of orange blossoms.

Candytuft composed her bouquet. The bridesmaids were the Misses Constance Sully, Daisy Abbas and Gerlie Liang. Miss Sully wore orange taffeta trimmed with brown, and her brown veil was caught to her head by orange flowers. The other bridesmaids wore lavender taffeta with purple and blue ribbon belts. Lavender flowers held their blue veils in place. Each carried a posy of mixed flowers.

The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Maycock, and was educated at the Central British School. He is now a partner of Messrs. A. Dransfield & Co., Manufacturers' Representatives and Importers and Exporters.

Mr. R. K. Liang gave his daughter away in marriage, and Mr. J. H. Maycock, Jr., attended his brother as best man.

After the ceremony a reception followed by a dance, was held at the Gloucester Hotel.

When Mrs. Maycock left for the honeymoon, which is being spent at Repulse Bay, she wore an orange coloured dress with brown felt hat and accessories, and fur cape to match.

Lord Gort, however, left to the respective Corps Commanders the duties of the day and did not join the party until dinner-time.

After the long tour of the front the Dominions visitors were taken to a further meeting with the French in a neighbouring town of considerable importance, where tea and refreshments were taken with their French hosts.

## Spotlight on Germany Blockade is Hitting Nazis

From CEDRIC SALTER,  
Daily Mail Special Correspondent.  
Budapest, Nov. 15.

TO-DAY I was given proof of the fact that, whatever her radio and Press may say to the contrary, Germany is already acutely suffering from the effects of the Allied blockade. This proof was given to me by a 50-years-old German engineer who arrived here this morning from Vienna to stay with a mutual Hungarian friend.

He had brought with him official printed instructions about the rationing of certain food articles which have just circulated in Austria and Czechoslovakia.

In Austria an adult is now limited to one egg and 10 1/2 ozs. of fresh meat and 5 1/2 ozs. of butter weekly.

Coffee and sugar are rarely obtainable at all except in minute quantities.

Danger Point

RATIONING in Germany itself, he pointed out, was slightly less stringent, but had reduced most of the essential foodstuffs to a quantity dangerously near the point when health begins to suffer.

He also showed me a roll of bread given to him yesterday in a Vienna restaurant. I had eaten many of its exact counterparts in Barcelona during the last month of the Civil War.

It is dark khaki in colour, is composed of ground nutshell mixed with little maize and tastes of rubber. It contains no wheat and its nutritive value is about nil.

Munich Reactions

THE German was in Munich on the day of the attempt upon Hitler's life, and told me that there it is commonly realised by all, except the fanatically Nazi group, that this was a further example of the Reichstag fire technique.

In the first place, the public announcement of the affair now, as then, was made far too rapidly after the event to be possible in a country as strictly censored as Germany unless special instructions denoting previous knowledge of the event had been issued.

As in the Reichstag fire, however, the affair had achieved its object in whipping up the fanatic element into a fresh fever of Hitler worship at a time when signs of discouragement were beginning to be visible.

The engineer admitted that the number of times when such a stimulus can be administered is limited.

Raids On Britain

THE German public, he assured me, were convinced that the bombing raids against Scotland's east coast had been an overwhelming success, and had produced a tremendous effect upon the British morale. All news of German losses in these attacks had been suppressed.

LATE NEWS

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ROBT. YOUNG  
Ruth HUSSEY - Ian HUNTER  
Cliff EDWARDS  
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TO - MORROW WALLACE BEERY  
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# The Hongkong Telegraph

**FINAL EDITION**



## Berlin Believes Aerial War On In Earnest

# NEW MASS AIR RAIDS ON GERMAN NAVAL BASES

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, DEC. 20 (UP).—QUICKLY FOLLOWING YESTERDAY'S ENCOUNTER, WHICH THE GERMAN AIR COMMAND DESCRIBES AS "THE GREATEST AIR BATTLE IN THE HISTORY OF AVIATION," BRITISH WARPLANES HAVE LAUNCHED NEW MASS ATTACKS ON THE NAZI NAVAL BASES.

Reports from Toender, one of the Jutlands, state that Royal Air Force planes thrice bombed the island of Sylt to-day.

Heavy bombs were rained on the naval bases at Rantum and Hoernum. German claims that the R.A.F. machines bombed the towns are officially denied in London.

Each raid lasted fifteen minutes.

The British bombers, which were not escorted by pursuit planes, appeared from the west, unloaded their bombs, and disappeared in a southerly direction.

Messerschmidt pursuit planes took off to give battle and the dog-fights continued as the planes disappeared from sight.

Apparently, all the British planes escaped unscathed.

Berlin still continues to make fantastic claims regarding yesterday's great battle, in which over a hundred planes participated.

The D.N.B. (Official German News Agency) claims that Britain's losses were "over 36 planes."

Lieut. Schumacher, commander of the German squadron involved in the fight, estimates that "his men" shot down 40 R.A.F. bombers.

### AIR WAR IN EARNEST

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The recent increase in air activities has prompted Berlin to believe that an air war is beginning in earnest.

Attempts will now be made by the German air force to show their capabilities in carrying out large-scale attacks, says the Berlin correspondent of the "Dagbladet."

Air force officials claim that German reconnaissance planes have obtained

comprehensive aerial photographs both of Britain and France.

Attack On Nazi Base

LONDON, Dec. 19 (UP).—Reports from Copenhagen state that another big air battle occurred to-day over a German naval base on the north-west German coast.

Apparently, the Royal Air Force were again attempting to launch an attack on the island of Sylt.

However, neither Britain nor Germany has announced any important action although a Heinkel bomber was reported over the North Shetlands.

An R.A.F. pursuit plane took to the air in search of the raider, apparently without success.

No air raid alarm was sounded.

Planes Over Shetlands

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—German planes were reported off the Shetland Islands this afternoon.

R.A.F. fighters went up to give battle.

Nazi Admit Attack

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—A German communiqué in Berlin claims that the R.A.F. made a raid on the northwest coast of Germany on Monday, trying to reach the Frisian Islands between 5.40 p.m. and 9.40 p.m.

In connection with the earlier raid in which the Air Ministry announced that 12 Messerschmidt were shot down and seven R.A.F. bombers had not been accounted for, a full account cannot be made until the reports of the British pilots participating in the raid have been collated.

One of our bomber formations went to attack enemy warships.

Fantastic Nazi Claims

"The bombers found no warships but almost immediately were attacked by waves of enemy planes."

The Germans are still making exaggerated claims and, giving the figures of their own "amazing successes," they claim to have brought down more British planes than took part in the raid.

Four Airmen Rescued

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—Four British airmen, who are believed to have taken part in Monday's big air battle, have been picked up at sea in a collapsible boat.

A Naval traveler landed them at an East Coast port.

Towns Not Bombed

LONDON, Dec. 20 (Reuters).—Air Ministry announces that the German News Agency report that British aircraft yesterday bombed towns in the island of Sylt is entirely false.

### LUXEMBOURG CUSTOMS HOUSE HIT BY SHELL

LUXEMBOURG, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The Customs House town of Remich on the south-east frontier was hit by a shell early to-day.

It did not explode but passed through a building, penetrated the roofs of two houses and fell in the market place.

An official enquiry is being held.

### SUN FO'S TALKS WITH CHURCHILL

CHUNGKING, Dec. 20 (Reuters).—Interesting details of the interviews which the President of the Legislative Yuan, Mr. Sun Fo, had with Mr. Winston Churchill, the First Lord of the British Admiralty, and Mr. Lloyd George, the veteran British politician, during his recent visit to Europe, are revealed in an article published by the "Central Daily News," the official organ of the Chinese Government.

Mr. Sun Fo is said to have declared that when he was in London, he listened in to one of Mr. Churchill's broadcasts and was struck by the identity of his views to the statements made by General Chiang Kai-shek.

Apprehension Policy Criticised

He called the next day to see Mr. Churchill and told him his impressions.

Mr. Sun Fo told the "Central Daily News" that "Mr. Churchill in reply said that the purpose of Britain's war with Germany was similar to China's war against Japan, both being for resistance against aggression."

Mr. Sun Fo said that both Mr. Churchill and Mr. Lloyd George criticised the British Government's policy during recent years, saying that the present European situation was a result of the policy of appeasement.

250 Millions For War

Enormous Expenditure By Franco In 1940

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—France expects to spend at least 250 milliard francs on the Military War Bill next year, it was revealed by the Finance Minister, M. Reynaud, in a report to the Chamber Finance Commission to-day.

The chief war credits for the first quarter of 1940 are:

War Ministry, 22 milliard francs;

Armaments, 13 milliard francs;

Navy, 5½ milliard francs;

Air, 12¼ milliard francs.

Much larger credits are contemplated.

579 Survivors

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BERLIN, Dec. 20 (UP).—An authoritative source states that the Columbus was scuttled between three and four hundred miles east of Cape Henry.

The U.S.S. Tuscaloosa has picked up 579 survivors. All the crew and officers appear to have been saved.

In Washington, U.S. Navy headquarters states that the ship was set afire by its crew in Latitude 39.1 north, Longitude 65.41 west, or 420 miles south of New York.

A broadcast warning has been sent to ships warning that the Columbus and 22 of her lifeboats are still afloat and are a menace to navigation.

Before leaving the ship, the command

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

### Third Biggest Nazi Liner Intercepted At Sea, Destroyed By Her Crew

## COLUMBUS AFIRE IN MID-ATLANTIC

NEW YORK, Dec. 19 (Reuters).—The 32,600-ton N.D.L. liner Columbus, third largest ship in the German mercantile marine—she is exceeded in size only by the 51,700-ton Bremen and the 49,000-ton Europa—has shared the fate of the Admiral Graf Spee.

The Columbus, intercepted by a British destroyer, was set afire in mid-Atlantic this morning by her crew.

She is still afloat, a mass of blazing flames.

American warships are at hand, ready to sink her by gunfire if she becomes a danger to navigation.

400 Of Crew Rescued—

Four hundred of the crew have been rescued by the U.S.S. Tuscaloosa, which, in a radio report to the U.S.S. Texas, says she is proceeding to New York with the survivors.

An unidentified British destroyer is standing by the blazing liner.

At 11 o'clock E.S.T., the Columbus was still burning fiercely her huge cargo of petroleum sending the flames and a cloud of black smoke hundreds of yards into the sky.

There are no indications, says the radio report from the U.S.S. Tuscaloosa, of any un-neutral act on the part of the British warship.

The Columbus was set afire, either by bomb or torch, just inside the 300-mile Neutral Zone set by the Declaration of Panama.

But at no time did the British warship use her guns or attempt to halt the big Nazi liner.

Relentless Pursuit

It appears that the destroyer intercepted the Columbus in the Gulf of Mexico, but made no attempt to halt her, merely following in her trail with the evident intention of halting the ship as soon as it left the 300-mile neutral zone.

The British destroyer dogged the Columbus to her doom. When the commander saw that it was hopeless to attempt to shake off his pursuer, he set fire to his ship.

The Columbus sailed from Vera Cruz on Thursday with a full cargo of petroleum oil. Her clearance papers indicated that she was en route to Oslo.

With five decks and capable of carrying 1,800 passengers, the Columbus was a smaller edition of the Bremen, upon which she was "patterned." She was a sister ship of the old Columbus, which was seized in the Great War and became the White Star liner Homer.

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PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

## ALLIES TO AID FINNS AGAINST AGGRESSION

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

PARIS, Dec. 19 (UP).—The Allied Supreme War Council convened throughout this morning.

Subsequently, it was announced that the French Premier, M. Daladier, congratulated the British Navy on "its heroic victory, entailing the destruction of the Admiral Graf Spee."

It is reliably stated that the Council arrived at no decision with respect to the Russian invasion of Finland.

The Council is believed to have discussed a tentative list of urgent needs submitted by the Finns.

Finland is now preparing a complete list of her needs for submission to the Allies.

This list was requested by the Allies in fulfillment of the League suggestion that other Powers should give all moral and material aid to the victim of Russian aggression.

### WESTERN FRONT

## 2,000,000 Germans Massed

Nazis Concentrate 20 Divisions

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

PARIS, Dec. 19 (UP).—The 214th French official war communiqué states:

"There was marked activity and contacts between the elements throughout the day."

Nazis Massing

LONDON, Dec. 19 (UP).—Behind the brusque official French communiqué to-day is a story of heavy Nazi concentrations.

According to the Special War Correspondent of the "Daily Telegraph," the German High Command has now massed between nineteen and twenty German corps along the Western Front.

Each corps numbers 10,000 men. There are now approximately 3,500,000 Allied and German troops facing each other behind the Maginot and Siegfried lines.

Lowlands Threatened

According to the "Daily Telegraph" correspondent, the Germans have massed their forces in the north along the German frontiers with Belgium, Holland and Luxembourg.

If this report is correct it would indicate new tension for the lowlands, which last month was forced to declare a State of Siege and to flood certain areas as a precaution against Nazi invasion.

Owing to the innumerable nature of the Maginot Line, it is believed that any German offensive against France would come via either Switzerland or the Lowlands.

Due to weather conditions in Switzerland, it is hardly likely that any attempt will be made to flank the Maginot Line from the south, at least until after winter.

Germany invaded France in 1914 through violating the neutrality of Belgium and Luxembourg.

A message yesterday stated that certain precautions had been adopted in Luxembourg.

You May Not Know—

That only one-tenth of the capital invested in Rumania's oil is Rumanian. Nearly half is Anglo-Dutch.

Control of oil exports is, however, exercised by the Rumanian Government.

Last year exports totalled 4,503,431 metric tons, of which Germany took 703,732. This was about one-tenth of Germany's total imports of oil.

It is estimated that in seven years the known reserves of Rumanian oil will be exhausted. Under the trade agreement of last March Germany acquired prospecting rights.

Before the war most of Germany's oil imports from Rumania were brought by sea—through the Black Sea, the Mediterranean and the Atlantic. Now they are brought by rail or up the Danube. Difficulties have been encountered with the supply of railway waggons and tankers.

S'HAJ LAD ABOARD GRAF SPEE

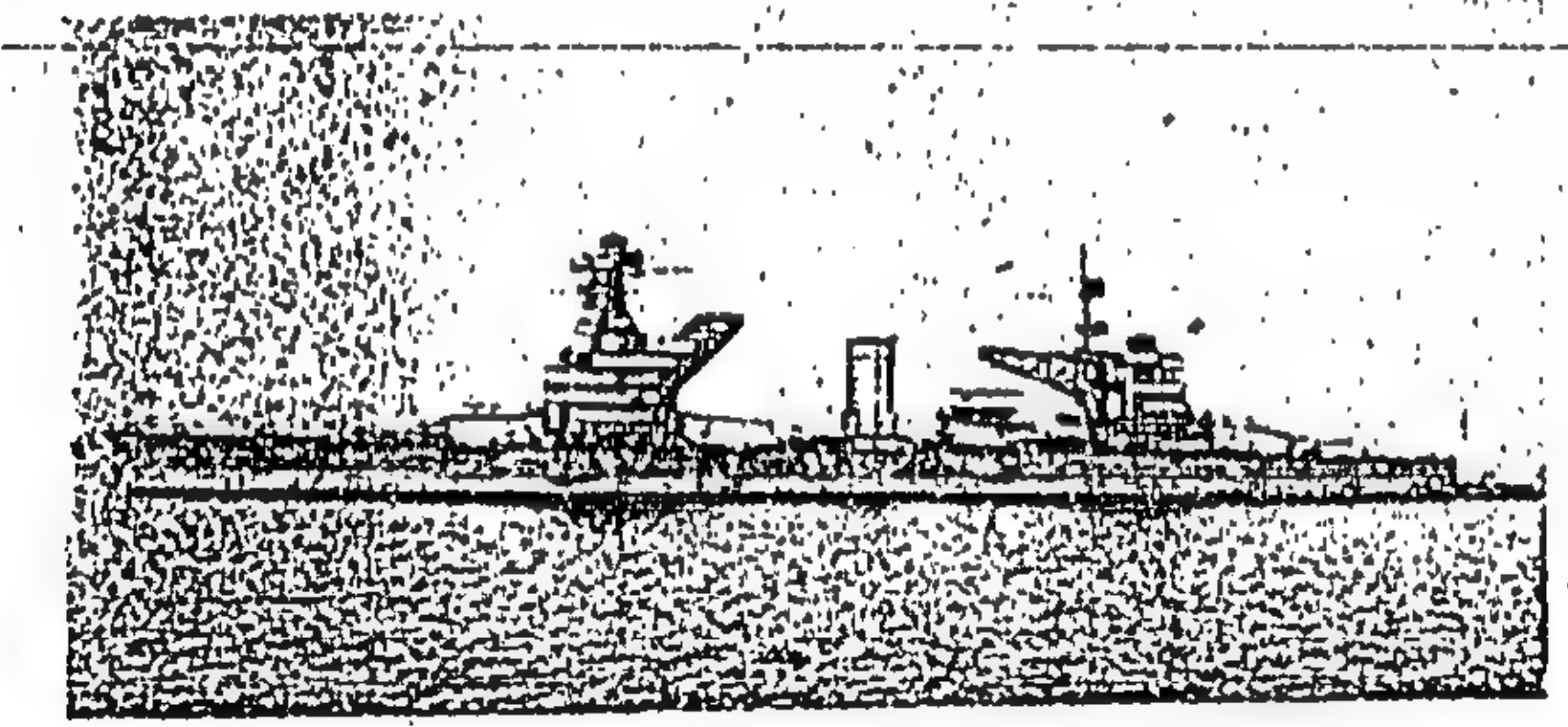
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SHANGHAI, Dec. 19 (UP).—Archer, the 21-year-old son of Mr. C. D. Dixon, manager of the Finnish branch of Mackenzie and Company has telegraphed to Shanghai from Montevideo revealing that he was one of the English prisoners aboard the Graf Spee.

The English ship upon which he was employed as a cabin boy was halted and sunk by the German raider and he was taken prisoner.

Dixon was travelling from New Zealand to England to join up in the British Army.

See Back Page For Further Late News



THE OKTIABRSKAYA-REVOLUTIA

## Ragtime Navy Loses Its Biggest Battleship

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 20 (UP).—According to an "Exchange Telegraph" report from Helsingfors, Russia's rag-time navy has lost one of the only three battleships it possesses.

The 23,256-ton Oktiabrskaya-Revolutia (October Revolution) has been sunk by Finnish gunfire, the message states.

The warship was sunk off Bjorko.

There is no official confirmation, but Bjorko reports tend to confirm the claim, as some of the crew of the Red battleship have come ashore in lifeboats.

Apparently, the Oktiabrskaya was attempting to pass the Bjorko batteries without any intention of firing upon them.

The Finns, however, opened fire as soon as the warship came within range.

The Oktiabrskaya's armour was in no fit condition to withstand the heavy Finnish shells which inflicted such serious damage that the obsolete warship—she was first conceived in 1909 and was launched in 1911—was soon completely out of action.

Beat Of Poor Trio

The Oktiabrskaya-Revolutia was, in Russian days, the Genghis. She is a sister ship to the Soviet's only other

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

### FLEES TO SAFETY

Another N.D.L. Liner Intercepted

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LAUDERDALE, Florida, Dec. 20 (UP).—Another N.D.L. liner, the 2,400-ton Arucas, was intercepted by a British warship to-day.

She escaped by entering American territorial limits.

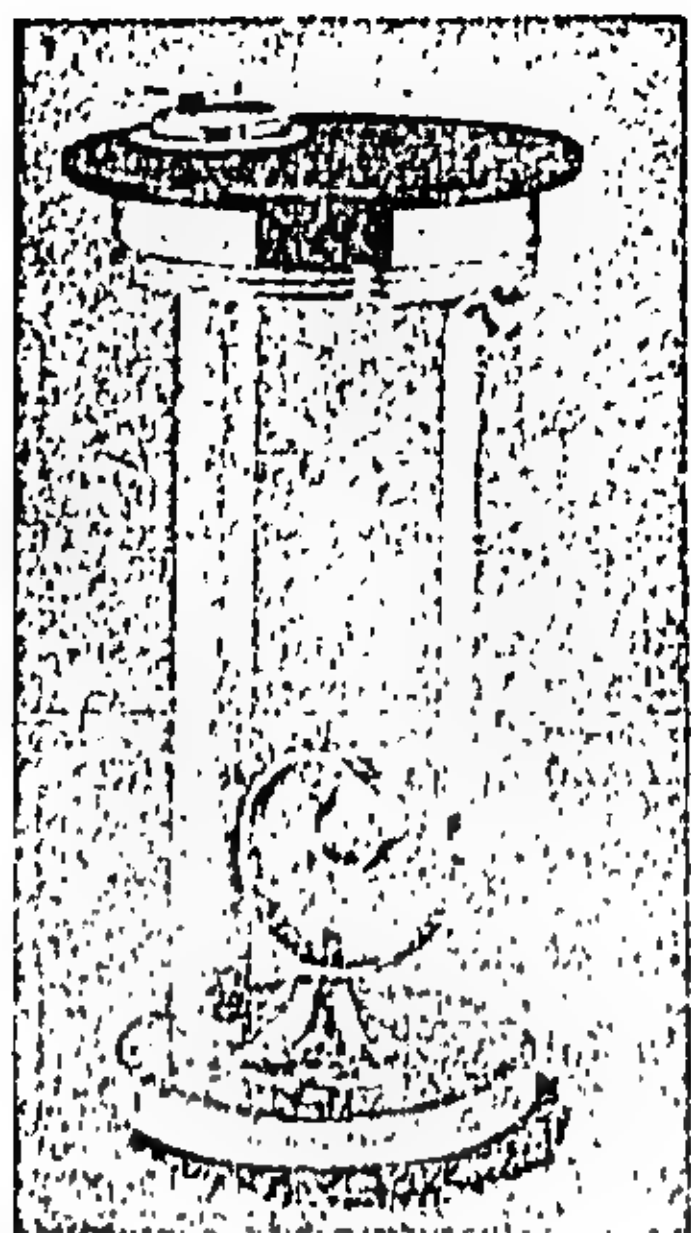
Subsequently, when it became evident that the British warship would trail her until she left the 300-mile neutrality limit, the Arucas turned back and put into

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.



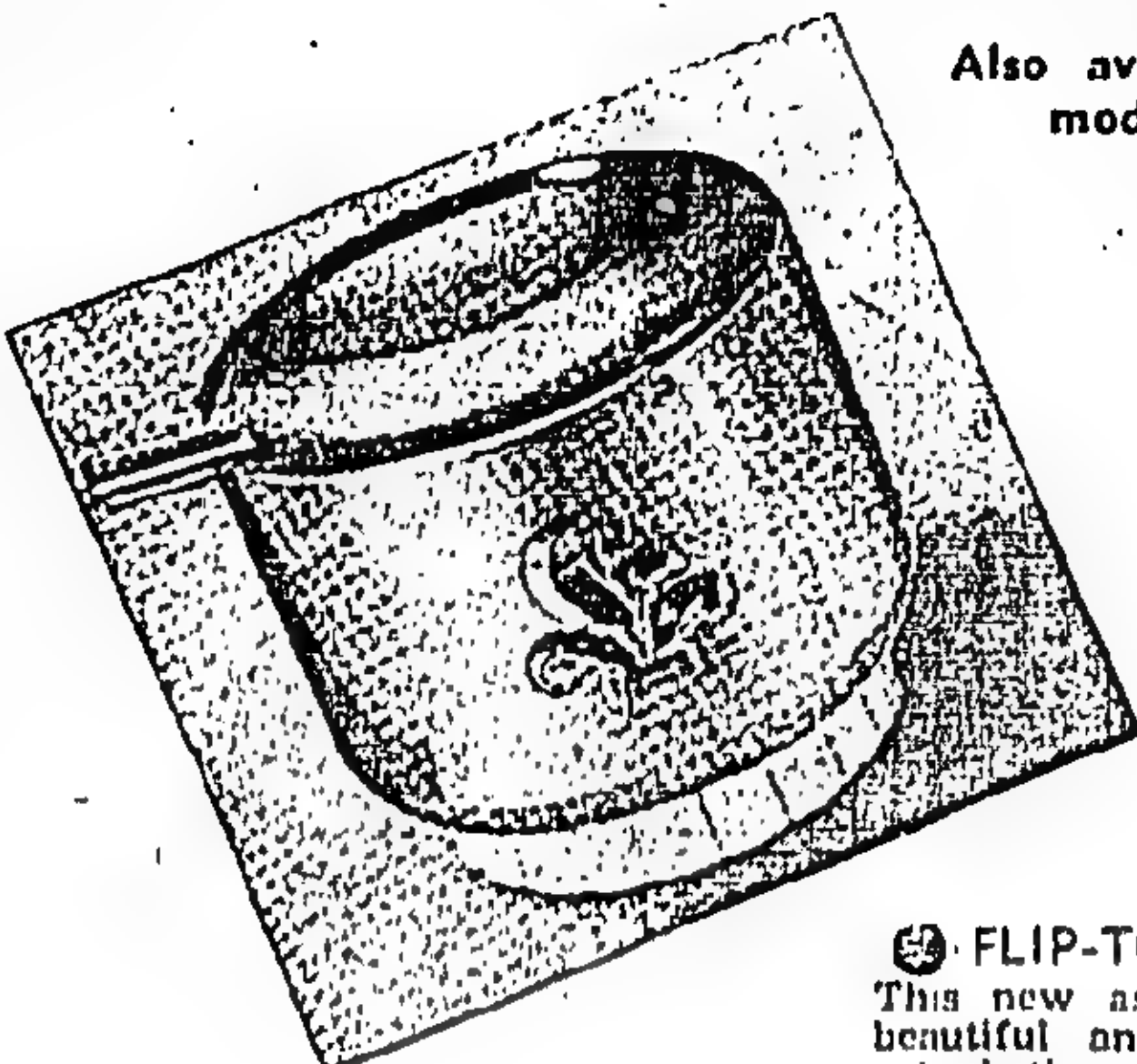
## Smart GIFTS

... that have certain definite characteristics and express an expression of real friendship.

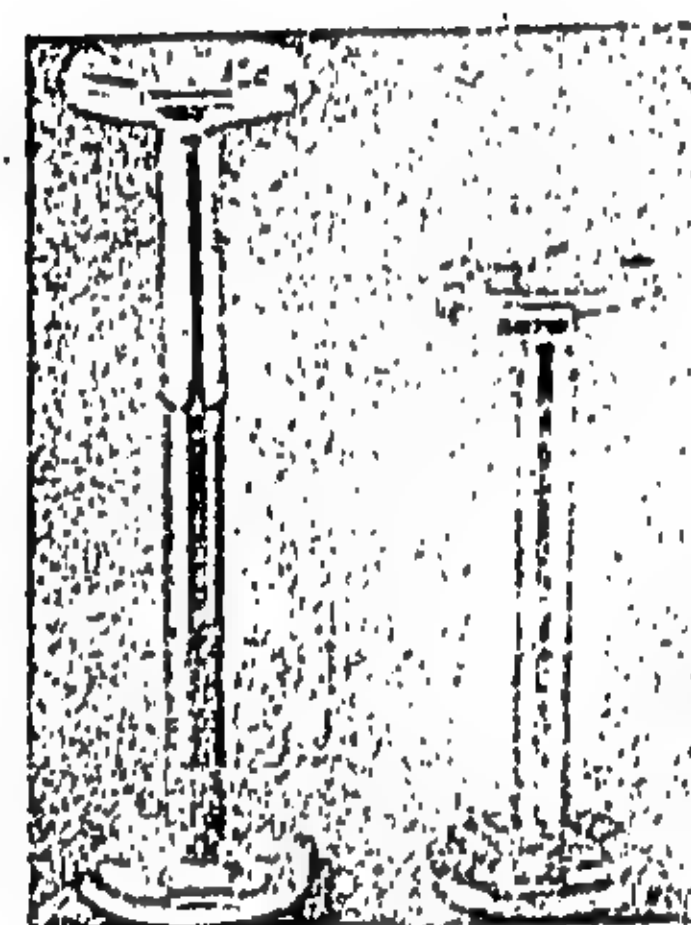


① "LAZY BOY" SMOKER'S STAND—by Chase  
This beautiful combination of ash stand and smokers' cabinet is dignified and serious enough for a man's office and yet handsome enough for the luxurious living room. It has a roomy compartment for pipes, tobacco, cigarettes, cigars and matches.

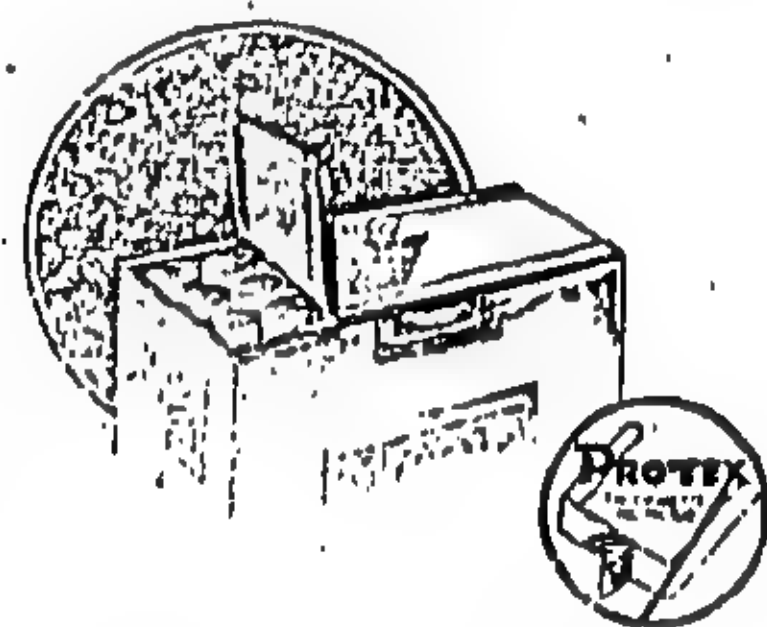
Also available in different models and colours.



② FLIP-TOP Ash Receiver  
This new ash receiver is both beautiful and useful. The top acts both as ash tray and as cover. It has a modern design embossed on both sides, and is beautifully finished.



Latest designs  
**RONSON'S**  
CIGARETTE CASES  
&  
LIGHTERS



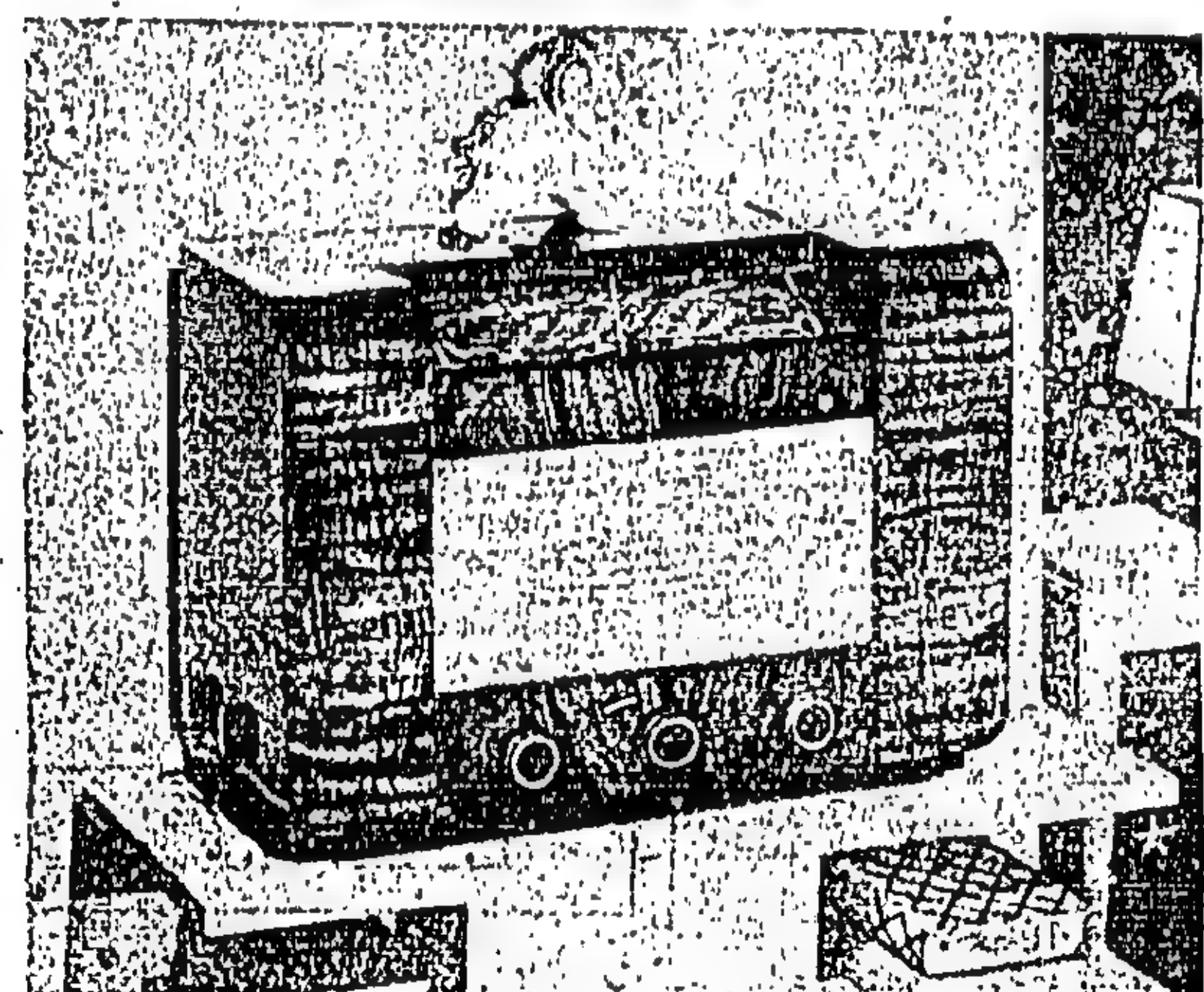
③ Protex "THE CIGARETTE PROTECTOR"  
NO DUSTING OF POCKET  
NO CRUSHING OF PACKET  
NO BENDING OF CIGARETTE

New At POPULAR PRICE FOR CHRISTMAS SHOPPERS! 50c. ea.

**CHINA EMPORIUM, LTD.**

"THE X'MAS SHOPPING CENTRE"

## New Smart Brilliant... Incomparable... RCA VICTOR "NEW YORKER" RADIOS!



Breath-taking brilliance with this incomparable RCA Victor "New Yorker" model 9Q4 brings the gay, vivacious entertainment world right into your living-room; Paris... London... New York... await your call to entertain when you possess one of them.  
They are the last word in modern radio receivers!

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CHINA EMPORIUM, LTD.  
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CLIPPER MERCHANDISING COMPANY

RCA MANUFACTURING CO., INC.

A Radio Corporation of America Subsidiary  
Far East Branch

Count the "TELEGRAPHS" everywhere

## Black-out Murder

### REVENGE FOLLOWS THREAT TO SQUEAL

CHARLES EDWARD "CHICK" LAWRENCE, EAST END GANGSTER AND STOOL-PIGEON FOR SCOTLAND YARD, WHO WAS MURDERED IN LONDON'S FIRST BLACK-OUT KILLING, DIED BECAUSE HE TALKED TOO MUCH.

He threatened to give detailed information to the police about the new gambling rings which have sprung up in the back streets of the East End since the outbreak of war.

From the night he voiced his plan to a few associates he was a marked man.

Supt. Percy Worth, one of Yard's Big Five, ended eight days of inquiries recently.

He has discovered that Lawrence was in one of the biggest gambling casinos two nights before he was killed.

But he is still in the dark about the movements of the gangster during the vital hours just before he was found dead in a blacked-out courtyard in Spitalfields.

At every turn the police have met with sullen silence from witnesses who are afraid to speak.

A month ago there were 120 "social clubs" and former billiards saloons which permitted gambling in London's dockland.

There are 200 now.

The racecourse and dog-track gangsters who terrorised book-makers in the early '20's with demands for "protection" money are back in business.

Lawrence worked with a gang of men who saw great possibilities in blackmailing the organisers of the racket. They hoped to offer "protection" to the more flourishing gambling clubs—and report to the police the owners who did not pay up.

#### Dangerous

Somebody who is promoting the playing of faro, two-pack rummy, and chemin de fer in the gambling dens decided that Lawrence was dangerous. So he died.

The post mortem examination showed that he had been drinking beer. But the police have been unable to discover anyone who was in his company shortly before his death.

#### WOMAN WITH "ONLY YEAR TO LIVE"

#### Grimsby Fisherman Charged With Murdering Her

When Thomas Albert Cossey (42), a fisherman, of Burgess Street, Grimsby, was accused at Grimsby, recently, of the murder of Maud Stewart it was alleged that he was distressed at the woman's association with another man.

Mr. J. Robey, prosecuting, said that Stewart, who was separated from her husband, had lived with Cossey for some time. During his absence, prior to September 12, she became friendly with a fisherman, James Storr, and stayed with him at her son's house.

On September 12, Storr and the woman's son found both doors locked at Cossey's house. There was a smell of gas and a dressing table had been pushed against the bedroom door.

Mr. Robey said that "Cossey" was resting against the wall near the gas bracket, which had been torn away. The woman was in bed with a ligature tied tightly round her neck.

#### "Give Me Some More Gas"

Cossey, who had wounds in both wrists, was alleged to have said to the police, "Why did you come so soon? Give me some more gas. She is dead. I wish I was too."

Mr. Robey added that a letter written by Cossey to the mother of the woman would show that he was very fond of Stewart, and was distressed by her association with the other man.

Dr. J. M. Webster, pathologist, said that the woman was suffering from cancer of the liver and would have probably died from that cause in twelve months. The cause of death was shock due to strangulation by the ligature.

A constable said that while they were persuading Cossey to leave, he said, "Let me kiss her again first," and he did so.

Later, Cossey, it was alleged, said, "Give me a knife and let me put it across my throat and let me go with her."

A letter to Mrs. Bratley, mother of the dead woman, written by Cossey,

## SEYMOUR HICKS ANGRY

SIR SEYMOUR HICKS is back from France where he has been entertaining British soldiers, and he is angry with the B.B.C.

"As an ordinary English mug in the street, I say that they missed the greatest opportunity since the war of doing some brilliant propaganda work," he said.

"They gave 15 minutes to a show which lasted more than two hours. Gracie Fields sang for 38 minutes and never was in better form. Every mother, wife, and sweetheart was thinking her boy might be there.

#### In Disgrace

"To have heard those men singing, shouting, and laughing would have cheered their hearts as nothing else could do.

"I shall be in disgrace for saying this—I shall never get another job from the B.B.C.—and I don't want one!"

Sir Seymour took the first concert party to France. He organised the party in record time, for Gracie Fields wanted to give the boys a treat on her way through France to Capri, and felt she was not strong enough to carry the whole show herself. They gave two shows to almost 4,000 men.

"The halls were packed," Sir Seymour added. "Tickets were allotted by ballot, and 10 men got tickets to every officer. There was tremendous competition for tickets.

#### The "Gang" Going

"And what an audience they were. Even the soldiers who moved the cases for Tom Webster got a bigger round of applause than has ever been heard in this country."

Sir Seymour is returning to France in a week's time with a party, and Leslie Henson is taking out another which will include Miss Violet Loraine and Miss Blinzie Hale.

The troops will also hear some of Ralph Reader's "Gang" a music-hall party arranged by Will Hay, and some of the more important dance bands.

A. B. C. official, replying to criticisms, said there were difficulties. Although negotiating for the broadcast, the B.B.C. did not know until 6 p.m. that it definitely would give it that night.

The 15-minutes programme meant readjusting several other items.

was read. It said:—"She tells me she has found somebody over there that she loves better than me. I hope she is happy with him as I love her dearly. She is the best woman in the world to me. I am broken-hearted."

Cossey was committed for trial at Lincoln Assizes.



Keep  
**BLOOD-  
POISON  
Out**

—Zam-Buk Quickly  
Soothes & Heals.

A NEGLECTED wound soon becomes poisoned and causes hours of pain and suffering. Be sure of quick, safe healing by promptly smearing Zam-Buk herinal ointment on all your cuts and sores. Zam-Buk cleanses sore places of all bad matter. It reduces inflammation and discoloration and heals without a scar. Zam-Buk is also recommended for fiery eczema, itch, rashes, ulcers, bad legs, burns, etc.



Use  
**ZAM-BUK**  
Herbal OINTMENT

Agents: Messrs. Gilman & Co., Ltd., Des Voeux Rd., Hongkong.

Here's Luck!

**EWO  
BEER**

## HIS MASTER'S VOICE

SOME POPULAR MEDLEYS

OF  
OLD FAVOURITES

C1592—Good Old Songs. Daisy Bell. Lily of Laguna. After the Ball. Ta-ra-ra-boom-de-ay. Trinity Church. Dear Old Pal.

C1783—More Old Songs. My Irish Molly. Silver Threads Among The Gold. Waiting at the Church. Two Little Girls in Blue. Killarney. JACK HYLTON'S ORCHESTRA.

C2307—Further Old Songs. She's A Lassie from Lancashire. Egypt. Oh! Oh! Antonio. I'm Afraid to Come Home in the Dark. JACK HYLTON'S ORCHESTRA.

C2716—Ballad Memories. Sweet and Low. Sally in Our Alley. Come Sing to Me. God Send You Back to Me. Three Fishers. Bells of St. Mary's. JACK HYLTON'S ORCHESTRA.

C2090—Leslie Stuart Songs. Tell me Pretty Maiden. I May Be Crazy. Soldiers of the King. Little dolly daydream. Shade of the Palm. C2708—Paul Robeson. Lazy Bones. Wagon Wheels. Deep River. Fat R'l feller. Ma Curly-headed Baby. Scarecrow. Old folks at home. C2706—Songs—that—Everyone—would—Know—Landon—all—the—Bowl—Here's A Health. Will ye no come back again. Good night ladies. STUART ROBERTSON WITH CHORUS.

C1585—Plantation Songs. Carry Me Back to Old Virginia. So early in the Morning. Way Down South in Dixie. Old Kentucky Home. PAUL ROBESON WITH CHORUS.

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY

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Attractively packed and delivered on Christmas Morning if you wish.

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Can easily satisfy several people on your Gift List. Make your selection early while stocks are available.

\$1 TIFFINS

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Hongkong Sharebrokers' Association

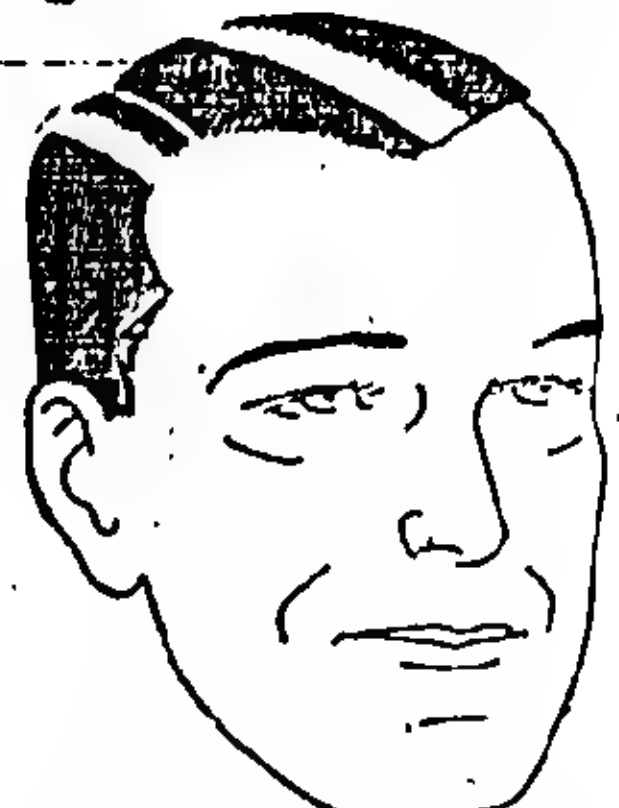
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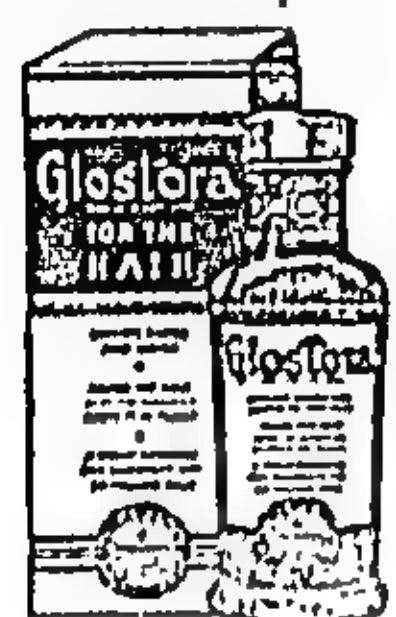


## Glostora



That well-groomed appearance can be ruined by a few unruly hairs.

Glostora conquers unruly hair—keeps every strand in its place—brings out the natural lustre of your hair.



KEEPS HAIR NEAT



Don't be content with an old fashioned kitchen! A new one can be installed complete for less than you'd expect.

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St. George's Bldg.  
Chater Road

## Women Shoppers and Girls Make Up Parties To Join the A. T. S.

### Liner Captain's Heroism

A 15-YEAR-OLD boy bugler told recently of the heroism of Captain V. C. P. Smalley, master of the liner Yorkshire, as his ship went down following U-boat attack.

The bugler, John Alexander Taylor, was reunited with his widowed mother at his Liverpool home.

"I was on the bridge with the captain, two quartermasters, the commodore and my mate," said Taylor.

The captain told us to get in the boats, and then he turned to us and said, 'Get a boat and I will join you as soon as possible.'

"I don't think he had any intention of joining us," said Taylor.

Survivors of the Yorkshire were picked up by the United States vessel Independence Hall.

But Captain Smalley has been reported "missing."

"One of the most tragic things I remember," added Bugler Taylor, "was the sight of a mother and two daughters clinging to one another on the deck as the boat went down. They seemed too stunned and shocked to move."

### AIR PERIL AT SEA SLIGHT

By A Naval Correspondent

SUGGESTIONS that seaborne trade will soon be endangered by attacks from long-distance aircraft should not be taken too seriously.

Apart from the question of fuel endurance, it is difficult for aircraft to find a convoy in the broad Atlantic, especially if there is any low cloud or mist.

For many days convoys have been coming in regularly and without any sort of trouble, except that a merchantman was damaged by a mine. She was brought safely into port, and her cargo has since been discharged without harm.

The appearance of a surface raider on the South American trade route was a fairly regular feature of strategic exercises set at the Royal Naval Staff College before the war.

In no instance was a long life guaranteed to such a raider.

### DANCER WHO "JUST COULD NOT STAY STILL"

ALTHOUGH the War Office announcement of the scheme to double the Auxiliary Territorial Service was only made 24 hours before, hundreds of applications for enrolment were received at the Central London Recruiting Depot by first post the next day.

Before the staff could begin sorting out the rush of personal applications, the staff began.

Girls taking a few minutes off from their work, married women with their shopping baskets, parties from the suburbs came trooping along to Great Scotland Yard. Each was given a form to be filled in at home.

These selected will later be asked to attend for a personal interview and medical examination.

### Sergeant's 'Don't Worry Ladies'

The recruiting sergeant was careful to impress on them that enrolment will mean submission to military instead of civil law.

"But don't worry, ladies," he added, with a grin. "Things that might get you five years under civil law mean only a five-bob fine in the Army."

ONE of the first to arrive was Miss Gertrude Sheffield, who saw four years' service as a V.A.D. in the last war.

"I see ex-Service women can join up to the age of 50, so I am hoping they will take me on again," she said.

### With Dance Girls In Germany

Next to Miss Sheffield was a girl, who, at the time of the Munich crisis, was with a dancing troupe in Germany.

She is Miss Maude McNaughton, of Brockley.

"It's exactly a year ago to-day since I got back from that trip," she said. "Since then I've been working in a cigarette kiosk, but I just can't sit still any longer and watch all the men and women going past in uniform."

Another young woman explained that she wished to join up because her husband is a regular soldier and if he is going to France she wants to go too.

Recruiting began at 9.30 a.m. In the first half-hour there were 20

### OBITUARY

#### Well-known Hongkong Resident Dies

Mr. Walter Hung died at the Canossa Hospital at 7.30 p.m. yesterday from pneumonia.

Only 30 years of age, Mr. Hung, who was Manager of the Chinese section of the Hongkong, Canton and Macao Steamship Company, and Manager of the Sun Wo Steamship Company, leaves a widow, who is a daughter of Sir Robert Kewenewell, and two small children, John, aged one year, and Wendy, aged three. Mr. Hung also leaves a mother, two sisters, one of whom married Robert Ho Tung, Jr., and two brothers.

Educated at Hongkong University and taking a B.A. degree in 1933, Mr. Hung rapidly established himself in the business world and at the same time maintained a keen interest in sport, particularly cricket and tennis.

The funeral will leave the Canossa Hospital at 4 p.m. to-day, direct for the Chinese Christian Cemetery, Pokfulam.

#### Mrs. Kipling Dies

Burwash, Sussex, Dec. 19. The death has occurred of Mrs. Rudyard Kipling in her 74th year.

Mrs. Kipling had been in indifferent health since the death of her husband, the famous author, in 1936. —United Press.



— IT'S GETTING LATE

You can do all your Christmas gift shopping at Whiteaway's

A Profuse selection of nice gifts for Father, Mother, Brother, Sister, for 'Him', for 'Her', for children and the Home.

Do your Xmas shopping at—

**WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.**



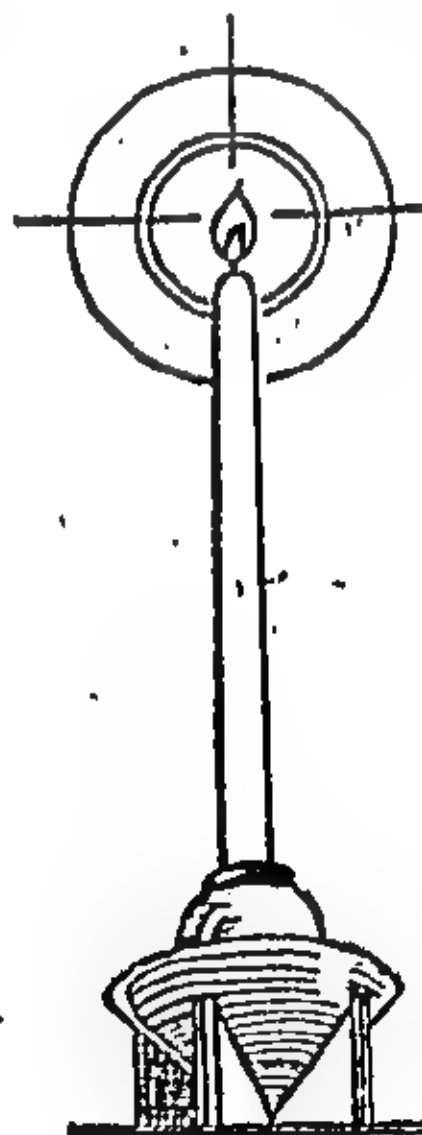
# PRESENTS

### FOR GENTLEMEN

- "ROLLS" RAZORS AND "ROLLS" SHAVING MIRRORS
- "VALET" GILLETTE "WARDONIA" "ECLIPSE"
- "SCHICK INJECTOR" AND ALL LEADING MAKES OF SAFETY RAZORS
- MILITARY HAIR BRUSH SETS BY "KENT" OF LONDON.
- SHAVING BRUSHES BY "SIMPSON'S"
- WILLIAMS GIFT SETS
- LENTHERIC GIFT SETS
- TOILET KITS FOR TRAVELLING
- SHAVING BOWLS, ETC.

### FOR LADIES

- "KENT" HAIR BRUSHES
- "MASON PEARSON" HAIR BRUSHES
- BRUSH SETS WITH LEATHER CASES
- PERFUME SPRAYS IN ATTRACTIVE DESIGNS
- VANITIES AND FLAP JACKS (Of Unique Design)
- HANDKERCHIEF PUFFS (In A Variety of Floral Designs)
- DRESSING TABLE SETS (In Crystal or Painted Glass)
- PERFUMERY (The Latest Creations of Leading Makers)
- TRAVELLING FITTED CASES
- MANICURE SETS
- BATH PUFFS—MIRRORS—BATH SALTS EAU-DE-COLOGNES—LAVENDER WATERS, ETC.



### FOR THE POPULAR HOST and HOSTESS

#### HAMPER No. 1

- 1 Bot. Dewar's White Label
- 1 " Renault's \*\*\*\*\* Brandy
- 1 " Perrier Jouet Champagne

\$27.50

#### HAMPER No. 2

- 1 Bot. Dewar's White Label
- 1 " Renault's \*\*\*\*\* Brandy
- 1 " Old Reserve Sherry
- 1 " Royal Purple Port
- 1 " White Satin Gin
- 1 " Perrier Jouet Champagne

\$42.50

#### HAMPER No. 3

- Bot. Dewar's White Label
- " Renault's \*\*\*\*\* Brandy
- " White Satin Gin
- " Old Reserve Sherry
- " Royal Purple Port
- " Vermouth
- " Benedictine D.O.M. (Pt.)
- " Perrier Jouet Champagne

\$60.00

#### HAMPER No. 4

- Bot. Dewar's White Label
- " Renault's \*\*\*\*\* Brandy
- " White Satin Gin
- " Amontillado Superior Sherry
- " Fine Old Tawny Port
- " Vermouth
- " St. Julien Claret
- " Benedictine D.O.M. (Pt.)
- " Perrier Jouet Champagne

\$75.00

### DEWAR'S "WHITE LABEL" WHISKY

IN SPECIAL GIFT CASES

1 BOTTLE 3 BOTTLES 6 BOTTLES 12 BOTTLES

\$6.50 \$19.50 \$39.00 \$78.00

- PERRIER JOUET CHAMPAGNE

Extra Dry—\$11.50. Vintage—\$14.50

- BURNETT'S GIN

LONDON DRY OLD TOM WHITE SATIN

\$4.50 \$4.50 \$4.75

- WHITBREAD'S PALE ALE — \$6.25 & \$10.00 per doz.

- TIGER BEER — \$5.20 & \$8.75 per doz.

- RENAULTS FAMOUS BRANDIES

\*\*\* \$8.50. \*\*\*\*\* \$10.00. Watson's 'E' \$9.25

- AUSTRALIAN PORTS, SHERRIES AND WHITE WINES AND A WIDE SELECTION OF FINEST HOCKS WINES & LIQUEURS.

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FAMOUS HOLLYWOOD BEAUTY AIDS

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COMPLETE MAKE-UP SETS

All-Purpose Cream, Beauty Wash, Salon Cream, Toning Lotion, Lipsticks & Lip-Paste, Lash Cometics, Moist Rouge, Face Powders, etc.

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for 3 days prepaid

### FOR SALE.

"HONGKONG AS REVEALED BY THE CAMERA" Second Edition. Over 60 excellent views of the Colony. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at Kelly & Walsh, Ltd., Hongkong Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham Street.

## H.K. Stock Market

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning.

BANKS	
H.K. Banks	1,340 n.
H.K. Banks (Lon. Reg.)	232 n.
H.K. Banks (H.K. Reg.)	284 1/2 n.
Chartered	234 n.
Mercantile, A. & B.	204 n.
Mercantile, C.	115 1/2 n.
East Asia	78 n.

INSURANCES	
Canton	210 n.
Union	400 b.
China Underwriter	14 n.
H.K. Fire	160 n.

SHIPPING	
Douglases	71 1/2 b.
Steamboats	11 n.
Indo-China P.	90 n.
Indo-China D.S.	60 n.
Shells (Beurers) s/-	81 1/3 n.
Waterboats	810 n.

DOCKS ETC.	
Wharves	102 n.
Docks	10,500 n.
Providents	4.60 n.
New Eng. Sh.	18.80 n.
Sh. Docks	105 n.

MINING	
Kailan s/-	17 1/2 n.
Habuss s ex. div.	10.10 n.
Venz. Gold	4 n.
H.K. Mines	4 cts. n.

LANDS	
Hotels	5.15 s.
Lands	34 s.
Lands 4% Deb.	100 n.
Shal Lands Sh.	10.70 n.
Humphreys	8.00 n.
H.K. Realities	4.40 n.
Chinese Estates s ex. div.	101 n.

UTILITIES	
Trams	17 n.
Peak Trams (old)	8 n.
Peak Trams (new)	4 n.
Sun. Ferries	60 n.
Coca	23 1/2 b.
China Lights (old)	8.05 b.
China Lights (new)	5 b.
H.K. Electric	53 b.
Macao Electric	18 1/2 n.
Sandakan Lights ex. div.	11.00 n.
Telephones (old)	2 n.
Telephones (new)	8.75 b.
Traction s/-	18 1/3 n.
Traction (Prof. s/-)	18 1/3 n.

INDUSTRIALS	
Cald. Macg. (Ord.)	Sh. \$14.00 n.
Cald. Macg. (Pref.)	Sh. \$13 n.
Canton Ices	1 n.
Cement	10 1/2 n.
H.K. Ropes	6 n.

COTTON MILLS	
Dairy Farms (old)	20 1/2 n.
Dairy Farms (new)	20.25 b.
Watson	8.00 n.
Lane, Crawford	7 1/2 n.
Sincere	1.80 n.
Wing On (H.K.)	41 n.
Powell, Ltd.	1 n.
Ewo Sh.	20 1/2 n.
Shal Cotton Sh. s ex. div.	102 n.
Zong Sing	42 n.
Wing On Textiles	48 1/2 n.

MISC.	
H.K. Entertainments	6.00 b.
Constructions (old)	1.75 b. & c.
Constructions (new)	1 n.
Vibro Piling	8 1/2 n.
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925	47 1/2 n.
H.K. Govt. 4% Loan	100 n.
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2% Loan	97 1/2 n.
Marmans (Lon.) s/-	14 1/3 n.
Marmans (H.K.) s/-	4 1/2 n.

### MANILA SHARES

Following are sales and bid prices:

	Dec. 19	Dec. 20
Antanok	10	10 1/2
Atok	10	10 1/2
Baguio	10	10 1/2
Batong Buhay	10	10 1/2
Benguet Cons.	10	10 1/2
Big Weir	10	10 1/2
Coca	10	10 1/2
Cons. Mines	10	10 1/2
Demonstration	10	10 1/2
East Mind.	10	10 1/2
I.C.L.	10	10 1/2
Ipog	10	10 1/2
Hogan Mining	10	10 1/2
Mambulao Cons.	10	10 1/2
Masabata Cons.	10	10 1/2
Mind. Motherlode	10	10 1/2
Min. Operations	10	10 1/2
North Camarines	10	10 1/2
Paracale Gumau	10	10 1/2
San Maurelio	10	10 1/2
Surigao Cons.	10	10 1/2
Suyoc Cons.	10	10 1/2
Syndicate Invest.	10	10 1/2
United Paracale	10	10 1/2

The following is Swan, Culbertson & Fritz' report on this morning's market:

The market was firm but quiet. Prices were unchanged to up 1/2 centavo. Magbata Consolidated was the only stock that showed a gain of more than one-half centavo and it was up one centavo. North Camarines and Paracale Gumau registered losses of one-half centavo.

## ALLIED SUPREME WAR COUNCIL

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A meeting of the Supreme War Council was held in Paris this morning, those attending including Mr. Chamberlain, M. Edouard Daladier and General Gamelin. They met at the war Ministry.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating at once with—

The Hon. General Secretary, H.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall.  
The Inspector, 49, Pokfulam Road, 1st floor.  
The Inspector, 15, Star St., Wanchai.  
The Inspector, 12, Sai Yeung Choi St., Kowloon.  
The Inspector, 52, Argyle St., Kowloon.

All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society. The Informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved.

## Exchange At A Glance

SELLING	
T.T. London	1/2 1/2
Demand do.	1/2 1/2
T.T. Shanghai	300
T.T. Singapore	33 1/2
T.T. Japan	10 1/2
T.T. India	82 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	24 1/2
T.T. Manila	40 1/2
T.T. Batavia	40 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	140 1/2
T.T. Saigon	100 1/2
T.T. France	10.80
T.T. Switzerland	107 1/2
T.T. Australia	170 1/2

BUYING	
4 m/s L/C London	1/3 1/4
4 m/s D/P do.	1/3 1/4
4 m/s L/C U.S.A.	23 1/2
4 m/s France	11.45
30 d/s India	84 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.02
U.S. Cross rate in N.Y.	3.95

## COLUMBUS AFIRE IN ATLANTIC

(Continued from Page 5.)

mander opened all sea valves. The Columbus is now slowly sinking.

### Still Floating

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The U.S.S. Tuscaloosa reported that there were 579 survivors of the Columbus and that no lives were lost.

The Tuscaloosa is reported to have rescued about 400 survivors and to be bringing them to New York. Immigration officials in New York declare that if a special Board of Inquiry found the survivors "bona fide merchant seamen," they would be permitted to remain in the United States for 60 days and receive "the same courteous treatment as the seamen of any country."

If the Board found any members of the crew to be naval men or spies, they would be held for "special disposal."

The Columbus is still floating but afloat.

The United States Navy has broadcast a warning to all shipping that the Columbus and 22 of her lifeboats, which are reported afloat, constitute a menace to the navigation of liners.

The position is given as some 500 miles W.S.W. of New York.

## WARNING TO THE WORLD

Shanghai, Dec. 19. The world war spy, Trebitsch-Lincoln, alias Abbot Chao Kung, in a statement making a final appeal for peace, demands that the British, French, German and Russian Governments should immediately resign simultaneously, after which new Governments should call for a world-wide peace conference.

Falling this, the Tibetan Buddhist Supreme Masters, without prejudice, predilection or favour, shall unchain forces and powers whose very existence is unknown to you, and against whose operations you are consequently helpless.

"The world leaders are mere human beings subject to all human limitations, with the sole exception of the Buddhist Supreme Masters, who by their unlimited and unbounded knowledge of nature's secret and the ability to use the will of certain Powers, have broken through those limitations," he continues.

"The United States could have prevented the European war, but followed the path of open partiality, prejudice and downright injustice, cloaked in phrases pretending to be all that is virtuous."

The statement adds that the British, French, German and Russian Governments are all guilty of provoking war. Regardless of the background of the Sino-Japanese war, Japan is willing to discuss peace but China continues her insane scorched earth policy.—United Press.

## Typewriter Stolen

A Royal typewriter, valued at \$100, was stolen from 32 Connaught Road Central yesterday, according to a report made by Chan, Yin, managing director of the firm.

## MAN'S MYSTERY DEATH

### Last Seen Fighting On Board S.S. Helikon

A fight on board the s.s. Helikon on November 4 had a sequel at the Kowloon Magistracy to-day, when Mr. E. Himsforth, acting as Coroner, conducted an inquiry into the death of Lu Chuk, 45.

Detective Sub-Inspector R. Cunningham was in charge of the inquest for the Police. No jury was empanelled. Dr. H. H. Tai of the Kowloon Public Mortuary said he examined the decomposed body of an unidentified man on November 8. The face had been nibbled by sea creatures and both externally and internally the body was in an advanced state of decomposition. There were no marks of violence on the body and there were no signs to indicate that death was due to violence. He could not discover what the cause of death was. Sergeant A. E. Tate said he had found the body floating in East Lamma Channel on November 7.

**Fight Described**  
Wong Ching-nam said he had engaged Lu on November 4 to carry some luggage to the s.s. Helikon. When they arrived at the ship an argument arose over deck space and a fight followed. He saw his friend and Lu involved in the fight and ran away after he had failed to go to their rescue. He did not see Lu again and when a search proved of no avail he reported to the Water Police Station. At the beginning of the fight he had seen Lu being hit by a number of people who were using their hands.

Chung King-fung, 27, the wife of Lu, identified the clothing in the court as belonging to her husband. On the evening of November 4 she had tried to locate her husband but had failed.

**Refused To Save Him**  
Chan Wing, watchman on board the Helikon said he had been below decks when he heard a commotion. He went on deck and saw people at the stern of the steamer. He went there and saw a man swimming in the sea. He called out to boat people to save the man but they were afraid to do so and did not. Referring to Chan's remarks about the boat people, Sub-Inspector Cunningham said this was very unusual. Boat people were always ready to pick people out of the water.

To Mr. Himsforth, Chan said he did not know why the boat people had not picked up the man. Detective Lai Sing said he had made enquiries but failed to get any direct evidence of the incident. Returning the verdict, Mr. Himsforth said there was insufficient evidence to show how Lu met his death.

## ONLY

# 4

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## GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"Now don't get excited, Gladstone—I bought it with my own money that I got from selling those two suits of yours I didn't like."

For Health  
and  
Energy

'KEPLER'

COD Liver Oil with MALT Extract



It contains beneficial natural vitamins vital to all children.

It strengthens the teeth.

It increases resistance to illness.

It leads to mental and physical alertness.

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LONDON AND SHANGHAI

## CHRISTMAS HAMPERS OF SELECTED WINES

Case No. 1 . . . \$17.00

1 Qt. Bot. Booth's Sloe Gin  
" " Booth's Cherry Brandy  
" " Cusenier Creme de Cacao

Case No. 2 . . . \$21.00

1 Lt. Bot. Absenthe 68°  
" " 44 Peppermint  
1 Qt. " Crement Royal Champagne

Case No. 3 . . . \$24.00

1 Lt. Bot. Cointreau Liqueur  
" " Booth's Cherry Brandy  
" " Piper Heidsieck Champagne

Case No. 4 . . . \$28.00

1 Qt. Bot. Cusenier Creme de Cacao  
" " Cherry Whisky  
" " Gordon Rouge Champagne  
1 Lt. " Absenthe 40°

Case No. 5 . . . \$25.00

1 Qt. Bot. Gonzalez Brown Sherry  
" " King George Whisky  
" " Plymouth Gin  
" " Red Chianti  
" " Cross Port, 5 year old  
" " Tiger Head Brandy

Case No. 6 . . . \$31.00

1 Lt. Bot. Absenthe 68°  
" " Cherry Whisky  
" " Drambuie-Liqueur  
" " Crement Royal Champagne

Case No. 7 . . . \$27.00

1 Qt. Bot. Meukow 3-Star Brandy  
" " Findlater's Dry Gin  
" " Gonzalez Brown Sherry  
" " Margo Port  
" " Red Chianti  
1 Lt. " French Vermouth, N.R.

Case No. 8 . . . \$29.00

1 Qt. Bot. Peter Dawson Whisky  
" " Findlater's Pale Dry Sherry  
" " Tiger Head Brandy  
" " Booth's Cherry Brandy  
" " Red Chianti  
" " Margo Port

Case No. 9 . . . \$32.00

1 Qt. Bot. John Exshaw Brandy  
" " Findlater's Whisky  
" " Seager Dry Gin  
" " Bresson French Vermouth  
" " March Brown Sherry  
" " Margo Port

Case No. 10 . . . \$68.00

1 Lt. Bot. Absenthe 68°  
" " 44 Peppermint  
" " N.R. French Vermouth  
" " Gordon Rouge Champagne  
" " Beehive No. 1 Brandy  
" " Margo Port  
" " House of Lord Whisky  
" " Gonzalez Brown Sherry  
" " Amontillado Sherry  
" " Seager Dry Gin  
" " John Fraser Whisky  
" " Cusenier Creme de Vanille

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THE CHRISTMAS STORE

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Small Packet Post to all countries suspended.

Christmas and New Year Cards bearing not more than five written words and enclosed in open envelopes are accepted by the Post Office at the rate for printed matter, i.e. 5 cents for 2 ounces, for all countries. Hongkong, China and Macao at 2 cents per 2 ounces. Envelopes must not be closed.

**OUTWARD MAIL TIMES**  
Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 1 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 a.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m.

### INWARD MAILS

Air Mail by "Air France Direct Service"—Paris date, 13th December.

Dec. 20.

Streets . . . Dec. 20.

Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service" London date, 13th

Dec. 21.

Australia and Manila . . . Dec. 21.

Europe via Suez and Straits (London date, 13th November) . . . Dec. 21.

Haiphong . . . Dec. 21.

U.S.A., Honolulu and Japan (San Francisco date, 22nd Nov.) . . . Dec. 21.

Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 15th Dec. . . . Dec. 22.

Salon . . . Dec. 22.

Straits . . . Dec. 22.

Europe via Suez and Straits (London date, 18th Nov.) . . . Dec. 23.

Haiphong and Hobei . . . Dec. 23.

Japan and Shanghai . . . Dec. 23.

Sandakan . . . Dec. 23.

Shanghai . . . Dec. 23.

Shanghai and Amoy . . . Dec. 23.

Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 16th Dec. . . . Dec. 24.

Japan . . . Dec. 24.

Shanghai and Amoy . . . Dec. 24.

Shanghai . . . Dec. 24.

Straits . . . Dec. 25.

Calcutta and Straits . . . Dec. 26.

Japan and Shanghai . . . Dec. 26.

Japan, Shanghai and Formosa . . . Dec. 26.

Manila . . . Dec. 26.

Straits . . . Dec. 26.

Japan and Shanghai . . . Dec. 27.

**OUTWARD MAILS**

Wednesday, Dec. 20

Parcels only for India, China, Iran, and

France (Paris and Northern Pro-

vinces only) by the "Air France

Airways Direct Service"—due

Paris 28th December.

Reg. . . . . 5 p.m.

Ord. . . . . 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O. . . . .

Reg. . . . . Dec. 20, 5 p.m.

Ord. . . . . Dec. 20, 7 p.m.

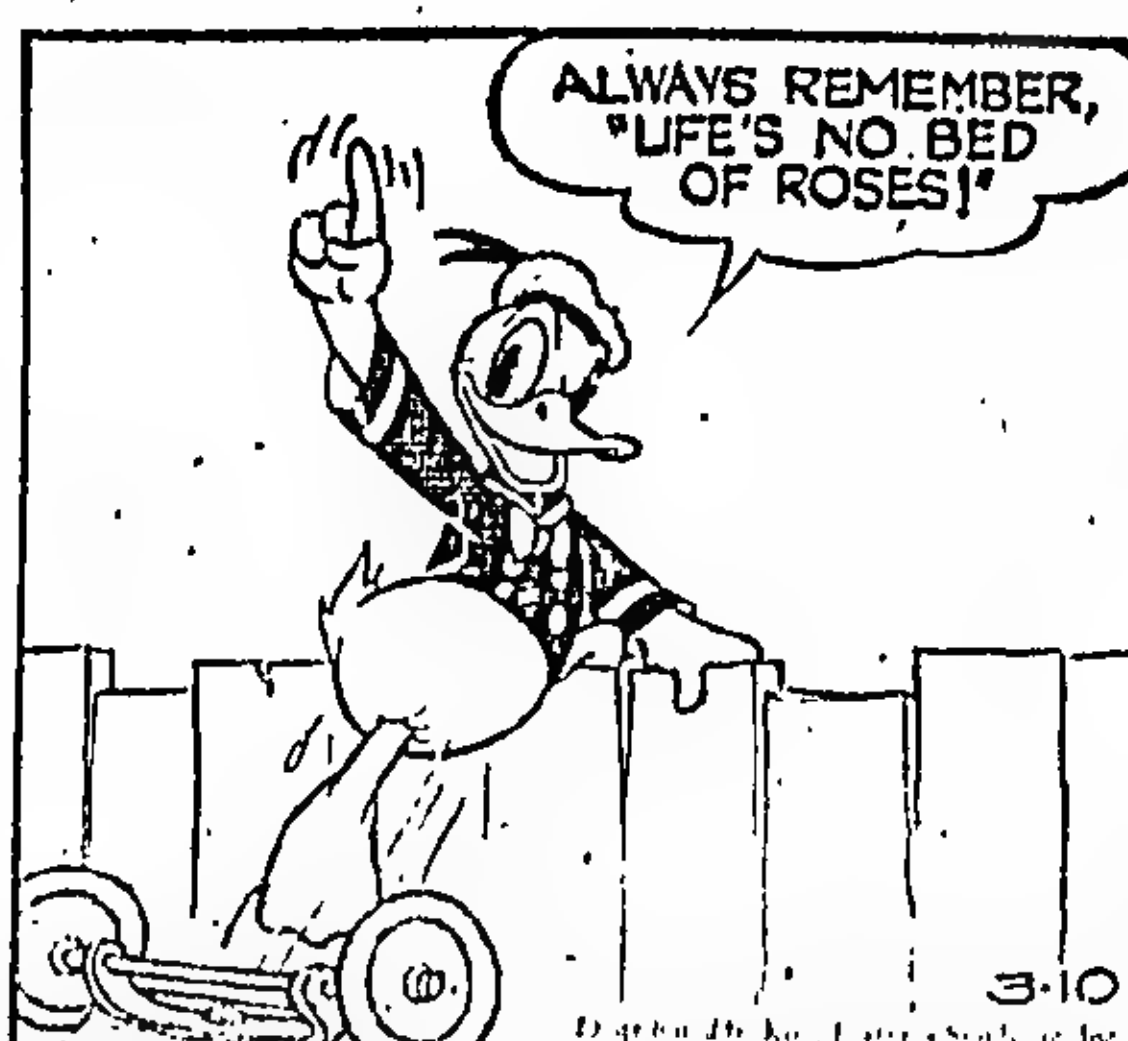
Straits . . . . . 7 p.m.

Parcels only for Shanghai and Tien-

tsin . . . . . 10.30 a.m.



## DONALD DUCK



By Walt Disney



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## Goering Orders High Seas Murder

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 19 (UP).—General Goering, Chief of the Nazi Air Force, is obeying his master's voice, as Admiral Raeder did before him.

Unrestricted warfare against British and neutral

shipping, which has already been carried out in defiance of International Law by the Nazi U-Boats, will in future be applied by Goering's bombers.

Hitler has decreed merciless war on civilians at sea and, as applied by Goering's air force, it includes the machine-gunning of helpless people in lifeboats as they leave their sinking vessels.

Latest casualties to this form of mass murder are two British, a Norwegian, a Danish and an Italian steamer, as well as several small British fishing trawlers.

The 4,373-ton British steamer City of Kobe was mercilessly bombed and strafed by Nazi warplanes to sea.

New Phase Of Terrorism

The sinking of the Norwegian steamer Giltrefell (1,568 tons) and the British steamer City of Kobe (4,373 tons) today indicated a new phase of U-boat activity, both ships being torpedoed.

Survivors of the City of Kobe said two days before they were sunk they had been bombed and strafed by German planes.

A third ship sunk to-day was the Danish steamer Jytte (1,377 tons) believed by a mine, the Nazis apparently mixing mining and torpedoing tactics depending on the success of the Allied counter-measures.

Air Bombing Intensified

Intensification of the latest Nazi weapon of air bombing and strafing small surface craft is seen in the announcement that several fishing trawlers in the Foveaux arch have been attacked, at least one being sunk and two others damaged.

From the Giltrefell, thirteen survivors have been landed, seven of whom are injured. Five of the crew were drowned.

From the Jytte two only have been landed and ten are missing.

From the City of Kobe eighteen survivors have been landed. Three were killed and one injured, while from the other trawler Active one is missing and the remainder of the crew have been rescued.

Ship Machine-Gunned

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—German planes are again attacking defenceless British fishing craft, and today sunk one, and injured three of the crew of a second.

Both were Grimsby trawlers. A member of the crew of the first vessel said that bombs were first dropped on them and then the German aircraft machine-gunned the ship.

Three men in the fore-castle were killed by a bomb and another was injured.

Aerial Torpedo Used

The coast is missing from the other trawler which was only a quarter of a mile away at the time. The skipper reports that seven bombs were dropped. All of them missed.

An aerial torpedo was then fired and exploded under the trawler just as the crew were trying to launch their small boat.

U-Boat Victims Back In England

GENOA, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The captain of the Italian cargo steamer, Caterina Gerolmini, reported on arrival here that he had landed at Dover 11 British sailors taken from a submarine in the English Channel. The sailors, four of whom were wounded, were from a British steamer, Daring, which was torpedoed by a U-boat. The submarine later put them aboard the Caterina Gerolmini.

Norwegians Rescued

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Thirteen survivors of the Norwegian steamer, Giltrefell, 1,568 tons, were landed at a Scottish port.

The captain and four seamen lost their lives. It is believed that the vessel was torpedoed.

U-Boat Sunk

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—M. Cumpinchi, the French Minister to the Navy, announced that two U-boats were recently sunk by the Allied navies, one by the French cruiser Sirocco.

This is the third U-boat sunk by the Sirocco.

Seven Die On Trawler

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 19 (UP).—There were seven casualties on the trawler Zealous which was sunk to-day.

The rest of the crew were rescued. The trawler Ocean was also slightly damaged while a third trawler, the Astros, escaped bombing and strafing from a Nazi plane.

The Danish steamer Bogoe was mined and sunk at an undisclosed position the crew of 17 being rescued.

Italian Captain's Story

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

GENOA, Dec. 19 (UP).—The Captain of the Italian freighter Saterina Gerolmini, which arrived at Genoa early this morning, said that on November 19, when his ship was about five hours out of Dover en route to Rotterdam, a German submarine came to the surface a hundred yards away and, after ascertaining the nationality and destination of the freighter, asked the Italian captain to take eleven British sailors aboard.

He added that he had sunk a British ship early this morning.

The German officer, an wireless operator and nine seamen—then came aboard the Italian ship. The Captain ascertained they had been on the British ship Darino (1,381 tons) which left Lisbon on November 14.

After the ship was torpedoed it sank in less than four minutes. Out of a crew of 27, they were the only survivors.

The Italian captain would not reveal where he had landed the survivors.

Trawlers Attacked

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The German planes which were earlier sighted near the Shetland Islands attacked six trawlers to the north of the islands.

One of the vessels arrived in port with two deck hands killed and two wounded and the wheelhouse blown away.

They reported sighting smoke in the near distance; this probably indicates that another trawler was burning.

...SO I ASKED IF THEY HAD EVER READ THE STORY

(Continued from Page 6.)

But my mother always tells me she reads it, and says I miss a lot in life.

So I found varied opinions and reactions. Here and there most unexpected interest in the Bible and religion. And in places where there are leisure and personal comfort, an almost complete disregard for anything but the passing show.

I have come to certain conclusions. Apart from the homes of the regular church-goers, I am certain that the Bible is opened more often in Mile End than it is in Mayfair.

Cicero said that to add a library to a house is to give the house a soul. I would say that one book is sufficient—If that book is the Bible.

CITY OFFICE IS RIFLED

A thief broke into Mayer and Company, Queen's Road Central, during Tuesday morning and stole cameras, fountain pens and pocketing pencils valued at a total of \$200.48.

## HEAVY BOOKINGS AT GRIPPS FOR WEEK-END

BY FAR the biggest and most joyous crowd will gather at the Hongkong Hotel's "Gripps" for the Christmas week-end festivities, if advance bookings are any criterion.

Reservations already in hand indicate that the Colony's most popular centre will be the rendezvous on both Saturday and Sunday nights of an unprecedented crowd.

Saturday night's Gala will be extended to 2 a.m. while on Christmas Eve—Sunday Night—there will be an extension to 3 a.m.

Fancy or Evening Dress may be worn.

Cabaret entertainment will be provided by popular June West and Kay, ultra-modern dancers who have introduced a breath of freshness and originality to this type of Terpsichorean.

Demure Mignone, easily the most versatile and smooth dancer of her type ever seen in Hongkong, will also give two numbers. These three favourites will be joined from Saturday night by the Six Gripps Graces, who arrive from Shanghai on Thursday to open a Hongkong season with the Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels Ltd.

In view of the heavy bookings, the Management of the Hongkong Hotel advises immediate bookings for all nights of both the Christmas and New Year seasons.

In addition to the gala nights already mentioned, a Dinner Dance will be held at the Gripps on Boxing Night. The New Year season will commence on Saturday night, December 30, with a Gripps gala extension to 2 a.m. and New Year's Eve will be celebrated on Sunday night with an extension to 3 a.m.

In addition to the Hongkong Hotel, the Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels Ltd. have arranged gals and carnivals for both the Peninsula and Repulse Bay Hotels. The Cabaret artists who are appearing at the Hongkong Hotel will also appear at the Peninsula on Christmas Eve and Christmas Night.

The Peninsula will remain in full swing until 3 a.m. on Christmas Eve Night, and will be the only hotel providing an extended Dinner Dance on Christmas Night. A Rose Room carnival, at which Fancy Dress or Evening Dress is optional, will be held on New Year's Eve.

Christmas Eve will be celebrated at the Repulse Bay Hotel by a Ballroom Gala until 2 a.m. and a Grand Carnival will be held until 3 a.m. on New Year's Eve.

At these functions the Band of the 2nd Bn., The Royal Scots, will provide the music, by kind permission of Lt. Col. D. J. McDougall, M.C., and officers.

## WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE

Without Gripe!—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigor.

Your liver should pump out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, rank and the world looks dull.

A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes three famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Before anything else.

## KING'S NEXT CHANGE



WITHERS  
PACK UP YOUR TROUBLES

The RITZ BROTHERS

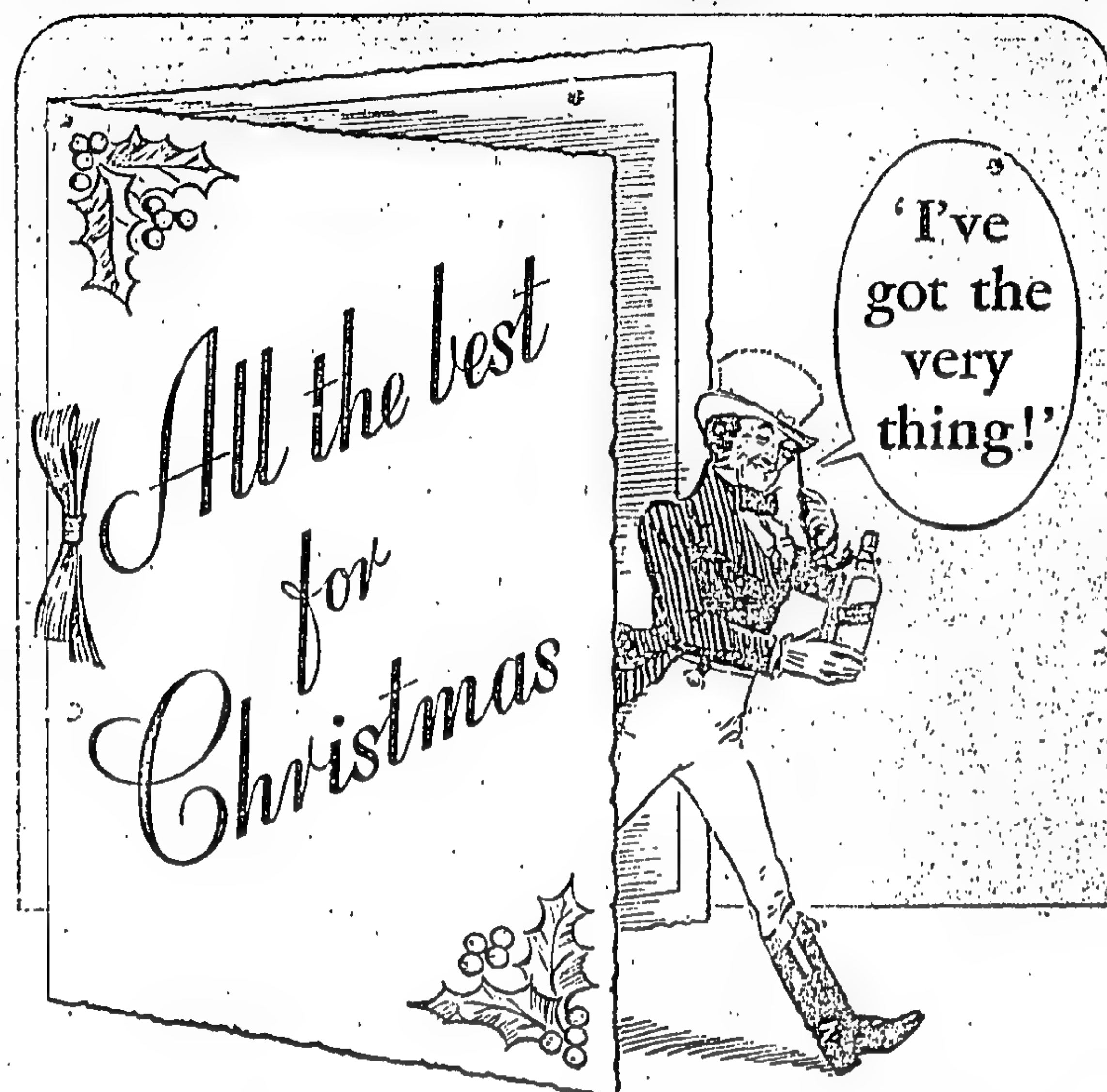
LYON BARD • JOSEPH SCHINDWALD  
STANLEY FIELD • FRITZ LEIDER  
LIONEL ROYCE

Executive Producer Set at Warhol  
Directed by R. B. Lewis  
Original Screen Play by the Brothers  
Carter and Schindwald

A 20th Century-Fox Picture

## CHY LOONG Ginger

POPULAR GIFT of the season—Buy a box Chy Loong's Preserved Ginger. Finest quality, attractive packing. \$1 per box 1 lb. at all leading stores.



## Get a good supply of JOHNNIE WALKER

"All the best for Christmas" obviously means Johnnie Walker. For in Johnnie Walker all the best whiskies of Scotland are blended with special skill for your special enjoyment. There's a genial mellowness about Johnnie Walker that makes it exactly the right whisky for Christmas.

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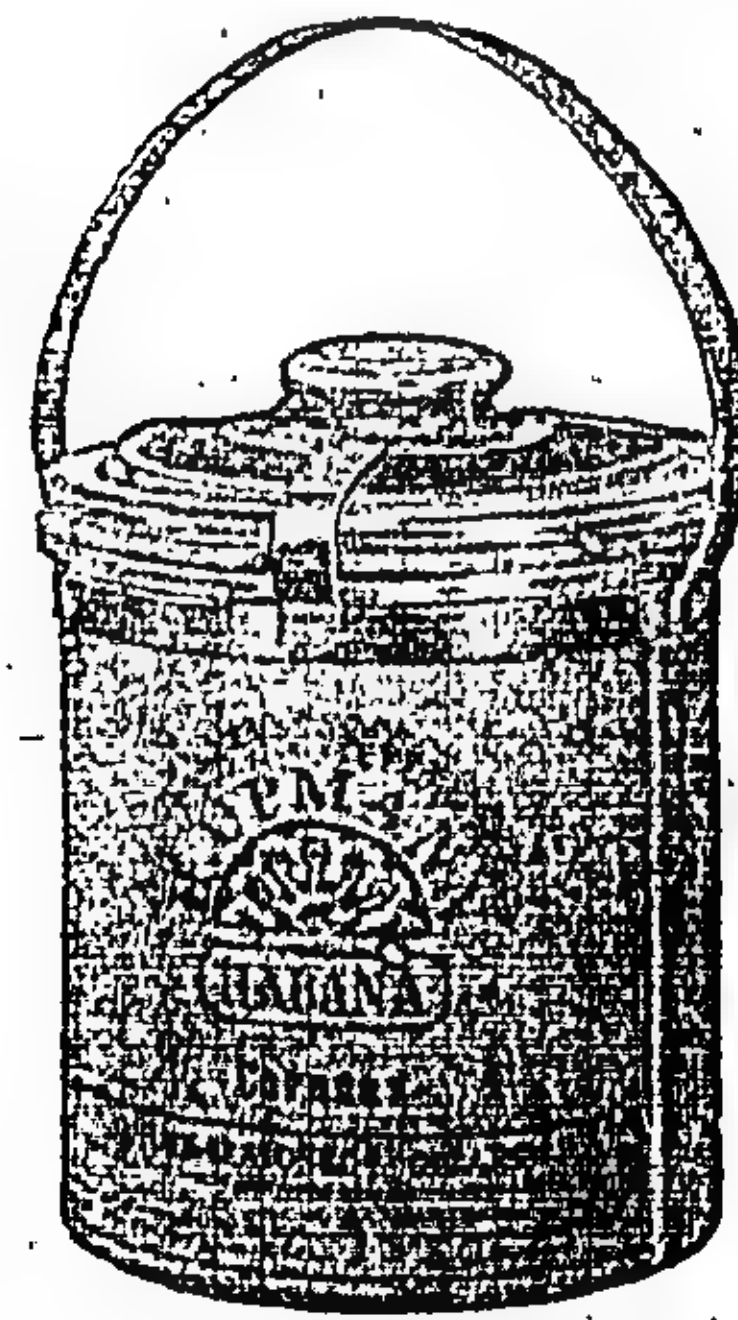


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Glass jar of 50

Petit Crystales	\$45.— per jar of 50
Coronas	9.50 per tin of 5
Royal Coronas	50.— per box of 25
Coronas Majors	43.75 per box of 25
Coronas Minors	31.25 per box of 25
Singulares	25.— per box of 25
Coronas Chicas "Ones"	25.— per box of 25

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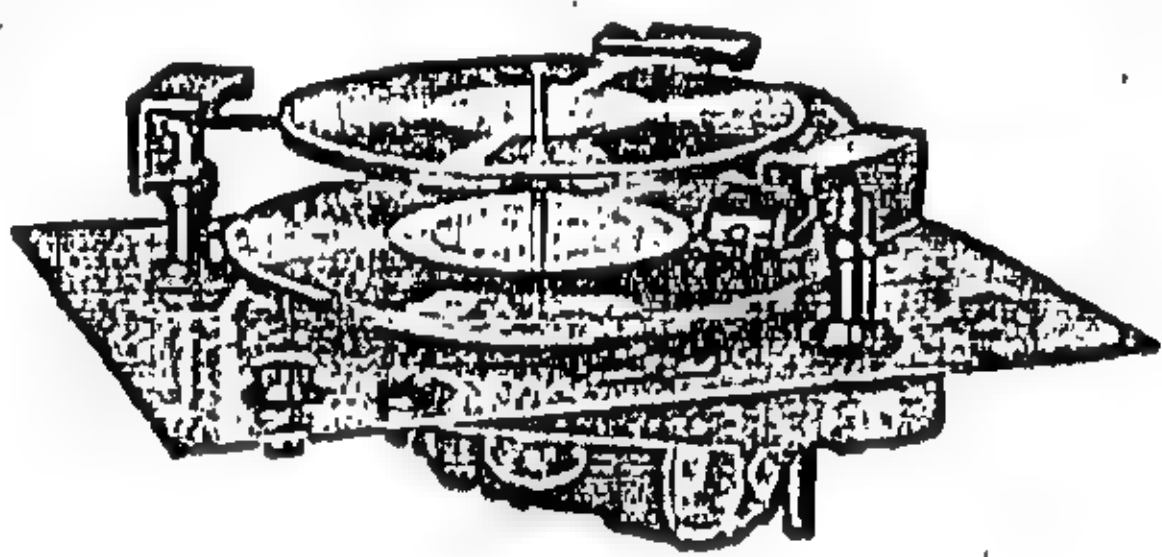
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YORK BUILDING CHATER ROAD.

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GIFTS FOR LADIES & MEN

OUR SELECTION IS THE LATEST & LARGEST  
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SHIRTS, TIES,  
BRACES SETS,

SOCKS,

BRUSH SETS,  
WALLETS, etc.

BEAUTIFUL

HAND BAGS

Also EVENING MODELS

COMPACTS,

GLOVES,

BROOCHES,

STOCKINGS,

ALL IN  
CHRISTMAS  
ARRAY

COME EARLY FOR BEST CHOICE

MAYFAIR, LTD.

CHINA BUILDING, HONG KONG

## 10 h.p. motoring at its best

The highly successful Vauxhall Ten is now in its third year. A policy of consistent improvement has been followed, with the result that over 35,000 have been sold. 40 M.P.G. You cannot buy cheaper real motoring. This Ten is by no means a small car. Yet it has baby car running costs (over 40 m.p.g. with normal driving). It is lively; young; smart; comfortable; safe. It offers the riding comfort of the special Vauxhall system of independent suspension. If you are used to ordinary motoring, why not ring us to-day? We'll gladly let you drive a Ten, without obligation.

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"10" Independent Springing, Synchronesh, Hydraulic Brakes



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The  
Hongkong Telegraph

Wednesday, December 20, 1939.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 26616

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### Britain and Free Speech

A day seldom passes in which some London newspaper does not complain of the burden of war-time officialdom restricting the freedom of British life. A reader of the London press, recently arrived in England, might come to the conclusion that Britain had ceased to be a democracy and was now governed by a dictatorial bureaucracy.

Yet if he asked himself how he had come to such a conclusion, he would surely think it significant that he had been led to it by reading the public press. Was there ever a purely authoritarian State which permitted such free discussion of grievances? Is there any mention in German press of the suppression of news or of the character of German propaganda? Is anyone in Germany, in print, or in public speech, permitted to criticise the administration or to suggest desirable reform?

It is remarkable evidence of Great Britain's retention of the democratic attitude that, though news about military matters and foreign policy is ostensibly censored, there is no restraint whatsoever on general comment except that imposed by the critics on themselves. New orders and regulations are frankly discussed. Complaints against hardship are freely ventilated. The press is active in giving expression to what the people are thinking, and Members of Parliament are alert in asking questions in the House and extracting answers and explanations from Ministers, which in their turn, are reported in the papers.

The result is that public opinion, anxious to back up the Government in regard to all restrictions which are necessary in war, is exerting ceaseless pressure on it to remove abuses or rectify mistakes. Errors, of course, seem inevitable. The indispensable bureaucracy exceeds and will doubtless continue to exceed the justifiable limits of his far-reaching powers. But never beyond a certain point. The public are not silenced. Great as are the sacrifices and the losses of freedom which war involves the democratic sanctions are still operative.



HITLER: "Where is the Admiral Graf Spee? Where is the Leipzig? Where are my beautiful U-Boats so many?"

## YOU MUST BE CAREFUL WHAT YOU SAY

IN wartime every letter that enters or leaves Britain, except in the Diplomatic bag of a neutral embassy, must pass through the postal censorship.

At present this entails a great deal of delay, but there will be less when the department is working properly. The censorship has three legitimate purposes—namely, to stop spies from sending information, to stop other information which would be useful to our enemies, and to interfere with enemy trade and finance. Its misuse for other purposes can be prevented if Parliament does its duty in protecting our rights.

A lot of quite innocent people send information which must be stopped. For example, if a woman in a seaport writes to her sister in Holland that she cannot sleep for the noise of the trains, this means that the port is being used on a large scale; perhaps for sending troops abroad; and the letter must be held up.

You may be sure that your foreign friends aren't Nazi agents, but the nation can't take chances in wartime. Things will be much easier if the Government tell us in full detail what kinds of things we must not write.

Then there are the not-quite-so-innocent people who try to get things past the censor. For example, when there was a shortage of fat in 1917 a woman wrote in Germany, that there were big queues waiting to see a music-hall star called G. R. Easo!

And last come the real spies. They can't send cipher messages beginning QVAXL, but they can use apparently harmless invoices as codes if they are in a commercial office.

Or they can have a prearranged code. "The cat had seven kittens" means that seven transports left a port last week. "Aunt Lottie is not so well" means that there are four battleships in the harbour, and "Aunt Lottie is up again" means that they have put out to sea.

Aunt Flora stands for three battleships, and so on. This sort of thing is hard to check, until some one notices that the cat has kittens every month, or that the writer has seventeen aunts!

THIS kind of code only works for routine information such as troop movements. A spy can also use invisible ink. One can write between the lines of an ordinary letter, using a colourless solution which shows up when treated with the right chemical.

A great many kinds of invisible inks are known, and some

can be made from drugs which any one can buy without causing suspicion.

It is easy enough to develop them if you know what ink is being used. During the last war every censorship tried to produce a universal developer which would show up all kinds of secret writing, as the charcoal in a gas mask will stop all the very poisonous gases.

Perhaps we have found such a developer, but I am not very optimistic about it. If not, we have still got a number of first-rate chemists who have not been called up for National Service.

FINALLY we have underground trade with the enemy. The Germans will soon be in desperate need of many raw materials. They may be able to buy some of these from their neighbours, if they can make the manufactured goods to pay for them.

But some materials, like rubber, can only come by routes controlled by the British Navy. Synthetic rubber cannot replace it for all purposes, and can only be made by men and machines and from materials which would otherwise be used for making explosives. So the Nazis will try to get rubber by every possible means.

It will be supposed to be for cycle tyres or golf shoes in neutral countries, and there will be large fortunes for those who supply it.

TRADING with the enemy can only be checked by carefully examining all commercial documents going abroad, and in the case of some commodities by abolishing private foreign trade altogether, as was done in 1914-18.

Honest traders will agree to such measures only if they are sure that the regulations will be used only for national ends, and that those who are found guilty of trading with the enemy will be treated as severely as any other traitors.

A censorship is necessary, but it will be extremely and deservedly unpopular unless its duties are explained to the people, its work supervised by Parliament, and workers in it who exceed their duties are transferred to jobs where they are no longer a nuisance to their fellow-citizens.

If these things are done, I believe that the public will accept the necessity for the censorship as they have accepted the need for black-outs.

## ... So I asked if they had ever read the story

I PICKED up my Bible and read in the second chapter of St. Luke:

"And she brought forth her firstborn son... and wrapped him in swaddling clothes, and laid him in a manger; because there was no room for them in the inn."

In those few words is contained the most significant story in the history of the world.

We are about to celebrate the 1,939th anniversary of the birth of Jesus of Nazareth in the stable at Bethlehem.

Age-long custom has made Christmas-time an occasion for rejoicing and good will among men. It is the feast of the Redeemer of Mankind.

And while we rejoice we might young boys who come to me from preparatory schools. Either they re-

take pains to read again the story of the birth of Christ as recorded in the Holy Bible.

Do you read your Bible? A famous general declared recently that never a day passed without his reading a passage of either the Old or New Testament. The remark occasioned some astonishment, because for some reason or other, soldiers and religion do not seem to go together, although in point of fact some of the most God-fearing men have been soldiers.

Every day before the House of Commons embarks on the questions and debates of the hour the Chaplain reads a passage from the 67th Psalm—"God be merciful to us and bless us; and cause His face to shine upon us."

And at the coronation of our Kings, the newly crowned Sovereign is given a Bible by the Primate with the words, "Our Gracious King, we present you with this Book, the most valuable thing that this world affords. Here is wisdom; this is the royal law; these are the lively oracles of God."

In Wormwood Scrubs In the course of the past few days I have spoken to many and various people of all sorts and conditions about the Bible.

There was a London man-about-town. He had lived a carefree life. He had been self-indulgent. One evening after a wild party he was arrested for a motoring offence and the courts sent him to Wormwood Scrubs for two months.

For the first week the only literature allowed in his cell was a copy of the Bible. "I thought that the issue of the Bible to prisoners was a subtle form of punishment," he said. "But that was before I began to read it—the Book I had hated as much at school as I did Caesar's 'Gallic War,' and only because of the way in which we were forced to read those things as discipline."

"But in my cell I began to realise the newer, fresher beauty of the Bible, even from the second verse of Genesis, 'And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters.' Even when the time came that I was allowed some lighter reading to the Bible, I found myself a little lonely and depressed and things are not going well, I often pick up the Bible and read some passage I like."

None In The Homes? Then there was the case of a house-mother at one of our big public schools. He said: "I am amazed at the ignorance concerning the Bible among the

### A Mother's Advice

A SUNDAY school teacher: "I am surprised at your question. Of course I read the Bible, and I make my class learn passages by heart because it is good for them. And I give them illustrated texts every Sunday for their scrapbooks so that they may always be reminded of what they ought to know."

A labourer remarking the road close to where I live: "I have no time to read the Bible, or, in fact, anything at all except the football results and the pool papers."

PLEASE Turn To Page 5.



# CHINESE VICTORIES IN HUPEH REPORTED

## BRITISH SAILOR FLOWN TO HONGKONG

WHEN one of the crew of a British gun-boat up the Yangtze became seriously ill, Surgeon Commander C. B. Nicholson of the Royal Naval Hospital at Hongkong flew to Chungking to supervise treatment.

With his patient Stoker Harry Rubie, the naval doctor returned by C.N.A.C. plane at 11 o'clock last night to Kai Tak airport where a naval ambulance was waiting to rush the patient to the Naval Hospital.

## JAPANESE ATTACK THROWN BACK

CONSIDERABLE fighting took place in the province of Hupeh yesterday, according to "Central News" messages received this morning.

It is claimed that the Chinese occupied Kwangshui and Hwayuan on the Peiping-Hankow Railway, and that other Chinese units are approaching Suhsien and Anlu in the north-east.

Tungcheng, a Japanese base of operations in South Hupeh, is said to be surrounded on the east, west and south. Fighting is in progress in the outskirts.

## Three Typhoons Buffet H.K. Ship BAROMETER TOUCHES NEW LOW RECORD FOR CHINA SEA

Being clear of the war zone did not free a Norwegian ship, which arrived in Hongkong this morning, from anxiety. In her crossing from San Francisco she had to punch her way through three typhoons and a heavy monsoon.

Captain L. Langefoss, who is in command of the vessel, said that the ship arrived in Manila four days late and was still well behind schedule.

"We had violent weather on the whole crossing," he related. "Between San Francisco and Manila we encountered three typhoons, the last one two days out from Manila when the wind reached 85 miles an hour. Our limited passenger space was fully booked to Manila, but the passengers were all good sailors and were very brave about it."

The Norwegian suffered a great deal of superficial damage to her deck works and slight leaks were sprung in the deck. "However," declared the Captain, "we came out of it much better than a Barber-Williams ship, which was following close in our wake on her way to Hongkong."

Barometer Reads 27.95

"She was caught right in the centre of our last typhoon and arrived in Manila with her deck works terribly damaged. I learnt that she had recorded the incredible low barometer reading of 27.95 inches—the lowest those on the ship had ever heard of. Cars lashed to her deck had received an awful pounding."

From inquiries at the Royal Observatory it was learnt that 27.95 is a much lower barometric reading than has ever been recorded in Hongkong.

Captain Langefoss added that there was a report of yet another typhoon pursuing him when his ship left Manila. Pushing into a heavy monsoon, he had no hope of outstripping it and he was relieved to learn that it had veered away.

### Worst Voyage Ever

Mrs. P. A. Pettie, who is here for seven months' study with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. P. A. Howard, of the Chase Bank, was the only passenger for Hongkong.

"It was the worst voyage I have ever had—by far," she declared. "However, Captain Langefoss proved a good navigator and the crew gave us all possible care."

## Postman Faces Grave Charge

Alleged Larceny Of Letters

A Chinese postman who is alleged to have stolen letters from his mail bag between August 3 and December 14, appeared before Mr. Q. A. A. Macdonald at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, and was remanded on bail of \$500 for one week.

Applying for bail to be fixed at \$500, Det. Sgt. Shaw referred to Li King-fai, the accused, and said: "This man is a postman employed by the Government and from August up to now, it is alleged that there has been a continuous theft of letters. This has now been discovered."

**Holland Subscribes For Defence**  
THE HAGUE, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The Prime Minister, Dr. de Geer, announced that almost 100,000,000 guilders, have been subscribed by the public to the Netherlands Defence Loan, issued yesterday. In addition to 60,000,000 guilders subscribed by the public corporations.

### TO VISIT POPE

ROME, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—King Victor Emanuel and Queen Helen will make their first visit to Pope Pius XII on Thursday.

It is expected that the occasion will be marked by an exchange of addresses between the Pontiff and the King.

## U.S. Defends Uruguay

Correct Behaviour  
Over Graf Spee

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
NEW YORK, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The New York "Herald Tribune" declares that Uruguay's action in fulfilling of her neutral duties would seem to have been entirely correct.

As to the status of the celebrated neutral zone, perhaps the less said the better.

The effect of establishing such a zone in reality would simply be to make the American coast easy and impregnable bases from which German raiders could operate at will.

To prevent Germany with so overwhelming an advantage would be a strange form of neutrality and a singularly poor way of staying out of the embroilments of the war.

**Berlin Claim Ridiculed**  
The Berlin claim that Germany commands the North Sea and even supreme in the waters surrounding the British Isles is Dr. Goebbels' moonshine, the "Herald Tribune" adds.

Such bluster is obviously designed to bolster the fading morale of Germany, which is progressively and dangerously running short of food-stuffs, raw materials and vital services like oil for Hitler's mechanized war machine.

## STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday says: Surface appearances would indicate an easier feeling in the market, particularly as the list does not contain a plethora of buying prices. But as usual it is found that enquiries even of a modest kind, elicit the fact scrip is difficult to acquire.

### Buyers

H.K. Bank	\$1,355
Union Insurance	\$400
Humphreys	\$7.80
Star Ferries	\$60
Yau-mat Ferries	\$23.74
China Lights (Old)	\$4.05
China Lights (New)	\$5
Electric	\$53
Telephones (New)	\$934
Cements	\$10 1/2
Dairy Farms (Old)	\$21
Dairy Farms (New)	\$20 1/2
Entertainments	\$6.60
Constructions (Old)	\$134

### Sellers

H.K. and S. Hotels	\$5.15
Telephones (Old)	\$25 1/2
Cements	\$10 3/4
Watsons	\$9.00
Sales	
H.K. Bank	\$1,350
Humphreys	\$7
Tramways	\$17
Electric	\$24 1/2
Watsons	\$9.85
Constructions (Old)	\$134

## Nazi Spy Arrested In Helsingfors

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A sensation has been caused in the capital by the arrest of a man said to be a German spy.

The man was arrested in one of the city's leading hotels. He was employed there as a porter.

He is charged with engaging in espionage on behalf of the Reich.

## Japanese Defeated

On the Hankow-Jehang highway, the Japanese launched a counter-attack near Hsinchuan with the support of aircraft and artillery, but were thrown back after a desperate combat.

Using tanks as a spearhead, over 3,000 Japanese attempted to drive a wedge into the Chinese positions at Tapanwan on the north side of the bend of the Han River. They were defeated and several tanks were captured.

In Shansi, the Chinese are counter-attacking at Changtze and Tunliu, two Japanese strongholds. They have recaptured several points in the Changtze suburbs and are now pushing towards the town.

On the Tunliu sector, they have recovered Pao-tienchen.

**The Kwangsi Front**  
On the Kwangsi front, it is stated that Chinese troops have continued to push back the Japanese on the Nanning-Pinyang and Nanning-Wuming highways.

On the Nanning-Pinyang highway, they have advanced as far as Liuting and Wutung, approximately 20 miles north-east of Nanning.

Forty truckloads of Japanese reinforcements were intercepted and surrounded at Liuting yesterday morning. Owing to the destruction of the highways and bridges, they were unable to proceed or retreat.

On the Nanning-Wuming highway, the Chinese once again recaptured Kao-fengang, 14 miles north of Nanning, on Monday. In doing so, the Chinese troops defeated 1,000 Japanese.

## U.S. AID FOR FINLAND

NEW YORK, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Mr. Herbert Hoover, former President of the U.S. who is now head of the Finnish Relief Campaign, yesterday called to the Finnish Prime Minister, the sum of US\$100,000 contributed by Americans for the relief of non-combatant victims.

Telegraphic acceptances have been received from people in fourteen states who have been requested by Mr. Hoover to start a State-wide campaign.

These people will co-operate with 200 daily newspapers which are participating in the scheme. Mr. Hoover hopes to have acceptances from the other States before the end of the week.

## REFUGEE MONKS FLEE REDS

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Fifteen refugee monks from Finland's Arctic arrived safely in Stockholm yesterday.

One of them said that he had rarely seen a woman during the past 24 years of his monastic retirement.

The monks fled before the approaching Red Army.

But for their age, they said, they would not be fighting against Soviet Russia.

When the Red troops arrived at their monastery, the monks said that they destroyed a number of valuable icons and paintings.

"We fled in sub-freezing weather, with no time to save our clothes," one of the monks said.

## HANDBAG WITH \$324 STOLEN

Miss Marie Spencer, of 57b Wong-neichong Road, Happy Valley, had her handbag, containing \$324.85, a bus monthly ticket and other articles, stolen from her in the General Post Office yesterday.

She was engaged in addressing an envelope on a counter, and left her handbag lying next to her. When she went to pick it up, she found it gone.

## Supreme War Council Meets In France SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The Prime Minister, Mr. Neville Chamberlain; the Foreign Minister Lord Halifax; and the Minister for the Co-ordination of Defence, Lord Chatfield, accompanied by Sir Ronald Hugh Campbell, the British Ambassador to France; General Sir Edmund Ironside, C-in-C. of the British Home Forces; and Sir Alexander Cadogan, Permanent Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, represented Britain in the Supreme War Council meeting to-day.

Welcoming the British representatives, M. Daladier congratulated Britain on her victory at the naval action which led to the destruction of the Graf Spee.

The Supreme War Council having proceeded to a thorough examination of the information collected, it was noted that there was a complete identity of views between the English and French Governments regarding all the questions discussed.

Consequently the War Council has taken decisions and drawn up measures necessary to reinforce the means of action which are at the disposal of Franco-British collaboration both in the diplomatic and military spheres.

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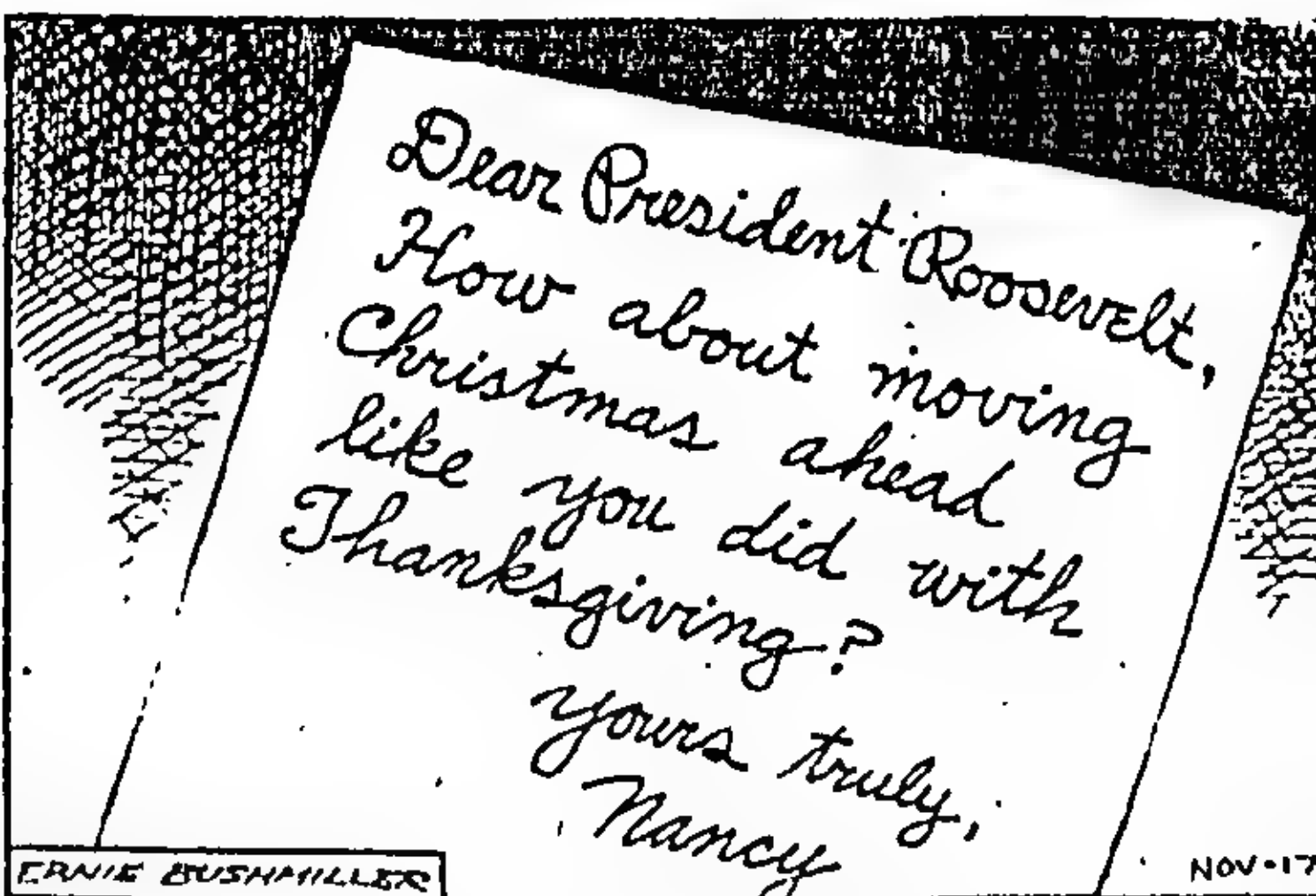




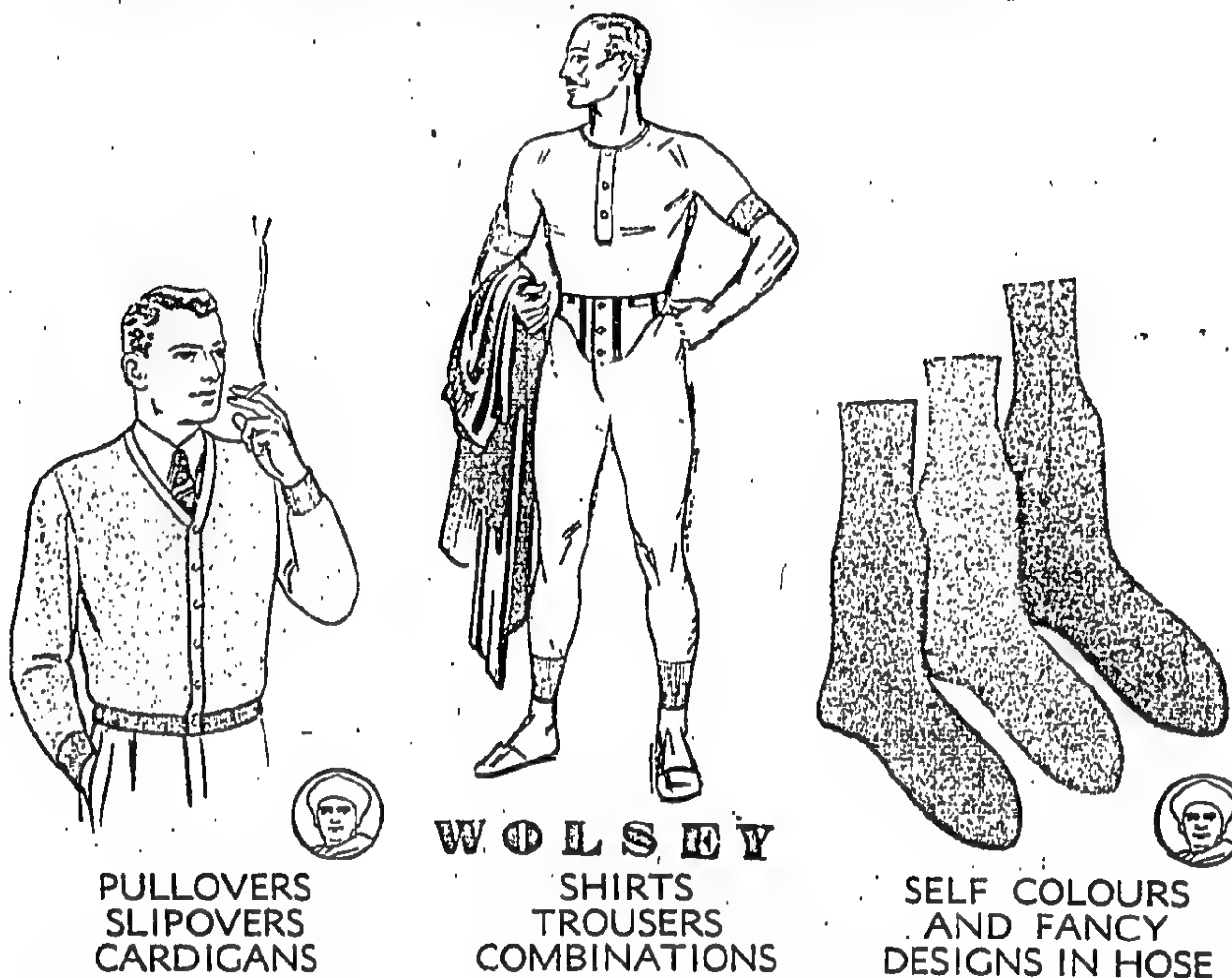


NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



**WOLSEY,**  
The Health Safeguard.  
WISE MEN WEAR WOLSEY,



SOLD BY  
ALL LEADING STORES AND OUTFITTERS.

**RUSSIAN AIR ARMADA  
STRIKES AT FINLAND**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 20 (UP).—A Soviet air armada roared over the Gulf of Finland to-day in a mass bombing raid on the Finnish capital.

Anti-aircraft fire was so intense that the Russian airmen were not able to attain their objectives in either Helsingfors or Abo.

Abo was bombed three times in four raids. No casualties were reported, although several persons were wounded, presumably by falling shrapnel.

Many houses, however, were set afire by incendiary bombs. One Soviet bomber was brought down.

Thirty-two bombs were dropped in the vicinity of Helsingfors. Eleven exploded in open fields and several others were 'duds.'

Unconfirmed reports state that a raider was brought down at Hangoo and two were shot down at Vilpuri.

**Several Dog-Fights**

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Several fierce engagements between Soviet raiders and Finnish anti-aircraft defences occurred to-day and it is claimed that four Red bombers were shot down.

The Russians bombed Hangoo on four different occasions but the only serious damage was to a hospital on the outskirts.

**Assaults Renewed**

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Soviet planes yesterday raided the outskirts of Helsingfors in a renewal of their aerial assault upon the Finnish capital.

Eighteen machines took part in the raid, but only four managed to get through the barrage of anti-aircraft shrapnel sent up from the city's A.A. defences.

The first alarm was sounded at 11.20 a.m., the A.A. being given at 12.15 p.m.

Shortly afterwards, Soviet planes raided Viborg, one being shot down by A.A. fire. There were no Finnish casualties.

The raiders approached Helsingfors in scattered formation from the south, and the A.A. guns immediately went into action, two planes being immediately shot down when they attempted to bomb the airport.

Further raids are expected in view of the clear weather now prevailing.

**Air Supremacy  
For Britain  
Assured**

Gigantic Dominion's  
Training Scheme

LONDON, Dec. 19 (British Wireless).—In a broadcast on the Dominion's Air Training Scheme to-day the Air Secretary said the Scheme would put British ascendancy over the enemy in the air beyond challenge.

Sir Kingsley Wood expressed the view that considering the size of the Scheme, which would give an annual outflow of pilots and air-crews greater than the full outstanding strength of the R.A.F. as it was not so long ago, the Empire has done a fine job in fixing up such an inspiring and constructive plan in such a short time.

"It will, indeed, be a great demonstration of Empire unity when men from the Royal Canadian Air Force, the Australian Air Force, the Royal New Zealand Air Force and our own Royal Air Force train together in safe Canadian flying training schools."

**Impressive Figures**

Sir Kingsley cited some impressive figures given by the Canadian Prime Minister to indicate the magnitude of training effort required from Canada alone.

There are to be 67 training schools in Canada, including service flying schools, ten observer schools, ten bombing and gunnery schools, four wireless schools and two for navigation.

The staffs alone would number 40,000. Some 60 new aerodromes are being constructed and 20 existing aerodromes enlarged.

The scheme would call for many thousands of aircraft, the bulk of which will be supplied by the United Kingdom, but each Dominion would supply locally-made aircraft to an increasing extent from its own manufacturing resources.

While negotiations have been in progress, the participating governments have gone ahead with the preliminary steps of the great plan.

**Comparative Efficiency**

In connection with Sir Kingsley Wood's estimate, that the Empire Training Scheme would put our air superiority beyond challenge, informed air circles here give interesting facts comparing the relative efficiency between the Allied and German air forces to-day when they point out that not one single British fighter has been shot down in combat since the outbreak of war, while the R.A.F. Command aircraft have brought down nearly half the German bomber, reconnaissance aircraft engaged by them during the first two active months of the war.

During 61 raids over Britain land or sea in October and November, 21 German raiders were destroyed. Of these, the majority were seen to strike the ground or water. It is known that many more failed to return to Germany.

In all these engagements, only one British pilot has been wounded, and that slightly.

**Nazi Ambassador  
Sees Nomura**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TOKYO, Dec. 19 (Domel).—Major-General Eugen Ott, the German Ambassador, called on the Foreign Minister, Admiral Kichisaburo Nomura, at 2.50 p.m. on Tuesday.

During the course of a one-hour interview, Ambassador Ott was understood to have exchanged information with the Foreign Minister regarding the latest developments in Europe.

**Tenders Credentials**

BERLIN, Dec. 19 (Domel).—Mr. S. Kurusu, the newly-appointed Japanese Ambassador to Berlin, presented his credentials to Hitler to-day. He is replacing Lieut.-General Oshima, who has been recalled home.

**SUSPECTS HELD  
IN TIENTSIN**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TIENTSIN, Dec. 19 (UP).—It is learned from authoritative sources that six truckloads of Japanese gendarmes, in co-operation with the British police, carried out four raids in the British Concession.

A number of suspects, including two women were arrested. No foreigners were involved. Raids were also carried out in the French Concession.



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BOXING NIGHT ("Gripps" Dinner Dance) TILL 2 A.M.  
SATURDAY DEC. 30 ("Gripps" Gala) TILL 2 A.M.  
NEW YEAR'S EVE ("Gripps" Carnival) TILL 3 A.M.  
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NEW YEAR'S EVE (Rose Room Carnival) TILL 3 A.M.  
Reservations 'phone 58081

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## ENTERTAINMENT PAGE H.K. "PANTO" JUBILEE

### Ali Baba At The Y.M.C.A.

THE opening to-day of "Ali Baba", this year's Y.M.C.A. Christmas entertainment, marks the golden jubilee in Hongkong of the presentation of this popular "panto" by local amateurs.

By a remarkable coincidence, it was fifty years ago this Christmas that the Hongkong Amateur Dramatic Club made their debut in burlesque when they presented "Ali Baba" at the Theatre Royal, City Hall. The show ran until January 4, 1890.

The "Telegraph" of December 27, 1889, says: "His Excellency Governor des Voeux and the elite of the Colony were present to witness the novel and somewhat daring experiment of our local amateur talent in an altogether new field."

"Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves" is an old extravaganza that was played in London with considerable success many years ago; the version played last night has, of course, been modernized and localised to suit the national character of the times. The plot is based on the ancient story in the "Arabian Nights".

"GAGGING" IN 1889  
The piece itself is about as threadbare as even a modern extravaganza could be, but as it affords opportunities for any amount of "gagging" and so-called witisms, and for the introduction of musical selections, comic and otherwise, it serves the end for which it was written.

Before proceeding further we have to compliment Captain Clayton, the stage manager of the A.D.C., on the manner in which the piece was staged, the scenery being exceptionally effective.

"Great credit is certainly due to the conductor, Mr. H. H. Sutherland, and to the orchestra generally for the accuracy and precision with which the musical numbers were dealt with."

And now to-day, fifty years after, that first local production, "Ali Baba", will again be presented to the Hongkong public.

A dress rehearsal for to-day's show was held on Monday night and was attended by a large number of Service men.

The pantomime, which will run during the Christmas festivities, is being produced by Major W. de B. Wood. The make-up for certain members of the cast is being done by Victor Marmak.

### Plans For Anna Neagle

ANNA NEAGLE is identified so closely nowadays with serious characters, thanks to her prolonged career as Queen Victoria and her present appearance as Nurse Cavell, that her gay and tempestuous film past tends to become obscured.

She is far from having exhausted the more vivacious parts for which Herbert Wilcox designed her, in view of her Nell Gwyn and Peg Woffington successes, but it isn't any of these for which she is announced next.

Instead, Anna Neagle is to star in the screen version of that stunner in the American way with two syllables. Edith Day played the part in New York and London.

There had been rumours that Herbert Wilcox might direct "Anna Neagle in 'Marie Lloyd' whilst they were in Hollywood. The screen biography of the most famous of London music-hall comedienne involves some ticklish considerations, and no doubt it is wiser to leave it until they get back to London.



Eleanor Powell and Fred Astaire, America's King and Queen of Dancing, rehearsing a scene in their first co-starring film, "Broadway Melody of 1940." This M.G.M. film will be screened in Hongkong sometime next Spring.

### R.E.O.C.A. DANCE

The Royal Engineers Old Comrades Association are holding a Carnival Dance on Boxing Day at the Peninsula Hotel. The dance will commence at 8.30 p.m. Music will be provided by the dance orchestra of the 2nd Battalion, The Royal Scots, by kind permission of Lt. Col. D. J. McDougall, M.C., and Officers.

### Christmas Cinema Fare

HONGKONG entertainment centres are busily preparing for the festive season. Every social rendezvous here reports record bookings for the Christmas and New Year holidays.

Local cinema houses have lined up some of the best movie productions for screening during the holidays.

Mr. Chas. Rosset announced yesterday that for the Christmas holidays, the Queen's and Alhambra Theatres will screen "Play-By-Play," the new Laurel and Hardy film. This picture will open on Sunday afternoon.

For the New Year celebrations, commencing on Sunday, December 31, the latest Mickey Rooney picture will be shown at these same theatres. This is "Babes in Arms," an M.G.M. film in which Mickey Rooney appears with Judy Garland, Charles Wininger and Guy Kibbee.

The Christmas attraction at the King's Theatre will be "Second Fiddle," a romantic comedy drama starring Sonja Henie and Tyrone Power. Musical numbers in this film are by Irving Berlin.

Another important Twentieth Century-Fox film, "Hollywood Cavalcade" will commence screening at the King's Theatre on Sunday, December 31.

### Canada's Ban On German Films

THE ban on trade with the enemy under the War Measures Act in Canada affects the acceptance in the Dominion of any motion picture of German origin, whether through a neutral country or not.

Through the regulations of the Act it is an offence for any firm or individual in Canada to accept importation of any commodity, through which the enemy country derives any assistance in the way of revenue, whether a neutral third party is involved or not.

This forbids the importation of any moving picture film, including news reel clip, any revenue from which would accrue to the credit of the enemy.

### "Mamlock" Banned

THE banning of a film without viewing is the astonishing precedent created by House Watch Committee. The film is "Professor Mamlock."

The manager of the Lido, Hove, applied for permission to screen this Russian-made film showing the horrors of Nazi concentration camps.

Alfred E. J. Thompson, chairman of Hove sub-committee, said: "If this film is shown it will breed hatred towards the German people, and Hove does not want to contribute to this. Our decision was based on reliable reports."

The film was being shown in the adjoining town of Brighton at that time.

### Oberon-Brent Co-Star

Latest news from Warner Bros. this week is that Merle Oberon has been signed for the starring role in "We Shall Meet Again." Edmund Goulding will direct, with George Brent, Jane Bryan and Pat O'Brien in the cast.

Laurence Olivier, who starred with Merle Oberon in "Wuthering Heights," will be starred in the leading role of "Disraeli" with Geraldine Fitzgerald in the cast.



No, it's not... It's Albert Burden, who heads the cast of the recently completed "Jail Birds" a British film. The resemblance was noticed quite by accident; but a special sequence taking advantage of it will be found in the film.

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produced in our China factories. Due to the unsettled conditions in the greater part of this globe we are now carrying a very unusual large stock of all kind of goods suitable for gifts to meet all tastes and for every day use, and as the present rate of exchange is very favourable we are glad to be able to announce that all goods offered will be at real bargain prices.

We also wish to state that to show our goodwill, we are giving free gifts in a great variety of valuable articles to each purchaser of goods to the value of \$3.00 and upwards, each free gift having a value in proportion to the value of the goods purchased.

We therefore hope that our Patrons and the Public when making their Christmas and New Year's purchases will bear this in mind and visit our shop and make use of our rare offer and bargains, and we have every confidence they will leave in complete satisfaction at having received full value of goods in return for their patronage.

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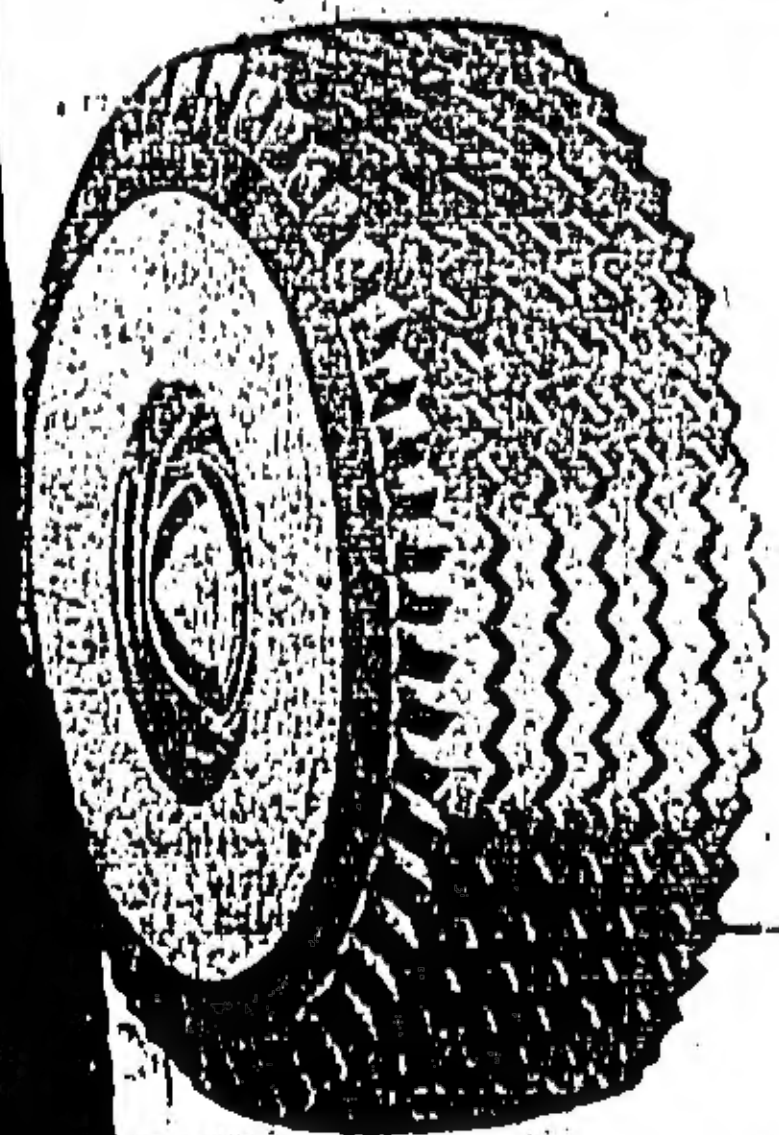
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# Hitler Hopes For 'Peace' Without A Big Offensive

MADAME TABOUX, WORLD-FAMOUS DIPLOMATIC WRITER, REVEALS TO-DAY THAT HITLER, STILL IN A STATE OF INDECISION, HAS AGAIN CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT FUTURE PLANS.

He has for the first time given his advisers to understand that he fears to launch an offensive in the West. He is now inclined to listen to those who urge him to remain on the defensive—for years, if necessary. But this new plan, like others, will fail.

WHILE German threats to Britain are still unexecuted the Reich, in the last few weeks, has suffered a succession of setbacks of all kinds—the Anglo-French-Turkish Pact, Papal Encyclical, raising of the U.S. arms embargo, speeches by Molotov and Voroshilov affirming once more that the Soviet Union will not give the Reich military or material support, also that the Kremlin officially numbers Germany among the capitalist States it wishes to oppose.

The effect on the Führer of this series of defeats can be gauged by reports I have received from neutral countries, said Madame Taboux. The war plans for the West we have heard so much about have undergone considerable changes. It seems that the Führer, while adopting towards Holland a similar attitude to that adopted by the Soviet to the Baltic States, now wishes to prepare his generals for a new plan.

This is of much interest to us, especially after the Führer's Munich speech, in which he admitted Germany was preparing for a five-years war—this being a public avowal of the failure of that "Blitzkrieg" by means of which he promised his people victory over the democracies in less than six months.

## IF AN OFFENSIVE FAILED

A few days ago, at a Council of War attended by the Führer, some Reichwehr chiefs and most of the Nazi Grand Council, General Reichenau spoke on "the capacity of Germany's resistance in case of failure of an offensive in the West," in the course of which the Führer several times expressed approval by voice and gesture.

Reichenau remarked that the discussion was taking place in the presence of the Führer himself and dignitaries of the regime and army, and was therefore absolutely official and authorised. Otherwise a discussion of this nature would necessarily be considered a manifestation of "high treason."

He declared, in the case of failure of a Western offensive, the situation would not be so desperate as certain Reich pessimists liked to say. Such failure, moreover, would be possible only if the Reich decided to launch a general attack in the West, which was not the case at present.

He pointed out that before this would take place industrial and agricultural reorganisation of the Reich would be completed, and the entire industrial system transferred from the left bank of the Rhine and exposed regions of the right bank to the well-protected hinterland—especially the north-east and south-east regions of the Reich.

Consequently if, starting next spring, the Reich evacuated the left bank—temporarily, of course—they could be absolutely certain the country's war economy would suffer no harm.

## PEACE—ON CONDITIONS

He went on to show how such evacuation could be carried out without weakening the country's capacity for resistance.

The German armies could withdraw to the other side of the Rhine and remain there on the defensive for years. Reichenau explained at length that such a defensive would lack all danger. This plan had been suggested by a group of German officers to Ludendorff in 1918, but the Kaiser had not dared to adopt it because the economic position thereby would have been greatly weakened.

Reichenau continued that if the German armies ever did carry out such a withdrawal it should not affect the position of the Nazi regime.

With forces established in this defensive position the Nazi Government would accept peace only on condition the Third Reich maintained the frontiers as existing in Autumn 1939, and also its Nazi regime.

The Führer agreed also when Reichenau stated that if such a withdrawal was carried out the chances of obtaining from the democracies a real "German peace" demanded by the Führer would continually increase.

## BOGEY OF BOLSHEVISM

For Reichenau harbours the illusion that the Allies, fearing for spread of Bolshevism and Russian military intervention with this aim, would be obliged to come to terms with the Führer, and agree to the maintenance of a strong German Army as a bulwark against Communism.

Reports of this discussion deeply impressed Nazi circles, for it is the first time the Führer has given his advisers to understand that he will probably not dare to launch a general attack on the Western front, but that he considers he can, while remaining on the defensive, obtain that German peace for which he has for so many years asked the Third Reich to make such great sacrifices.

One may presume, therefore, that if the Führer treats Holland as Stalin has treated Estonia, he will launch an air war against England while trying to effect "a moral conquest" of neutral countries.

He has just set up an organisation with a fund of 25,000,000 for distributing publicity to neutral countries.

Under the direction of Dr. Gerns, German publicity associations have been formed in various neutral capitals, and newspapers are offered large sums of money on condition that they modify their policy in favour of Germany.

But the Führer's new plan will fail as others have.



## Announcement!

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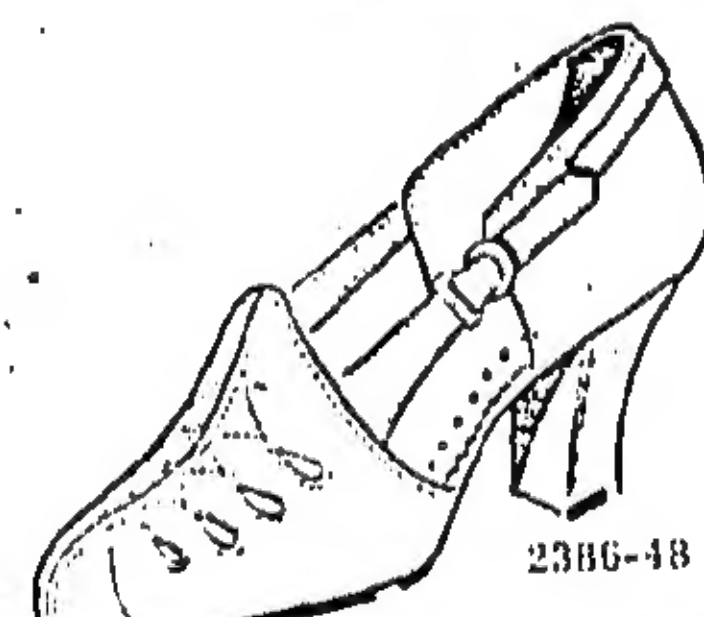
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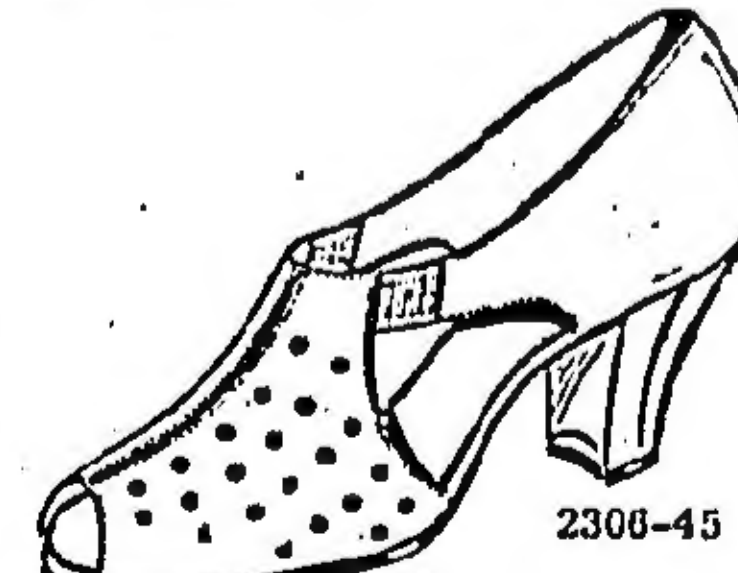
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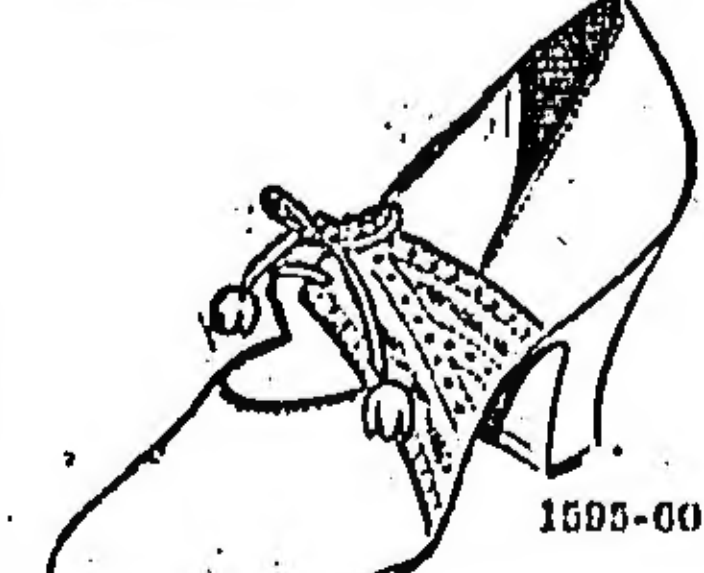
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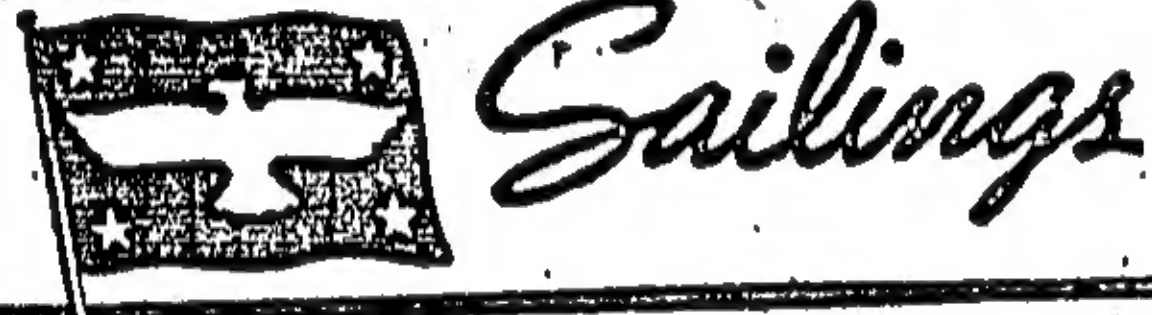
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### Poles To Fight Again

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SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Major Ilinski, of the Polish  
Military Mission, spoke in Lon-  
don to-day of Poland's war  
efforts to organise her fighting  
forces.

Polish ships, consisting of des-  
troyers and submarines constituted  
part of the Allied forces and operated  
under the Polish flag under Polish  
officers.

Men of the Polish merchant marine  
were liable to be called up for ser-  
vice in the navy in case of an in-  
creased demand, and a special Polish  
naval depot is being established for  
the purpose of training further  
personnel and formation of reserves.

### Soon To Sail Again

He hoped that the day was not far  
distant when the Polish Navy would  
again sail the Baltic.

For the last few years now training  
somewhere in France it was intended  
to form infantry divisions as well as  
armoured and mechanised units  
under the Polish High Command.

Major Ilinski mentioned the  
recruitment of manpower, and said  
that the Polish forces would be  
composed of officers and men of the  
Polish Army who succeeded in  
reaching Allied territory, of Polish  
reserves who were in Britain, France  
and elsewhere abroad, and by calling  
to the colours Poles in Britain and  
France.

Last but not least were the Polish  
volunteers from all parts of the  
world.

Millions Available  
Major Ilinski mentioned that there  
were four million Poles in the United  
States, half a million in South  
America, 150,000 in Canada and  
100,000 in France.

The training in France is in full  
swing.

The Polish air force is divided into  
two groups, one in Britain and the  
other in France.

The Poles were lucky in getting  
away a fairly large number of air  
force personnel and already several  
squadrons are being organised.

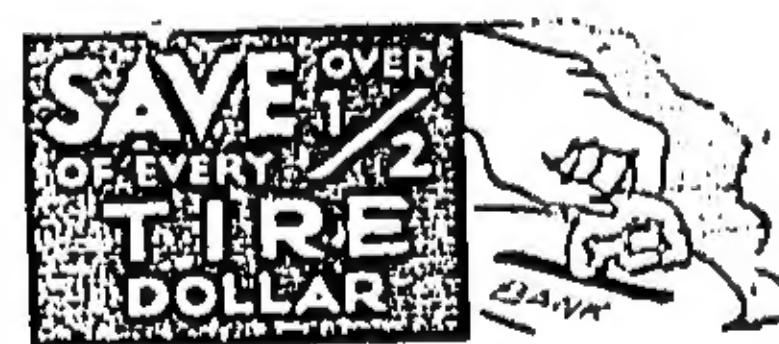
## SILVER IMPORT CONTROL

NEW DELHI, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—  
It is announced in the "Gazette" that  
a new rule under the Defence of  
India Act empowers the Government  
to impose on those authorised to  
import silver into British India such  
conditions as it may consider neces-  
sary regarding its use and disposal if  
the Government considers it expedi-  
ent.

Similar power is conferred on the  
Reserve Bank of India.

## French Loan To China Report Unconfirmed

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Reports  
from the Far East of a 100,000,000  
franc loan to China for the construc-  
tion of a railway linking the pro-  
vinces of Yunnan and Szechuan are  
not confirmed in official quarters.



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tising not later than  
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## A Look Through The "Telegraph"

50 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1889.  
"Hongkong is growing with marvellous  
rapidity, the Oriental terminus of the  
line from British Columbia, completing  
the British circle around the world, is  
the heart of the capital from all sec-  
tions of the British dominions. It now has  
7,000,000 tons of shipping per year,  
over \$16,000,000 of locally registered  
capital, and is practically the finan-  
cial centre for the whole East."

The post-card is twenty years old.  
It is Austria which has the credit of  
first adopting the invention, though it  
was first advocated by that well-known  
postal reformer, the German Post-  
master-General Dr. Stephan. On Octo-  
ber 1st, 1869, a "correspondent" wrote,  
"The post-card is a new and useful in-  
vention, and we need not remind our readers  
how soon it became popular in this  
country. The post-card is now a world's  
institution" now that it seems  
strange to think how young it is.

25 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1914.  
An official statement says that 82  
persons were killed and 250 wounded  
in the bombardment of Liverpool. At  
least five were killed on the destroyer  
Hartlepool. A Berlin official statement  
says: "Our ships were hit by the coast  
batteries but only slightly damaged."  
The patrol is a protected scout, sister  
ship to the Pathfinder, of 2,000 tons.  
She is armed with 9.4cm. guns, does 23  
knots and has a crew of 268. The  
Donon is a destroyer of 600 tons with  
a speed of 25 knots and a crew number-  
ing 72.

"Tipperary," the once rejected but  
now world-famous song, has its origin  
as well as its admirers. And it was  
written from the home papers, these  
are mostly muscled, who are  
very much out of the picture just now,  
but who are turning to scraps of music  
which are popular at the moment, and  
are attempting to measure them by  
their usual standard. Some of that  
eminent critics have suggested be-  
cause it has no musical merit, and have  
offered other tunes in its stead such as  
Edgar's "Land of Hope and Glory."

To-day is the Name Day of the Czar  
of Russia.

The following appointments have  
been made in the Hongkong Volunteer  
Reserve:—Lieutenant G. K. Hall, Lieut-  
enant J. H. A. Alves, H. M. Xavier,  
D. P. Xavier, J. E. Noronha, A. H.  
Hoper Branch to be Lieutenants; Ser-  
geant Richard John Stevenson, Major In-  
Warrent, (Inspector) with the rank of Honorary  
2nd Lieutenant in the Engineer Com-  
pany, Hongkong Volunteer Corps.

10 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1929.  
The following will represent the  
Recreo in their League Match against  
the Royal Artillery, to-morrow on the  
Recreo ground. Kings'—K. H. Alves,  
Gutierrez, H. H. Alves, H. M. Xavier,  
D. P. Xavier, J. E. Noronha, A. H.  
Pereira, C. M. Sousa, G. Gutierrez, J. H.  
Figueiredo, M. F. Pina and F. H. Car-  
valho.

With Wing Commander A. B. S.  
Steele-Parkinson, commanding host, the  
Royal Air Force, including both Kai  
Tak base and the fleet air arm, gave a  
ball at the Peninsula Hotel last night,  
which was in every way a brilliant  
function.

5 YEARS AGO

Dec. 20, 1934.  
Japan's decision to abrogate the  
Washington Treaty has called forth  
comment from all over the world, and  
Mr. K. Hirota, the Foreign Minister,  
to-day reiterated Japan's policy in the  
matter of naval armaments. Battle-  
ships and aircraft carriers must be  
totally abolished for the sake of world  
peace, he said.

The Abyssinian Government has tele-  
graphed to the League of Nations  
reiterating the charge that the Italians  
were the aggressors in the clash in  
the interior. The Abyssinian Govern-  
ment also charges that the Italians were  
the aggressors in a second encounter with  
the Ethiopian forces, three days later, further  
in the interior. The Ethiopian Govern-  
ment stands that the Italians have terri-  
tory anyway and that the Italians have  
placed illegally. The telegram states  
that those are the two principal ques-  
tions to be settled and repeated the  
Government's desire for arbitration of  
the subject which the Italian Govern-  
ment has declined to be unnecessary.

Built for Poland, the first liner ever  
to sail under Poland's flag, the steam-  
ship Marshal Pilsudski was launched  
to-day. She is a 15,000-ton vessel  
with a speed of 20 knots, and is named  
after the famous Dictator of the country  
who is responsible for the application  
of the nation and the post-war re-  
construction. (She was torpedoed last  
week—Ed.)

In accordance with a resolution  
adopted by the Membership Fee Com-  
mittee of the League of Nations in  
dealing with China's demand for reduc-  
tion in the annual membership fee, an  
arrangement has been reached with the  
League of Nations for the payment of  
membership fees overdue. It provides  
that the payment of arrears is to be  
made over thirty years, that China  
has to pay an annual amount of \$200,  
000 commencing from next year, until  
1964.

## POLES TRAINING TO HIT BACK

Navy And Land Forces  
To Join Allies

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—  
Poland's war efforts in the Allied  
cause were discussed by a member  
of the Polish Military Mission to  
Britain.

An agreement has been reached  
with the British Government for units  
of the Polish Navy to operate with  
the Royal Navy for "the duration."

They comprise destroyers and sub-  
marines, which are manned by Poles.  
Few Polish merchantmen are now  
in enemy hands.  
Polish land forces are now train-  
ing in France.

### NAZI APOLOGIA

## 'Fooled' British Navy

Latest Claim Over  
Graf Spee Sinking

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 19  
(Reuter).—The fate of the  
Graf Spee is a severe blow  
for Germany, says the  
Berlin correspondent of the  
"Dagbladet," who declares  
that official quarters of the  
capital are very bitter re-  
garding the refusal of the  
Uruguayan Government to  
allow the battleship an ex-  
tension of time in order to  
enable the necessary repairs  
to be made.

They accuse Uruguay of a  
breach of international law and  
declare that the matter will not  
be forgotten by Germany.

They allege that Uruguay sub-  
mitted to English pressure. There-  
fore their action in sending the Graf  
Spee out of Montevideo "in a state of  
disrepair" was not in conformity with  
strict neutrality.

Nazi Consolation  
The correspondent adds, however,  
that there is consolation in Germany  
that the Deutschland and the Admiral  
Scheer can still harass English ship-  
ping, and that English warships will  
be obliged to operate far away from  
their home bases.

The Berlin representative of the  
"Dagbladet" says that mourning for  
the Graf Spee is combined with  
gratification that the battleship did  
not fall into English hands.

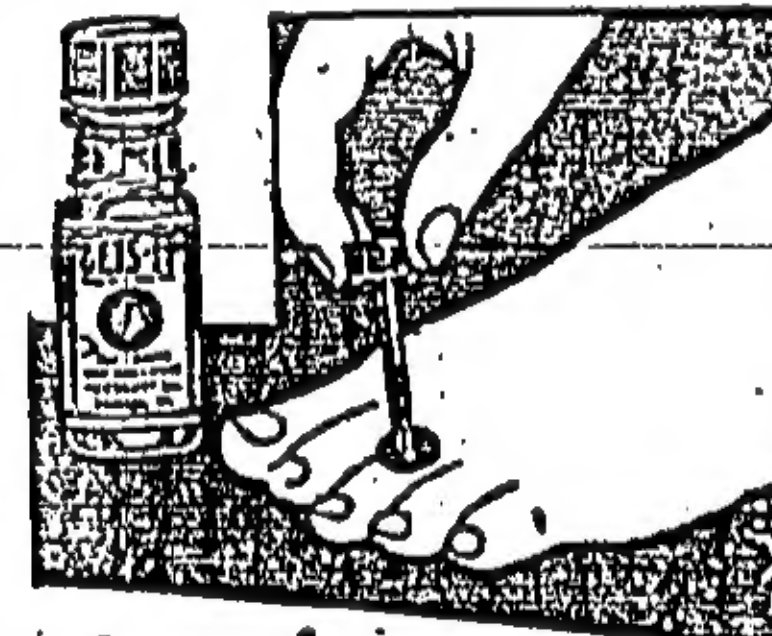
"Cheap Victory" Prevented  
The British had counted on a cheap  
victory, says the German Press, but  
Hitler fooled them by the order to  
blow up the vessel.

The newspapers unite in declaring  
that the end of the Graf Spee was an  
honourable one and in conformity  
with the traditions of the German  
Navy.

## Graf Spee Crew To Be Interned

BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—  
The Argentine Government has  
decided to intern the officers and men  
of the Graf Spee, who landed at  
Buenos Aires following the scuttling  
of the battleship.

Those who returned to Uruguay  
have already been interned.



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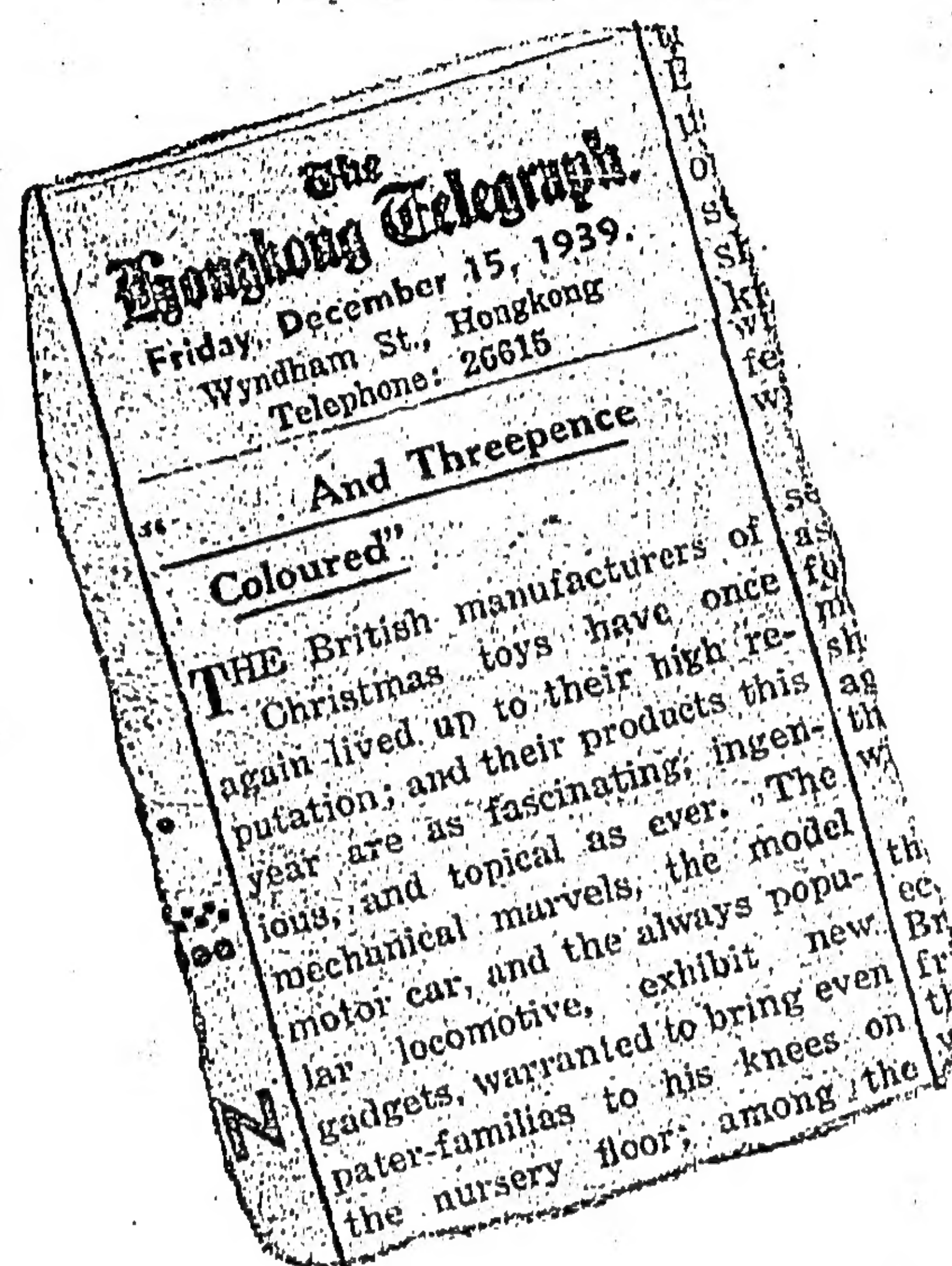
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Here at last is the Nail Polish  
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for years... A polish that flows  
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Try the new Cutex polish in one  
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TRY THESE  
EXCITING NEW SHADES  
Clover Tulip  
Thistle Lilac  
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## TRIBUTE TO THE B. E. F.

Premier "Amazed" By  
Progress Made

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Mr. Neville Chamberlain paid a high tribute to the B.E.F. in a broadcast to-night.

"I have been impressed by everything I have seen of the troops and air components."

"When I consider the shortness of time the force has been in France, conditions of the weather and other difficulties, I am simply amazed by the progress made."

**Complete Confidence**  
"I must congratulate the Commander-in-Chief upon the way his preparations for defence have been progressing, and upon the obvious smartness and efficiency of the troops under his command."

"I have been delighted to hear of the excellent relations existing between the B.E.F. and the French inhabitants."

Mr. Chamberlain concluded by saying that he had complete confidence in the ability of the B.E.F. to tackle any task.

## Rousing Welcome For Canadians

Arrival Of Force  
Is Big Surprise

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The arrival of the first Canadian Expeditionary Force has aroused great interest, and newspapers give them a great deal of space.

The first news of the Canadians' arrival was given by Mr. Winston Churchill, the First Lord of the Admiralty, in a broadcast.

Even the people of the port at which they landed did not realise who they were until the men spelt out in unison, C-A-N-A-D-A and then shouted "CANADA."

**Route March To Camp**  
They were promptly given a warm welcome. Those on shore threw them packets of cigarettes, the Canadians replying with appla.

They were transferred to the base by train and marched through the quiet country headed by their band. They found their camp fitted with every amenity, including iron beds with mattresses, hot and cold water showers, a large mess room and an up-to-date kitchen.

They have already named their camp "Hore-Bellish Palace."

## French Patrol Takes Nazi Prisoners

PARIS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A number of French soldiers volunteered on Monday for a special patrol.

They penetrated for some miles behind the German lines and brought back a number of prisoners, including two officers.

## SOVIETS SHELL NAZI SHIP

Berlin Admits Two  
Others Sunk

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A report from Stockholm states that a Soviet submarine shelled the German steamer, Pinnau, which was carrying coal to a Swedish port.

The submarine, says the report, suddenly emerged and fired 35 shells at the ship.

There were no hits. The sinking of two other German ships by Soviet warships is now admitted in Berlin.

Discussions are now going on in Riga between the Russians and a Nazi Commission.

## Linguistic Burgin

Talks To Newsmen In  
Four Languages

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—Entertaining members of the Foreign Press Association at a luncheon, Mr. Leslie Burgin, the Minister of Supply, evoked rounds of applause when he declared that "almost all the civilized world—with one solitary exception—is represented here to-day."

Mr. Burgin added that the Allies were fighting to put truth back on a pedestal, and the correspondents might rest assured that every communiqué they received in Britain would be strictly factual.

Mr. Burgin delighted the cosmopolitan audience by speaking to them in French, German and Spanish.

## French Marines Land At Shanghai

SHANGHAI, Dec. 19 (Dornel).—About 350 French marines who evacuated Hankow arrived here this afternoon. They will shortly proceed to Europe.

## NAZIS DISILLUSIONED BY SOVIET FAILURE

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The opinion is growing in Berlin that the Russo-Finnish war will shortly cause significant changes in the political position in Europe, says the "Nyheter" Berlin representative.

This correspondent adds that Finland has been able to expose that the Soviet and Germany are in an awkward position. Germany is obliged to realise that nobody now fears her Russian ally, and even the economic support that Berlin had anticipated from Moscow, has hitherto proved non-existent.

Finland's opposition, too, has proved the Soviet military aid to be an illusion.

## Murder Of Nazi Echo

## BOXER IS ARRESTED

Sensational Turn

New York, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—The boxer, Ernie Hans, has been arrested in Toronto in connection with the murder of Herr Walter Engleberg, Secretary of the German Consulate in New York.

Engleberg was found dead in bed with his skull split open, apparently as the result of a blow, on December 6 at his residence.

## Proof Of Our Naval Power

Three Tasks Carried  
Out Simultaneously

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—A special commentary issued to-day states that the recent news reveals the full extent of the British naval power.

While fighting successful actions in the North Sea and Montevideo simultaneously, the Royal Navy was also engaged in the gigantic task of conveying the first contingent of Canadian forces across the Atlantic.

The successful performance of three such arduous tasks over this wide area sheds light on the British German boat of control of the North Sea and Atlantic.

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that the wonderful record of the Royal Air Force fighter command is even more remarkable when it is recalled that five Messerschmitts were shot down in flames during last Thursday's air battle over the Frisian Islands and more than 12 during the action at Heligoland on Monday.

Moreover, most of the British attacks have been against single raiders, whereas the Messerschmitts several times had considerable numbers of British bombers as target.

## MONOTYPE EXHIBITION

The Exhibition of Monotypes arranged by Mrs. Erno Freedlander, which is being held at the St. Andrew's Hall in Kowloon, has been extended for an additional day, and will now be shown until 6 p.m. to-day.

The exhibition opens at 9 a.m.

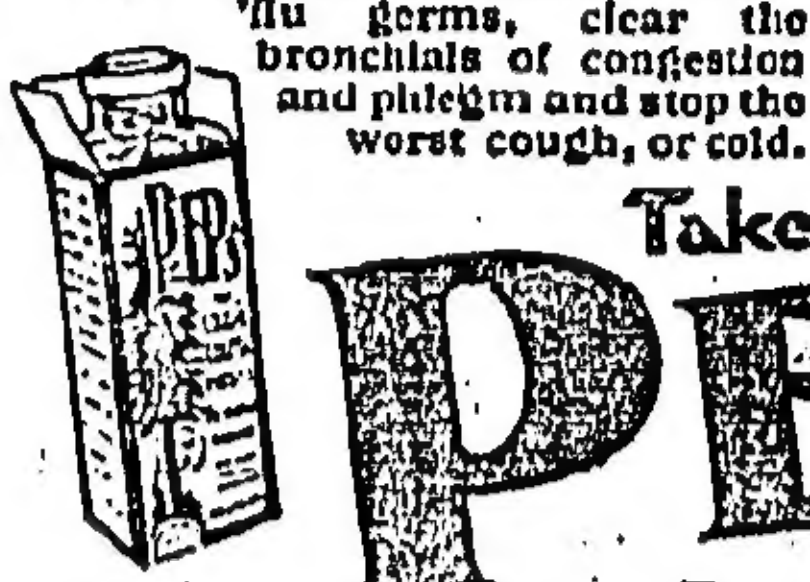
## Keep TROUBLE Off Your LUNGS

If you're subject to lung-weakening colds, chronic coughs, bad throats or sudden chills, be sure to take Peps antiseptic, breatheable tablets. This precaution keeps trouble from settling on your lungs and developing into pneumonia.

Dissolved in your mouth, a Peps tablet releases rich, medicinal essences, which are carried on your breath deep into your lungs. Thus, the breathing tubes and throat are soothed, and the inflamed membranes quickly healed.

Peps overcomes infectious cold and flu germs, clears the bronchials of congestion and phlegm and stops the worst cough, or cold.

To preserve the concentrated essence which Peps contains, every tablet is wrapped in silver paper. Therefore, Peps tablets are sealed in their own full strength, printed in leading languages, at any medicine dealer.



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Breatheable Tablets

Agents: Gilman & Co., Ltd., 115, Queen's Road, Hongkong.

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BLACK EVENING SUITS ARE CORRECTLY STYLED SINGLE OR DOUBLE BREASTED AS PREFERRED.

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Send a Gift of  
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THE VICAR, ST. ANDREW'S VICARAGE,  
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TO HELP THE CHILDREN AND DESTITUATES  
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"INASMUCH AS YE DID IT TO THE LEAST OF THESE  
MY BRETHREN YE DID IT UNTO ME."

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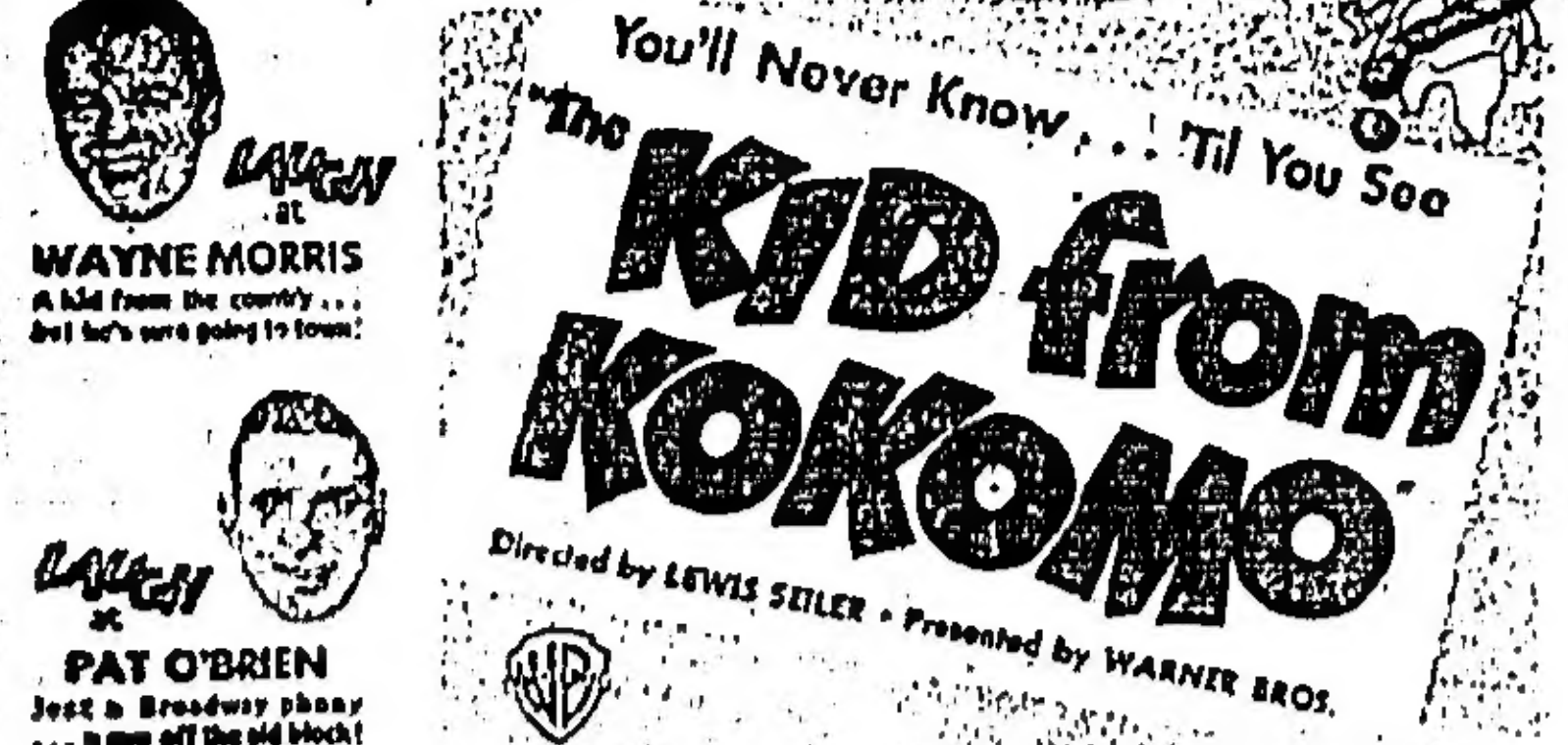
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BOBBY BREEN in

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An RKO Radio Picture

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1,000 THRILLING SCENES ON THE AIR!

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THE MOST WEIRDLY FASCINATING SCREEN THRILL OF THE YEAR!!!

TOYING WITH A KILLER'S BRAIN... FOR A CLUE TO WHAT MAKES HIM A KILLER!

CHRIS MORRIS - BELLAMY - DYORAK

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LATEST UNIVERSAL WAR NEWSREEL

Direct After Showing at the King's Theatre!

FRIDAY & SATURDAY

Fiction's Suavest Rogue Smashes Hugo Spy Plot!

"THE LONE WOLF SPY HUNT"

WARREN WILLIAM - IDA LUPINO

A Columbia Picture

## THRILLING DETAILS

Pilots Toll Of Big Air Battle

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Dec. 19 (Reuter).

More details of yesterday's air

battle at Heligoland indicate

the probability that British bombers

shot down more than 12 Messerschmidts, "Reuter" learns.

The German claim that 36

British aircraft were brought

down is effectively disproved by

the fact that the total number

of British aircraft engaged was

nothing like that figure.

One British bomber alone accounted

for five German fighters.

The leader of the British formation

said:

"I could see them waiting like flies

to attack us."

25 Messerschmidts Attack

Between Heligoland and Wilhelm-

shaven, 25 Messerschmidts were seen.

Even when the battle had begun,

the British crews continued on their

course, determined to collect all the

information possible.

They also met heavy anti-aircraft

fire from ships and shore.

Some Germans hung on to the

British bombers when the latter were

returning.

One British machine became detached

from the others and seemed to

be an easy prey.

Messerschmidts attacked it in

force.

The pilot dived and skidded the

sea surface with the enemy on its

tail.

Two Messerschmidts venturing too

close were immediately shot down

by the rear gunner, but the ammunition

was spent.

A moment later the front gunner

was wounded, whereupon the re-

serve pilot scrambled from the rear

turret to the front gun, where he

found plenty of ammunition and

made full use of it.

The British aircraft finally shook

off its pursuers and reached home.

Claimed Five Nazis

From diving to escaping, it had

accounted for five Germans.

Another British aircraft returning,

was forced to descend to the sea

within 80 miles of the English coast.

The following aircraft prepared to

drop a rubber boat but saw that the

crew of the first bomber had been

subsequently was rescued by a

trawler.

Another aircraft, whose rudder

was damaged, made a safe forced

landing a few miles from home.

Claimed Five Nazis

From diving to escaping, it had

## LATE NEWS

### Raids In Hankow Concessions

HANKOW, Dec. 21 (Reuter).—The

French Concession was reopened at

10.30 a.m., following its closure yester-

day as part of the drive against

alleged Chinese terrorists.

Both the French and Japanese au-

thorities have refrained from making

any statement until negotiations now

in progress are concluded.

During the searches carried out

yesterday, it is now confirmed, pistols

and bombs were found in houses in

the French Concession Thirteen

Chinese have been arrested.

The Japanese are believed to be

demanding that the French authori-

ties hand over the Chinese to them.

Bombs and a large quantity of

petrol were later discovered in a

house in the former Russian Conces-

sion, in the centre of an area occupied

by high Japanese naval authorities.

Arctic Area Occupied

LONDON, Dec. 20 (Reuter).—A

despatch received by "Reuters" from

the Norwegian-Finnish frontier

states that Soviet troops yesterday

completed the occupation of the strip

of Finnish Arctic territory separating

the extreme north-west of Nor-

way from Soviet Russia.

The Russians are reported to have

established their headquarters at

Saimijarvi, and large numbers of

troops and materials are now moving

southwards from the port of the

Petsamo district.

Observers state that the Russians

have 10,000 men, not including the

motorised detachments, operating in

this front, while the Finns have no

more than 1,000. Nevertheless, the

Red losses are reported to be heavy.

S'HAU BRITONS JOIN H.K.N.V.F.

Taipans Release Them "For The Duration"

The Hongkong Naval Volunteer

Force, which is carrying out patrol

work in the vicinity of the Colony

is to be joined by a number of

Britons from Shanghai, where they

have been released from their firms

for the duration of the war.

The first batch will consist of six

men. It is expected that more will

follow.

A large number of men from Hong-

kong firms have been released for the

duration, and are now mobilised.

Oxygen Saved Life In Plane

It has been revealed that to save

the life of Stoker Harry Rubie of a

British gun-boat on the Yangtze,

oxygen had to be administered dur-

ing the flight when he was rushed

from Chungking last night by a

## RUSSIANS REPULSED

Finns Hold On In Many Sectors

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 20

(UP).—The Finns have repulsed

all Russian attempts to gain a

foothold in the Karelian

Isthmus, according to an official

Finnish communiqué.

"The enemy was repulsed

throughout Monday, despite

very heavy artillery prepara-

tions and feverish attacks in

force throughout the day," the

communique claims.

The Russians have also suffered

tremendous losses in personnel and

tanks in the Muolua and Valk Lake

regions. A Russian attack on the

eastern front between Koirio and

Jasalkyjarvi was also repulsed.

Finland still continues to take the

offensive in the Lake Aglajarvi re-

gion where, according to an official

communique, numerous prisoners

and considerable booty have been

taken.

Exchange With Warships

Confat batteries at Kolvila have

had lively exchanges with enemy

aircraft and destroyers, which have

carried out extensive bombardments

since the week-end.

A telephone message from

Suavak to Bergen states that

military experts believe that the

Russian offensive on the far

northern (Pelsaas) front will

shortly come to a standstill.

The Russians, they point out, must

shortly pause to consolidate their

Arctic gains, which have carried

them to the Norwegian frontier.

Additionally, Finland's defence lines

in the "old Finnish territory" should

be capable of stubborn defence.

Moscow Communique

MOSCOW, Dec. 19 (UP).—The

19th Red Army communique claims

that the Soviet air force shot down

12 Finnish planes and lost one. Land

activity was limited to scouting and

petty skirmishes.

The communique also claims that

there were no advances on either

side. The Baltic fleet shelled the

coastal artillery batteries in the

Bjorkoek region.

Finnish Communique

HELSINGFORS, Dec. 19 (Reuter).

—A communique issued to-day states

that in the Karelian Isthmus the

enemy launched attacks of great force

during the day.

By evening all the attacks which

took foothold in our positions had

been repulsed.

The enemy suffered losses in men

and tanks.

In the Eastern Front, enemy

attacks between Koirio and Sysky-

jarvi were repulsed.

Our successful offensives near Lake

Aglajarvi continue. Many prisoners

and a considerable amount of war

material were captured.

DARING CITY ROBBERY

A 73-year-old Chinese landlord

was robbed of \$10,000 in money and

jewelry in the course of a daring

armed robbery in Wellington Street

early this morning.

Four men, two of them armed with

revolvers, forced their way into the

second floor of 172 Wellington

Street, where they held up the oc-

cupant, Fung Kwel-shing (73) who

is described as a landlord, and forced

him at the point of the revolvers to

hand over the keys to his safe.

They then ransacked the safe,

taking from it \$15,500 in Hongkong

currency, \$1,150 in Chinese currency

and \$500 in Singapore notes.

They also stole a diamond ring.

Half an hour after their entry into

the house, the men decamped with

their booty.

A police net has now been spread